

SMB(Server Message Block)
UDP(User Datagram Protocol)
ICMP(Internet Control Message Protocol)



SMB (Server Message Block)

SMB ?

: Microsoft IBM, Intel

. Unix NFS

. SMB client/server

. Client server request (file access,)

server

. SMB

NetBIOS

Microsoft Window2000

SMB

CIFS(Common

Internet File System) 1.0 protocol

OSI	SMB				TCP/IP
응용 프로그램					응용 프로그램
표시					
세션	NetBIOS		NetBIOS	NetBIOS	
전송		NetBEUI	DECnet	TCP&UDP	TCP/UDP
네트워크	IPX ¹			IP	IP
링크	802.2, 802.3,802.5	802.2 802.3,802.5	이더넷 V2	이더넷 V2	이더넷 및 기타
물리적 장치					

NetBIOS over
TCP/IP

iWORLD NETWORKING



SMB(Server Message Block)

SMB Message-Exchange Sequence

1. SMB_COM_NEGOTIATE
2. SMB_COM_SESSION_SETUP_ANDX
3. SMB_COM_TREE_CONNECT
4. SMB_COM_OPEN
5. SMB_COM_READ
6. SMB_COM_CLOSE
7. SMB_COM_TREE_DISCONNECT

SMB set ?

CIFS



SMB_COM_NEGOTIATE :

SMB_COM_SESSION_SETUP_ANDX : , Verification



SMB_COM_TREE_CONNECT : client 가 access disk

SMB_COM_OPEN, SMB_COM_READ...

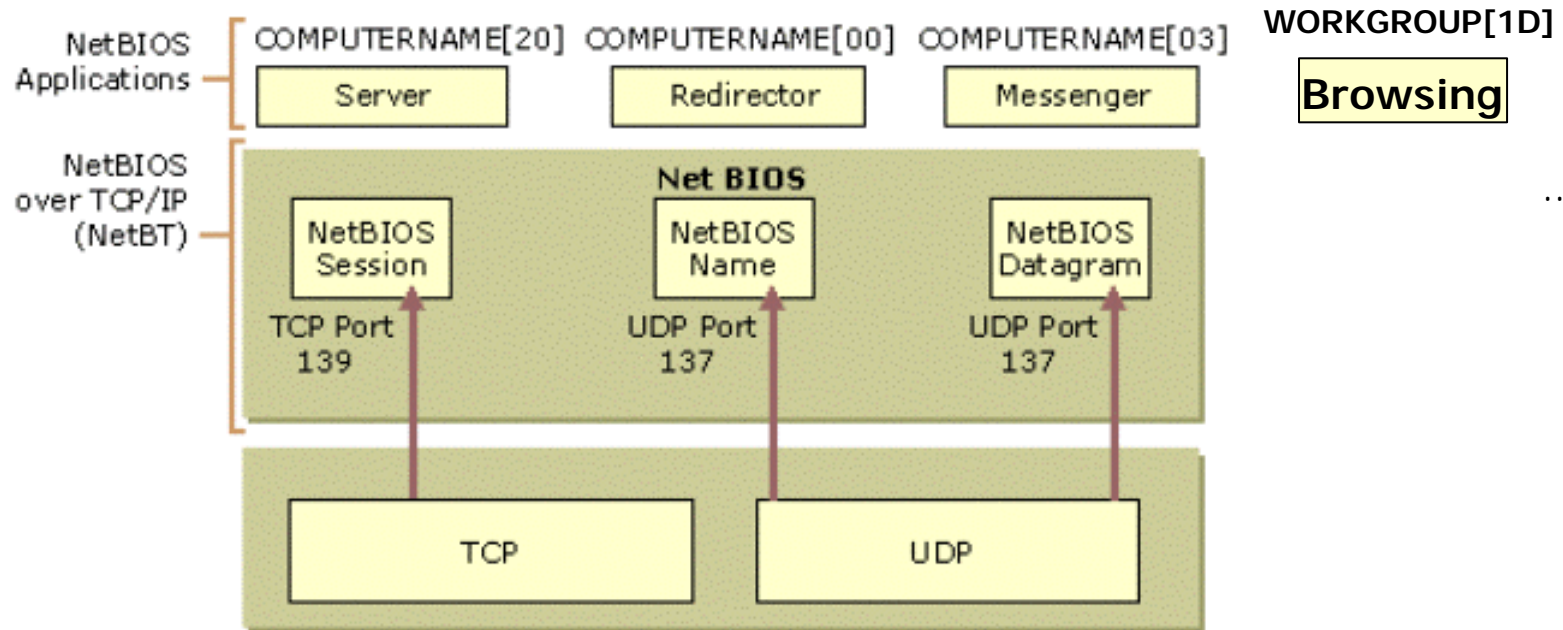


NETWORK 가

SMB (Server Message Block)

NetBIOS ?

: Windows application .
 NetBIOS 가 SMB Server
 Redirector, Browsing NetBIOS
 (15byte) 1byte server
 [20],Browsing WORKGROUP[1D] ... WORKGROUP 가 GROUP

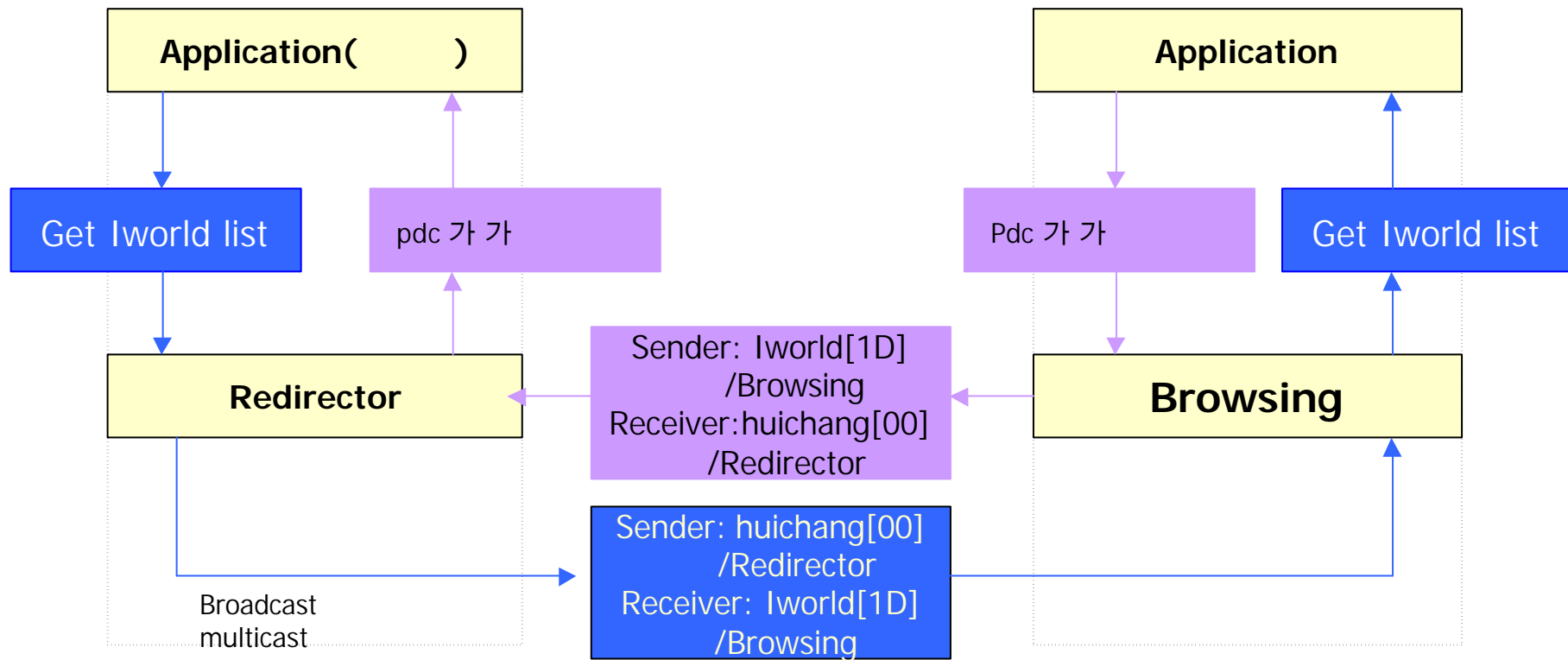


SMB (Server Message Block)

(huichang)가 Workgroup Iworld

Prosvc

1. Iworld

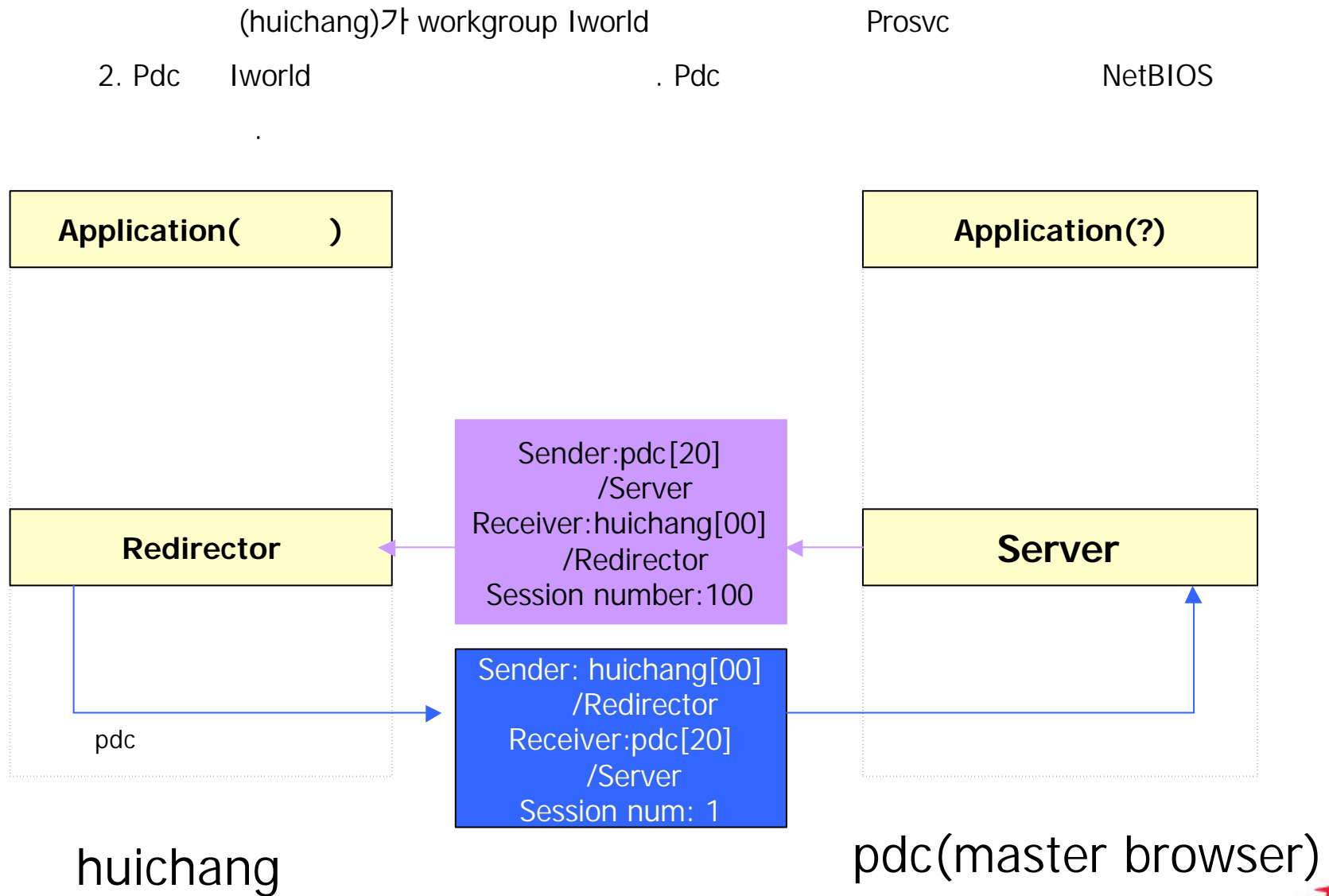


huichang

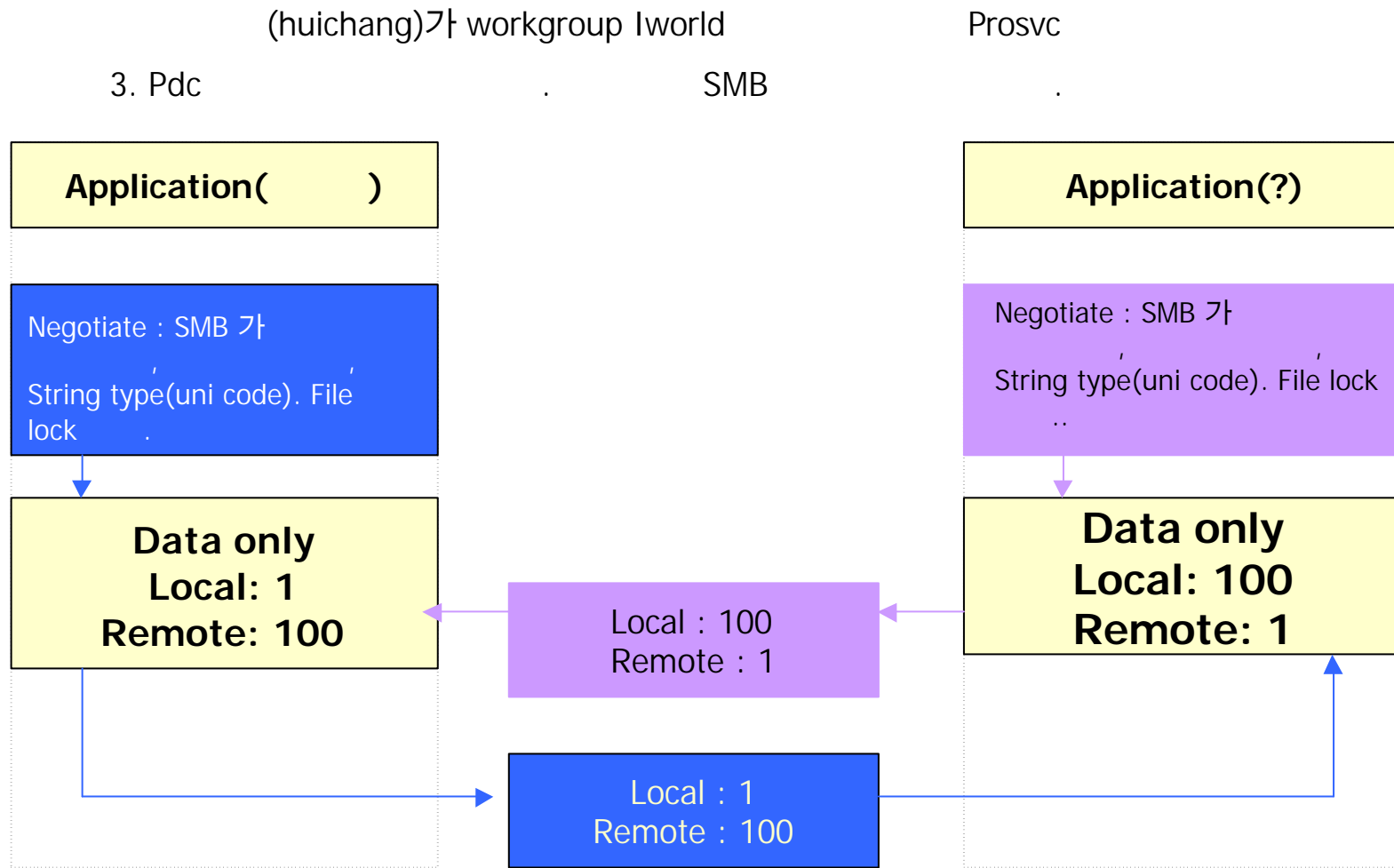
Pdc (master browser)



SMB(Server Message Block)



SMB (Server Message Block)



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pdc(master browser)



SMB (Server Message Block)

WORKGROUP

HSB 가 가

No.	Delta Time	Source Address	Dest Address	Summary
55	0.060.088	0.0010A407F845	0.FFFFFFFF	RIP: request: find 1 network, FFFFFFFF
56	0.060.089	0.0010A407F845	0.FFFFFFFF	RIP: request: find 1 network, FFFFFFFF
57	0.060.092	0.0010A407F845	0.FFFFFFFF	RIP: request: find 1 network, FFFFFFFF
58	0.096.884	BB+N1 8E462F	NetBIOS	BROWSER: C Get Backup List Request
59	0.000.145	BB+N1 8E462F	NetBIOS	BROWSER: C Get Backup List Request
60	0.000.272	BB+N1 622038	NetBIOS	BROWSER: R Backup List: HASB
61	0.042.340	BB+N1 8E462F	NetBIOS	NETB: Find name HASB<20>
62	0.000.265	BB+N1 622038	BB+N1 8E462F	NETB: Name HASB<20> recognized
63	0.000.043	BB+N1 8E462F	BB+N1 622038	NETB: Find name HASB<20>
64	0.000.244	BB+N1 622038	BB+N1 8E462F	NETB: Name HASB<20> recognized
65	0.000.030	BB+N1 8E462F	BB+N1 622038	LLC: C D=FO S=FO SABME P
66	0.000.206	BB+N1 622038	BB+N1 8E462F	LLC: R D=FO S=FO UA F
67	0.000.026	BB+N1 8E462F	BB+N1 622038	LLC: C D=FO S=FO RR NR=0 P
68	0.000.201	BB+N1 622038	BB+N1 8E462F	LLC: R D=FO S=FO RR NR=0 F
69	0.000.027	BB+N1 8E462F	BB+N1 622038	NETB: D=02 S=01 Session initialized

```

NETB: ----- NETBIOS Datagram -----
NETB:
NETB: Header length = 44, Data length = 92
NETB: Delimiter = EFFF (NETBIOS)
NETB: Command = 8 (Datagram)
NETB: Data1 = 00
NETB: Data2 = 0000
NETB: Transmit correlator = 0000
NETB: Response correlator = 0000
NETB: Receiver's name = WORKGROUP<1D> <Master Browser>
NETB: Sender's name = HUICHANG<00> <Workstation/Redirector>
NETB:
    
```

HASB

NetBIOS

SMB (Server Message Block)

```

tcp.ppt1
203 134
SMB

203 134 tcp.ppt1

203
134 tcp.ppt1

203 134 tcp.ppt1

Tcp.ppt1
203 SMB data
    
```

samba_copy.cap: Decode, 1/1773 Ethernet Frames

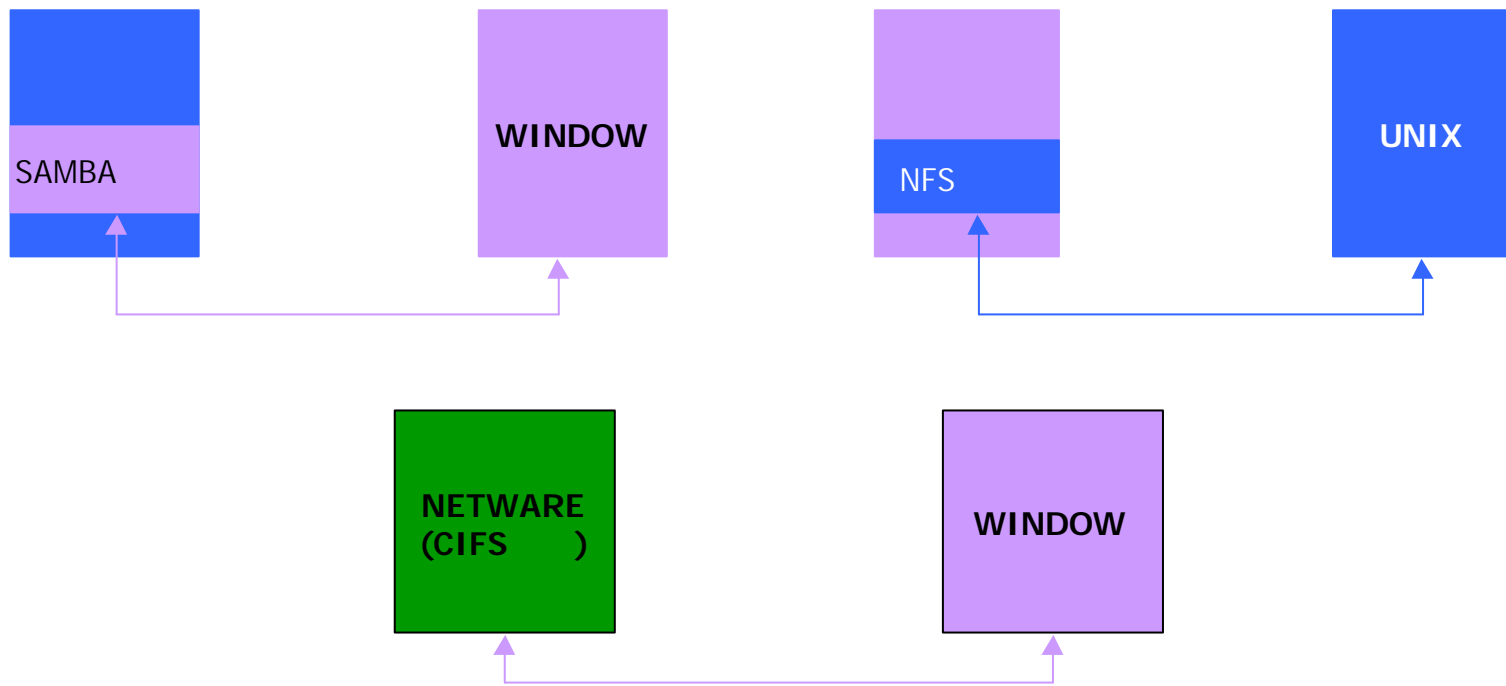
No.	Dest Address	Summary
1	[203.255.157.134]	CIFS/SMB: C Transaction(2) Get File/Dir Information, \tcp.ppt1, Info= Standa
2	[203.255.157.203]	CIFS/SMB: R Transaction(2) (to frame 1) Status= File not found
3	[203.255.157.134]	CIFS/SMB: C Create File Name=\tcp.ppt1
4	[203.255.157.203]	CIFS/SMB: R Create File (to frame 3) Status= OK H=4002
5	[203.255.157.134]	CIFS/SMB: C Transaction(2) Get File/Dir Information, \tcp.ppt1, Info= Standa
6	[203.255.157.203]	CIFS/SMB: R Transaction(2) (to frame 5) Status= OK Get File/Dir Information
7	[203.255.157.134]	CIFS/SMB: C Write File H=4002 Bytes=512, Start=0, End=512
8	[203.255.157.203]	CIFS/SMB: R Write File (to frame 7) Status= OK
9	[203.255.157.134]	CIFS/SMB: C Write File H=4002 Bytes=512, Start=512, End=1024
10	[203.255.157.203]	CIFS/SMB: R Write File (to frame 9) Status= OK
11	[203.255.157.134]	CIFS/SMB: C Write File H=4002 Bytes=512, Start=1024, End=1536
12	[203.255.157.203]	CIFS/SMB: R Write File (to frame 11) Status= OK

SMB: Timeout to completion = No delay
 SMB: Reserved(MBZ) = 0000
 SMB: Number of parameter bytes in this buffer = 16
 SMB: Offset from header to parameter bytes = 68
 SMB: Number of data bytes in this buffer = 0
 SMB: Offset from header to data bytes = 84
 SMB: Setup word count = 1
 SMB: Reserved(MBZ) = 00
 SMB: Setup words = 0500
 SMB: Trans2 function = 0005 (Get File/Dir Information)
 SMB: Byte Count = 19
 SMB: Transaction name(MBZ if Trans2) = 17408
 SMB: Parameter bytes = 0100000000005C7463702E7070743100
 SMB: ——— Get File/Dir Information Function header ———
 SMB:
 SMB: Function = 0005 (Get File/Dir Information)
 SMB: Information level = 0001 (Standard)
 SMB: Reserved(MBZ) = 00000000
 SMB: File/Directory name = \tcp.ppt1
 SMB:

Expert Decode Matrix Host Table Protocol Dist. Statistics

SMB (Server Message Block)

SMB Window
 NFS Window
 SAMBA() Window NFS
 Novell NetWare CIFS 가 Windows 2000 Windows
 Windows 2000 Netware Gateway



UDP(User Datagram Protocol) & ICMP(Internet Control Message Protocol)

: UDP process가 write datagram .
 datagram 65535 byte(Ip header length field 가 16 bit) .
 8 byte . Source,destination port number,length field
 checksum . TCP
 field . UDP

16-bit source port num	16-bit dest port num
16-bit UDP length	16-bit UDP checksum
Data (가 write)	

UDP(User Datagram Protocol) & ICMP(Internet Control Message Protocol)

UDP ?

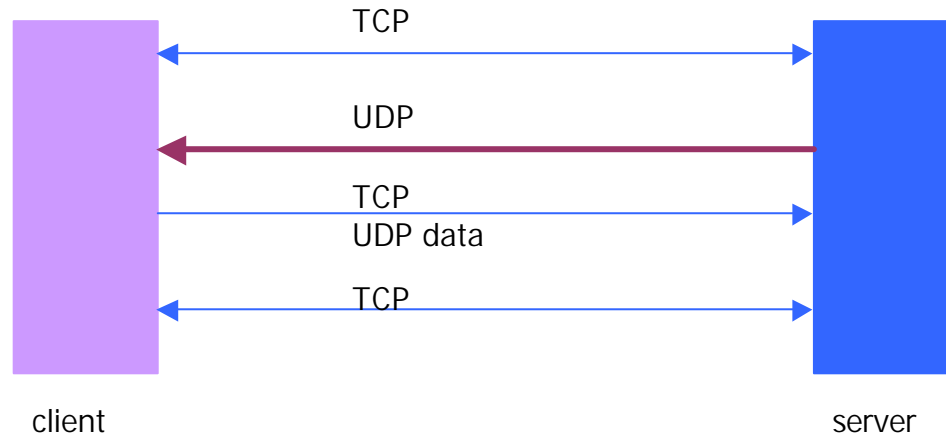
1. Flow control : 가 ?
2. Fragmentation : 가 datagram fragmentation
가 .
3. Reliability : 가 가 ? - 가 가?

UDP - ICMP protocol

- Flow control - 가 host icmp source quench error
(type 4 , code 0) . icmp .
- Fragmentation - UDP IP DF set fragment
가 icmp need to fragment(type 3, code 4) .
- Reliability - UDP 가 host gateway icmp host unreachable
(type 3, code 1) . host 가
icmp protocol unreachable(type 3, code 3) .

UDP(User Datagram Protocol) & ICMP(Internet Control Message Protocol)

UDP



UDP

ICMP

TCP

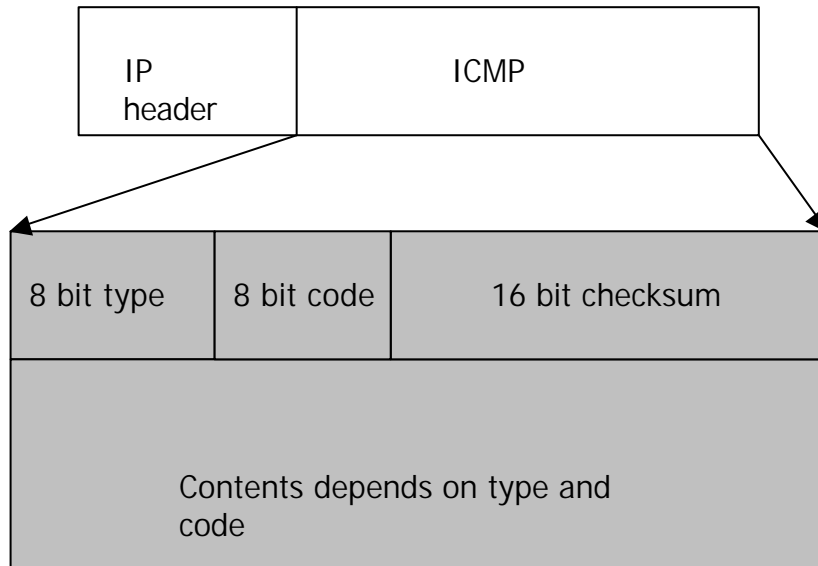
UDP(User Datagram Protocol) & ICMP(Internet Control Message Protocol)

ICMP ?

: IP

error

(attention) 가



	type	code
Echo request	: 8	0
Echo reply	: 0	0
Source quench	: 4	0
Network unreachable	: 3	0
Host unreachable	: 3	1
Protocol unreachable	: 3	2
Port unreachable	: 3	3
Fragment needed(DF bit set)	: 3	4
Time to live equals 0	: 11	0

UDP(User Datagram Protocol) & ICMP(Internet Control Message Protocol)

ICMP echo request and reply

8 bit type	8 bit code	16 bit checksum
16 bit identifier		16 bit sequence number
Contents depends on type and code		

The screenshot shows a network sniffer interface with a table of captured frames and a detailed view of an ICMP echo reply.

No.	Status	Delta Time	Source Address	Dest Address	Summary
18		0.445.761	0002FD217AD0	Bridge_Group_Addr	BPDU: S: Pri=8000 Port=801D Root: Pr
19		0.397.624	[203.255.157.134]	[198.133.219.25]	ICMP: Echo
20		0.176.307	[198.133.219.25]	[203.255.157.134]	ICMP: Echo reply
21		0.235.328	00508BA81E33	Broadcast	ARP: C PA=[203.255.157.62] PRO=IP

The detailed view of the ICMP echo reply (frame 20) shows the following fields:

- ICMP: Type = 0 (Echo reply)
- ICMP: Code = 0
- ICMP: Checksum = 145C (correct)
- ICMP: Identifier = 512
- ICMP: Sequence number = 16128
- ICMP: [32 bytes of data]

UDP(User Datagram Protocol) & ICMP(Internet Control Message Protocol)

ICMP time to live equals 0

8 bit type	8 bit code	16 bit checksum
Contents depends on type and code		

The screenshot shows a Wireshark interface with a packet list and packet details pane. The packet list shows two packets, with packet 7 selected. The packet details pane shows the ICMP header for packet 7, which is a 'Time exceeded' message (Type 11, Code 0). The details pane also shows the IP header of the originating message, which is a routine (Type 000).

No.	Status	Delta Time	Source Address	Dest Address	Summary
6		0.000.248	[203.255.157.134]	[198.133.219.25]	ICMP: Echo
7	#	0.000.439	[192.168.10.2]	[203.255.157.134]	Expert: Time-to-live exceeded in transmit ICMP: Time exceeded (Time to live exceeded)

```
ICMP: ----- ICMP header -----
ICMP:
ICMP: Type = 11 (Time exceeded)
ICMP: Code = 0 (Time to live exceeded in transit)
ICMP: Checksum = F4FF (correct)
ICMP:
ICMP: [Normal end of "ICMP header" .]
ICMP:
ICMP: IP header of originating message (description follows)
ICMP:
ICMP: ----- IP Header -----
ICMP:
ICMP: Version = 4, header length = 20 bytes
ICMP: Type of service = 00
ICMP:      000 . . . . . = routine
```


UDP(User Datagram Protocol) & ICMP(Internet Control Message Protocol)

ICMP port unreachable

8 bit type	8 bit code	16 bit checksum
Contents depends on type and code		

The image shows a Wireshark packet capture window titled "SS_Day3_back011.cap: Filtered 1, 20/326 Ethernet Frames, Filter: icmp". The packet list pane shows three packets:

No.	Status	Delta Time	Source Address	Dest Address	Summary
7605		0.001.960	[191.100.222.200]	[191.100.27.170]	ICMP: Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
7606		0.000.603	[191.100.243.200]	[191.100.27.170]	ICMP: Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
7607		0.000.958	[191.100.231.200]	[191.100.27.170]	ICMP: Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)

The packet details pane for the selected packet (No. 7605) shows the following structure:

- ICMP: ---- ICMP header ----
- ICMP:
- ICMP: Type = 3 (Destination unreachable)
- ICMP: Code = 3 (Port unreachable)
- ICMP: Checksum = FB03 (correct)
- ICMP:
- ICMP: [Normal end of "ICMP header".]
- ICMP:
- ICMP: IP header of originating message (description follows)
- ICMP:
- ICMP: ----- IP Header -----
- ICMP:
- ICMP: Version = 4, header length = 20 bytes
- ICMP: Type of service = 00

The bottom of the window shows the menu bar: Expert | Decode | Matrix | Host Table | Protocol Dist. | Statistics | Filtered 1