

DDOS

DDOS(Distributed Denial of Service)

1. ip verify unicast reverse-path interface

- ✓ IP 가 CEF , drop
- ✓ SMURF IP spoofing
- ✓ "CEF(Cisco Express Forwarding) switching" "CEF distributed switching"
- ✓ CEF switching 가 . CEF 가
- Unicast RPF 11.2 11.3 , CEF 12.0
- , unicast RPF AS5800 PSTN/ISDN dial-up

2. ACL(Access Control List)

RFC1918 address space

- ✓ IP RFC1918 address space
- ACL
- 가 .

```
interface serial3/0/0
 ip access-group 101 in
 access-list 101 deny ip 10.0.0.0 0.255.255.255 any
 access-list 101 deny ip 192.168.0.0 0.0.255.255 any
 access-list 101 deny ip 172.16.0.0 0.15.255.255 any
 access-list 101 permit ip any any
```

3. ACL ingress egress filtering (RFC 2267)

✓ ISP edge

가

{ ISP Core } -- ISP Edge Router -- Customer Edge Router -- { Customer network }

✓ ISP

```
access-list 190 permit ip {customer network} {customer network mask} any
access-list 190 deny ip any any [log]

interface {ingress interface} {interface #}
  ip access-group 190 in
```

✓

```
access-list 187 deny ip {customer network} {customer network mask} any
access-list 187 permit ip any any

access-list 188 permit ip {customer network} {customer network mask} any
access-list 188 deny ip any any

interface {egress interface} {interface #}
  ip access-group 187 in
  ip access-group 188 out
```

4. ICMP rate limit

✓ rate limit

```
interface serial3/0/0
  rate-limit [input|output] access-group 2020 3000000 512000 786000 conform-action
transmit exceed-action drop

access-list 2020 permit icmp any any echo-reply
```

* 3000000 : maximum link bandwidth

512000 : burst normal rate

786000 : burst max rate

* ICMP echo-reply 3Mbps bandwidth 512kbyte burst
normal size 786kbyte burst max size

* show interface [interface-name] rate-limit : rate-limiting

clear counters [interface-name] : rate-limiting

✓ type rate limit

5. SYN limit

✓ ICMP limit rate limit

```
interface serial3/0/0
  rate-limit output access-group 153 45000000 100000 100000 conform-action
transmit exceed-action drop
  rate-limit output access-group 152 1000000 100000 100000 conform-action transmit
exceed-action drop

access-list 152 permit tcp any host eq www
access-list 153 permit tcp any host eq www established
```

* 45000000 : maximum link bandwidth
 1000000 : syn flooding rate 30% 50%
 100000 : burst normal and max rate

* 80 TCP SYN 1Mbps bandwidth 100kbyte burst
 normal size 100kbyte burst max size .

* 45Mbps bandwidth 100kbyte burst normal size 100kbyte
 burst max size .

7. Random detect

✓ WRED(Weighted Random Early Detection) ,
 가 random detect drop . drop
 respond TCP .

```

interface serial3/0/0
  random-detect [weighting]

interface serial2/0/0
  no random-detect
  
```

✓ * weighting : exponential weighting 1 16 가 .
 10 , 2¹⁰
 drop .

● “show” 1
 (15) .

```

SHB_NET.shinhan.com# config terminal
SHB_NET.shinhan.com(config)# privilege exec level 15 show
SHB_NET.shinhan.com(config)# ^Z
  
```