

SMB(Server Message Block)
UDP(User Datagram Protocol)
ICMP(Internet Control Message Protocol)

***i*WORLD**  (주)아이월드네트워킹



SMB (Server Message Block)

SMB ?

: Microsoft IBM, Intel

. Unix NFS

. SMB client/server

. Client server request (file access,)

server

. SMB

NetBIOS

Microsoft Window2000

SMB

CIFS(Common

Internet File System) 1.0 protocol

OSI	SMB				TCP/IP
응용 프로그램					응용 프로그램
표시					
세션	NetBIOS		NetBIOS	NetBIOS	
전송		NetBEUI		TCP&UDP	TCP/UDP
네트워크	IPX ¹		DECnet	IP	IP
링크	802.2, 802.3,802.5	802.2 802.3,802.5	이더넷 V2	이더넷 V2	이더넷 및 기타
물리적 장치					

NetBIOS over
TCP/IP

iWORLD NETWORKING



SMB(Server Message Block)

SMB Message-Exchange Sequence

1. SMB_COM_NEGOTIATE
2. SMB_COM_SESSION_SETUP_ANDX
3. SMB_COM_TREE_CONNECT
4. SMB_COM_OPEN
5. SMB_COM_READ
6. SMB_COM_CLOSE
7. SMB_COM_TREE_DISCONNECT

SMB set ?

CIFS



SMB_COM_NEGOTIATE :

SMB_COM_SESSION_SETUP_ANDX : , Verification



SMB_COM_TREE_CONNECT : client 가 access disk

SMB_COM_OPEN,SMB_COM_READ...

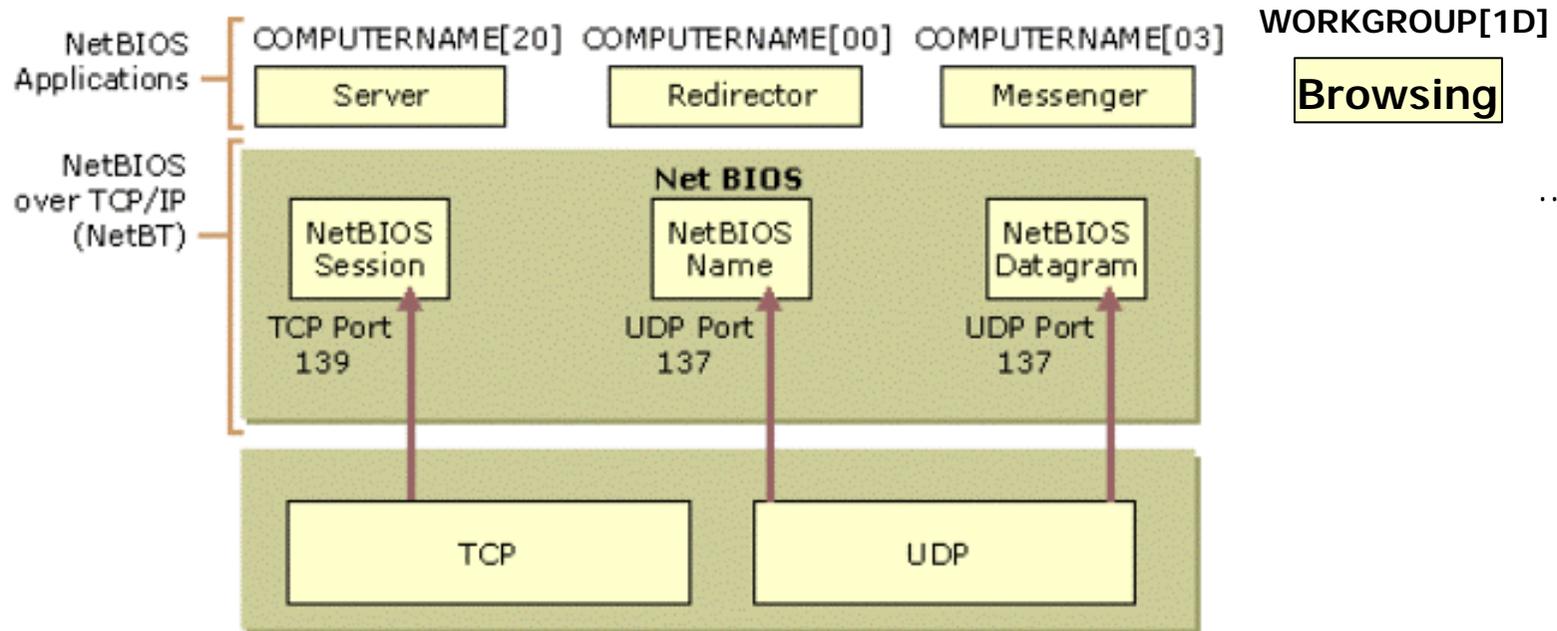


NETWORK 가

SMB (Server Message Block)

NetBIOS ?

: Windows application .
 NetBIOS 가 SMB Server
 Redirector, Browsing NetBIOS
 (15byte) 1byte server
 [20],Browsing WORKGROUP[1D] ... WORKGROUP 가 GROUP

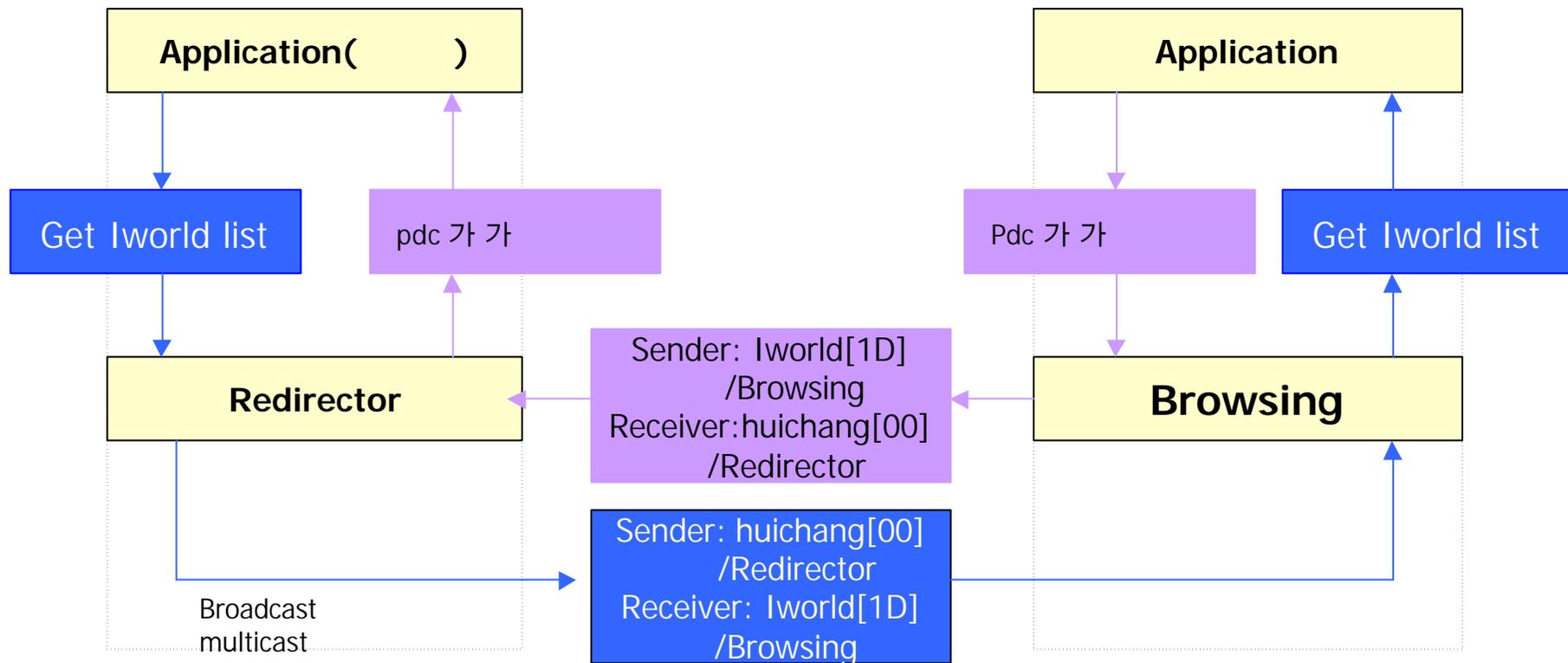


SMB (Server Message Block)

(huichang)가 Workgroup Iworld

Prosvc

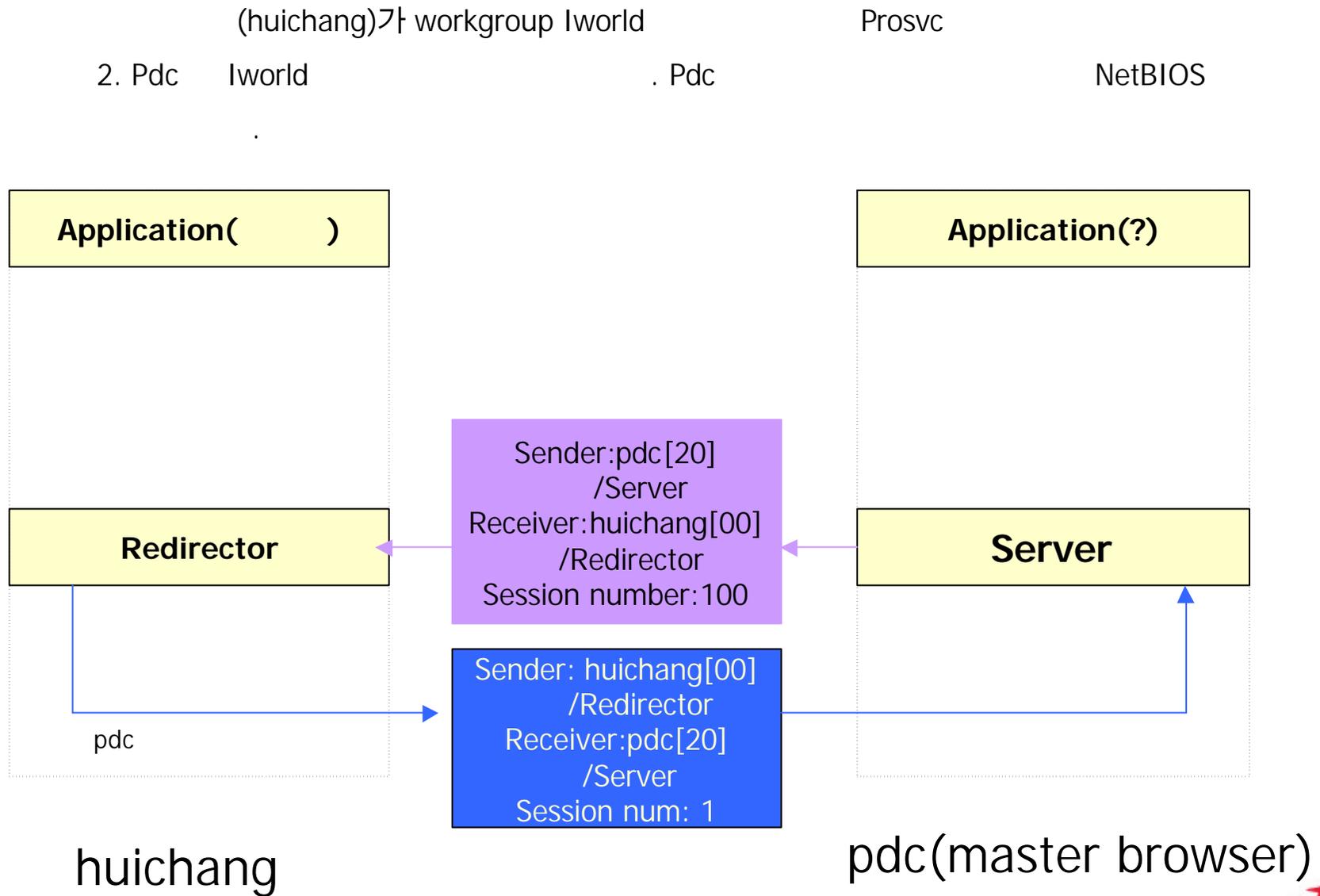
1. Iworld



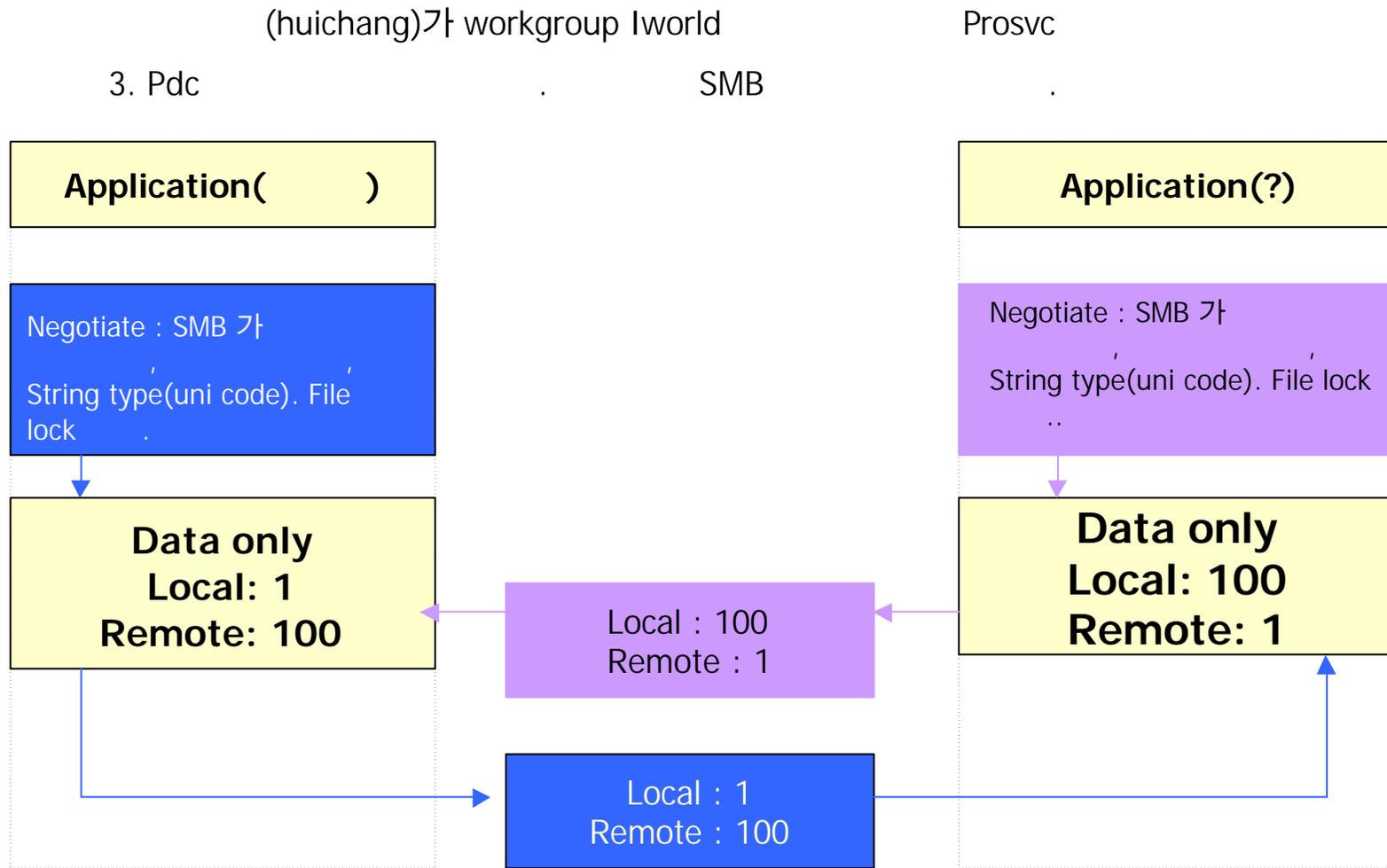
huichang

Pdc (master browser)

SMB(Server Message Block)



SMB (Server Message Block)



huichang

pdc(master browser)

SMB (Server Message Block)

WORKGROUP

HSB 가 가

No.	Delta Time	Source Address	Dest Address	Summary
55	0.060.088	0.0010A407F845	0.FFFFFFFF	RIP: request: find 1 network, FFFFFFFF
56	0.060.089	0.0010A407F845	0.FFFFFFFF	RIP: request: find 1 network, FFFFFFFF
57	0.060.092	0.0010A407F845	0.FFFFFFFF	RIP: request: find 1 network, FFFFFFFF
58	0.096.884	BB+N1 8E462F	NetBIOS	BROWSER: C Get Backup List Request
59	0.000.145	BB+N1 8E462F	NetBIOS	BROWSER: C Get Backup List Request
60	0.000.272	BB+N1 622038	NetBIOS	BROWSER: R Backup List: HASB
61	0.042.340	BB+N1 8E462F	NetBIOS	NETB: Find name HASB<20>
62	0.000.265	BB+N1 622038	BB+N1 8E462F	NETB: Name HASB<20> recognized
63	0.000.043	BB+N1 8E462F	BB+N1 622038	NETB: Find name HASB<20>
64	0.000.244	BB+N1 622038	BB+N1 8E462F	NETB: Name HASB<20> recognized
65	0.000.030	BB+N1 8E462F	BB+N1 622038	LLC: C D=FO S=FO SABME P
66	0.000.206	BB+N1 622038	BB+N1 8E462F	LLC: R D=FO S=FO UA F
67	0.000.026	BB+N1 8E462F	BB+N1 622038	LLC: C D=FO S=FO RR NR=0 P
68	0.000.201	BB+N1 622038	BB+N1 8E462F	LLC: R D=FO S=FO RR NR=0 F
69	0.000.027	BB+N1 8E462F	BB+N1 622038	NETB: D=02 S=01 Session initialized

```

NETB: ----- NETBIOS Datagram -----
NETB:
NETB: Header length = 44, Data length = 92
NETB: Delimiter = EFFF (NETBIOS)
NETB: Command = 8 (Datagram)
NETB: Data1 = 00
NETB: Data2 = 0000
NETB: Transmit correlator = 0000
NETB: Response correlator = 0000
NETB: Receiver's name = WORKGROUP<1D> <Master Browser>
NETB: Sender's name = HUICHANG<00> <Workstation/Redirector>
NETB:
    
```

HASB

NetBIOS

SMB (Server Message Block)

tcp.ppt1
 203 134
 SMB
 203 134 tcp.ppt1
 203
 134 tcp.ppt1
 203 134 tcp.ppt1
 Tcp.ppt1
 203 SMB data

samba_copy.cap: Decode, 1/1773 Ethernet Frames

No.	Dest Address	Summary
1	[203.255.157.134]	CIFS/SMB: C Transaction(2) Get File/Dir Information, \tcp.ppt1, Info= Standa
2	[203.255.157.203]	CIFS/SMB: R Transaction(2) (to frame 1) Status= File not found
3	[203.255.157.134]	CIFS/SMB: C Create File Name=\tcp.ppt1
4	[203.255.157.203]	CIFS/SMB: R Create File (to frame 3) Status= OK H=4002
5	[203.255.157.134]	CIFS/SMB: C Transaction(2) Get File/Dir Information, \tcp.ppt1, Info= Standa
6	[203.255.157.203]	CIFS/SMB: R Transaction(2) (to frame 5) Status= OK Get File/Dir Information
7	[203.255.157.134]	CIFS/SMB: C Write File H=4002 Bytes=512, Start=0, End=512
8	[203.255.157.203]	CIFS/SMB: R Write File (to frame 7) Status= OK
9	[203.255.157.134]	CIFS/SMB: C Write File H=4002 Bytes=512, Start=512, End=1024
10	[203.255.157.203]	CIFS/SMB: R Write File (to frame 9) Status= OK
11	[203.255.157.134]	CIFS/SMB: C Write File H=4002 Bytes=512, Start=1024, End=1536
12	[203.255.157.203]	CIFS/SMB: R Write File (to frame 11) Status= OK

SMB: Timeout to completion = No delay
 SMB: Reserved(MBZ) = 0000
 SMB: Number of parameter bytes in this buffer = 16
 SMB: Offset from header to parameter bytes = 68
 SMB: Number of data bytes in this buffer = 0
 SMB: Offset from header to data bytes = 84
 SMB: Setup word count = 1
 SMB: Reserved(MBZ) = 00
 SMB: Setup words = 0500
 SMB: Trans2 function = 0005 (Get File/Dir Information)
 SMB: Byte Count = 19
 SMB: Transaction name(MBZ if Trans2) = 17408
 SMB: Parameter bytes = 0100000000005C7463702E7070743100
 SMB: ——— Get File/Dir Information Function header ———
 SMB:
 SMB: Function = 0005 (Get File/Dir Information)
 SMB: Information level = 0001 (Standard)
 SMB: Reserved(MBZ) = 00000000
 SMB: File/Directory name = \tcp.ppt1
 SMB:

Expert Decode Matrix Host Table Protocol Dist. Statistics

SMB (Server Message Block)

SMB Window

NFS

SAMBA() Window NFS

Novell NetWare CIFS 가

Windows 2000 Netware

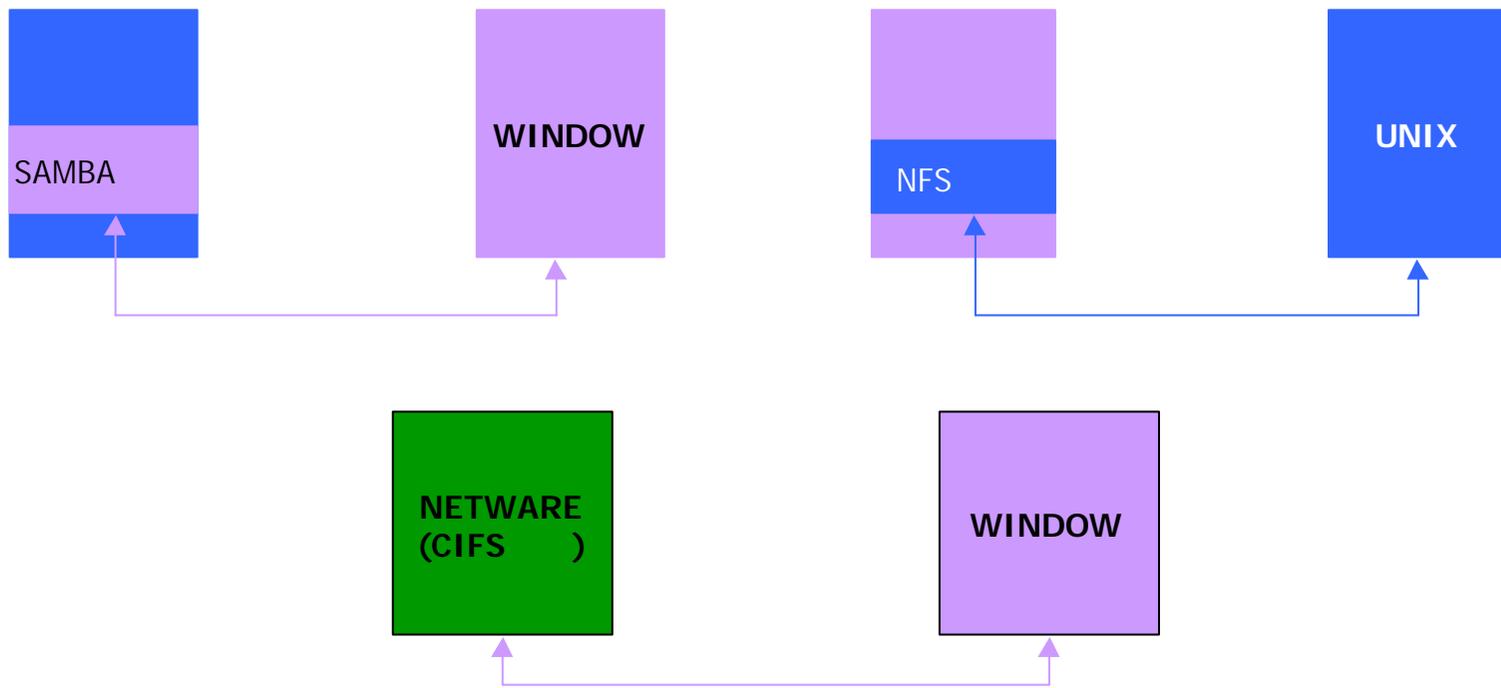
Window

가

Windows 2000

Windows

Gateway



UDP(User Datagram Protocol) & ICMP(Internet Control Message Protocol)

: UDP process가 write datagram .
 datagram 65535 byte(Ip header length field 가 16 bit) .
 8 byte . Source,destination port number,length field
 checksum . TCP
 field . UDP

16-bit source port num	16-bit dest port num
16-bit UDP length	16-bit UDP checksum
Data (가 write)	

UDP(User Datagram Protocol) & ICMP(Internet Control Message Protocol)

UDP ?

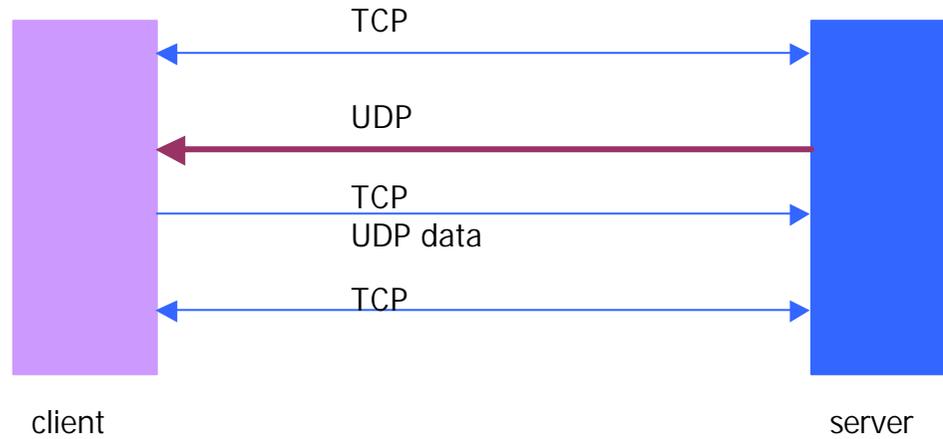
1. Flow control : 가 ?
2. Fragmentation : 가 datagram fragmentation
가 .
3. Reliability : 가 가 ? - 가 가?

UDP - ICMP protocol

- Flow control - 가 host icmp source quench error
(type 4 , code 0) . icmp .
- Fragmentation - UDP IP DF set fragment
가 icmp need to fragment(type 3, code 4) .
- Reliability - UDP 가 host gateway icmp host unreachable
(type 3, code 1) . host 가
icmp protocol unreachable(type 3, code 3) .

UDP(User Datagram Protocol) & ICMP(Internet Control Message Protocol)

UDP



UDP

ICMP

TCP

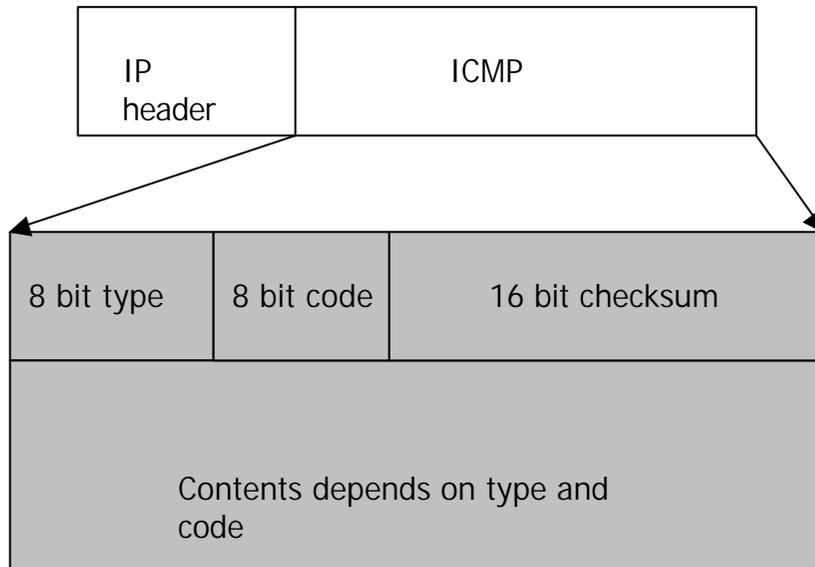
UDP(User Datagram Protocol) & ICMP(Internet Control Message Protocol)

ICMP ?

: IP

error

(attention) 가



	type	code
Echo request	: 8	0
Echo reply	: 0	0
Source quench	: 4	0
Network unreachable	: 3	0
Host unreachable	: 3	1
Protocol unreachable	: 3	2
Port unreachable	: 3	3
Fragment needed(DF bit set)	: 3	4
Time to live equals 0	: 11	0

UDP(User Datagram Protocol) & ICMP(Internet Control Message Protocol)

ICMP echo request and reply

8 bit type	8 bit code	16 bit checksum
16 bit identifier		16 bit sequence number
Contents depends on type and code		

The screenshot shows a network sniffer interface with a table of captured frames and a detailed view of an ICMP echo reply.

No.	Status	Delta Time	Source Address	Dest Address	Summary
18		0.445.761	0002FD217AD0	Bridge_Group_Addr	BPDU: S: Pri=8000 Port=801D Root: Pr
19		0.397.624	[203.255.157.134]	[198.133.219.25]	ICMP: Echo
20		0.176.307	[198.133.219.25]	[203.255.157.134]	ICMP: Echo reply
21		0.235.328	00508BA81E33	Broadcast	ARP: C PA=[203.255.157.62] PRO=IP

The detailed view of the ICMP echo reply (frame 20) shows the following fields:

- ICMP: Type = 0 (Echo reply)
- ICMP: Code = 0
- ICMP: Checksum = 145C (correct)
- ICMP: Identifier = 512
- ICMP: Sequence number = 16128
- ICMP: [32 bytes of data]

UDP(User Datagram Protocol) & ICMP(Internet Control Message Protocol)

ICMP time to live equals 0

8 bit type	8 bit code	16 bit checksum
Contents depends on type and code		

The screenshot shows a network sniffer window titled "Sniff: Decode, 7/62 Ethernet Frames". It displays a list of captured packets. Packet 7 is highlighted, showing a status of "#", a delta time of 0.000.439, a source address of [192.168.10.2], and a destination address of [203.255.157.134]. The summary for packet 7 is "ICMP: Time exceeded (Time to live exceeded)".

The detailed view of the ICMP header for packet 7 is shown below:

```
ICMP: ----- ICMP header -----
ICMP:
ICMP: Type = 11 (Time exceeded)
ICMP: Code = 0 (Time to live exceeded in transit)
ICMP: Checksum = F4FF (correct)
ICMP:
ICMP: [Normal end of "ICMP header" .]
ICMP:
ICMP: IP header of originating message (description follows)
ICMP:
ICMP: ----- IP Header -----
ICMP:
ICMP: Version = 4, header length = 20 bytes
ICMP: Type of service = 00
ICMP:      000 . . . . . = routine
```

UDP(User Datagram Protocol) & ICMP(Internet Control Message Protocol)

ICMP port unreachable

8 bit type	8 bit code	16 bit checksum
Contents depends on type and code		

The image shows a Wireshark packet capture window titled "SS_Day3_back011.cap: Filtered 1, 20/326 Ethernet Frames, Filter: icmp". The packet list pane shows three packets:

No.	Status	Delta Time	Source Address	Dest Address	Summary
7605		0.001.960	[191.100.222.200]	[191.100.27.170]	ICMP: Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
7606		0.000.603	[191.100.243.200]	[191.100.27.170]	ICMP: Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
7607		0.000.958	[191.100.231.200]	[191.100.27.170]	ICMP: Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)

The packet details pane for the selected packet (No. 7605) shows the following structure:

- ICMP: ----- ICMP header -----
- ICMP:
- ICMP: Type = 3 (Destination unreachable)
- ICMP: Code = 3 (Port unreachable)
- ICMP: Checksum = FB03 (correct)
- ICMP:
- ICMP: [Normal end of "ICMP header".]
- ICMP:
- ICMP: IP header of originating message (description follows)
- ICMP:
- ICMP: ----- IP Header -----
- ICMP:
- ICMP: Version = 4, header length = 20 bytes
- ICMP: Type of service = 00

The bottom status bar shows: Expert | Decode | Matrix | Host Table | Protocol Dist. | Statistics | Filtered 1