

ORACLE Server Parameter Tuning (I/O)

DB

Contents

- I/O
- Sorting
- Rollback Segment

I/O

Oracle

CKPT				
DBWRn				
LGWR				
ARCn				/
Server	/			

I/O

- ❑ Disk I/O
- ❑ I/O disk controller
- ❑ 가 Locally Managed Tablespace

Device

File

- ❑ Datafile redo log file
- ❑ Table data striping
- ❑ Server I/O

Data Dictionary Objects

- ❑ 'SYSTEM'

- ❑ Space Management
Tablespace

Locally Managed

- ❑ Table Index

- ❑

- ❑ object

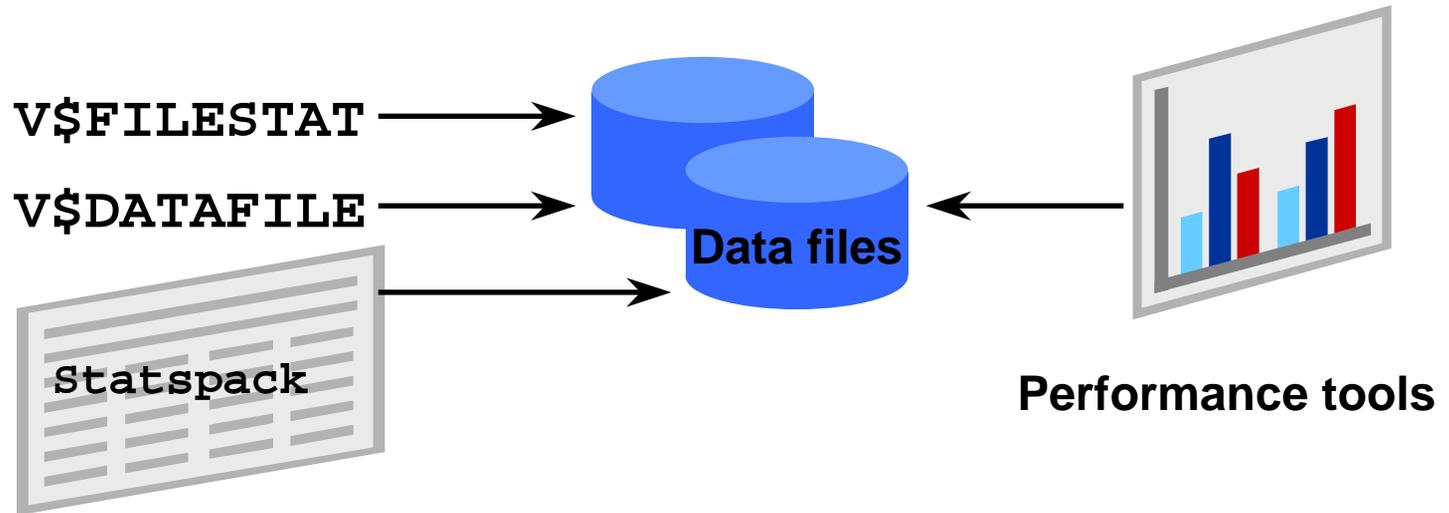
- ❑ temporary

I/O

Tool

Server I/O utilization

System I/O utilization



V\$FILESTAT

- file disk I/O
- - File# : File Number
 - Phyrds : physical read
 - Phywrts : physical write
 - Phyblkrd : physical read block
 - Phyblkwrt : physical write block
 - Readtim : read
 - Writetim : write
- - Select phyrds, phywrts, d.name
from v\$datafile d, v\$filestat f
where d.file# = f.file# order by d.name;

10

```
SQL> select d.tablespace_name TABLESPACE_NAME,  
2 > d.file_name, f.phyrds, f.phyblkrd,  
3 > f.readtim, f.phywrts, f.phyblkwrt,  
4 > f.writetim  
5 > from v$filestat f, dba_data_files d  
6 > where f.file# = d.file_id  
7 > order by tablespace_name, file_name;
```

TABLESPACE	FILE_NAME	PHYRDS	PHYBLKRD	READTIM	PHYWRTS	PHYBLKWRT	WRITETIM
UNDO1	/u02/undots01.dbf	26	26	50	257	257	411
USERS	/u03/users01.dbf	65012	416752	38420	564	564	8860
SAMPLE	/u02/sample01.dbf	8	8	0	8	8	0
SYSTEM	/u01/system01.dbf	806	1538	1985	116	116	1721
TEMP	/u04/temp01.dbf	168	666	483	675	675	0
QUERY_DATA	/u01/query_data01.dbf	8	8	0	8	8	0

6 rows selected.

File Striping

❑ OS Striping

- OS Striping S/W(: Logical Volume Manager)
- RAID

❑ Manual Striping

- CREATE TABLE
- ALTER TABLE ALLOCATE

❑ Striping

- Stripe Size = N * DB_FILE_MULTIBLOCK_READ_COUNT * DB_BLOCK_SIZE
- Parallel Query FTS가
Manual Striping

Full Table Scan Tuning

□ FTS

- SQL> select name, value from v\$sysstat
2 > where name like '%table scan%';

□ DB_FILE_MULTIBLOCK_READ_COUNT

- block 가
- Cost-based Optimizer가

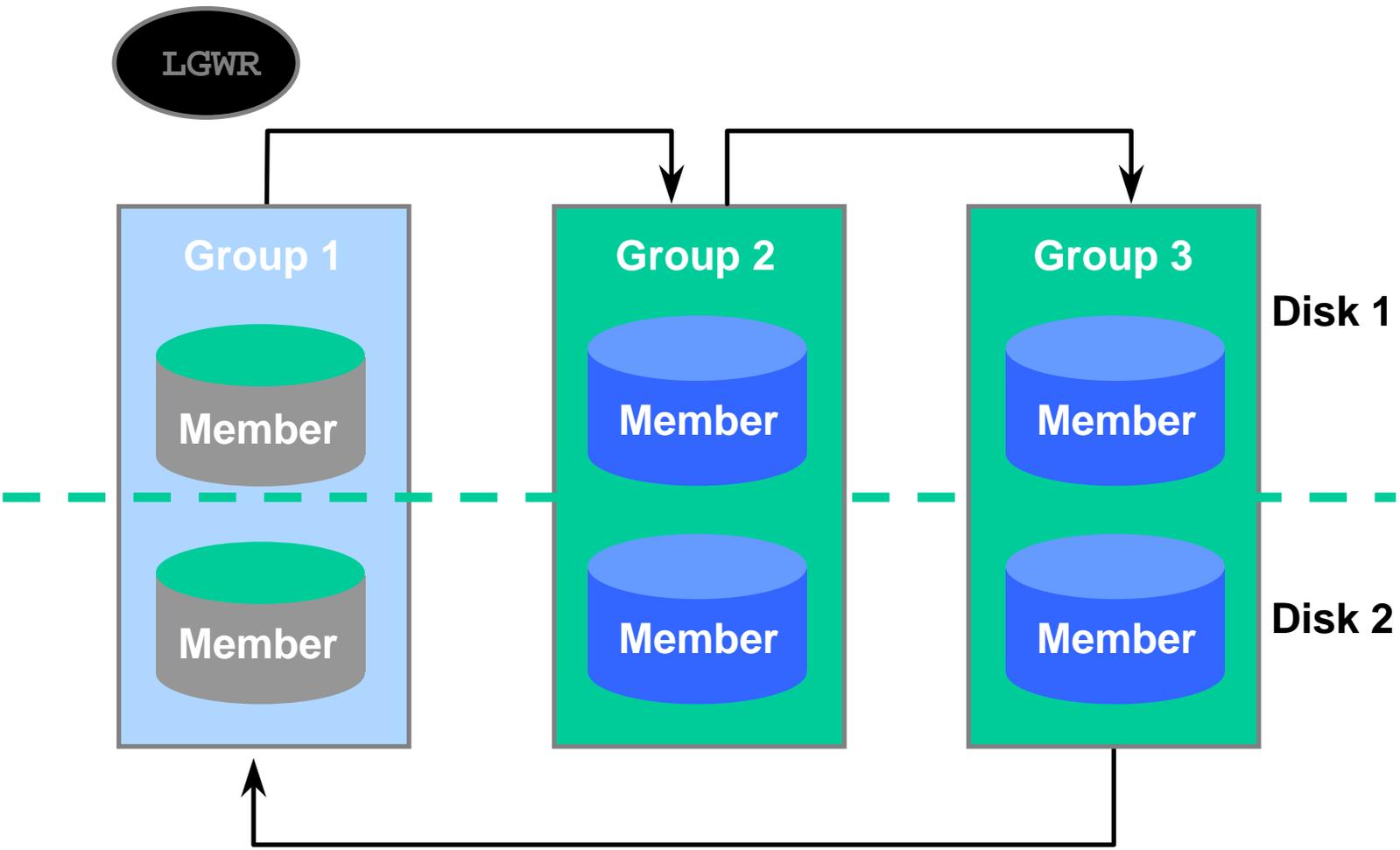
□ V\$SESSION_LONGOPS

FTS

- SQL> select sid, serial#, opname
2 > to_char(start_time, 'hh24:mi:ss') as start
3 > (sofar/totalwork) * 100 as percent_complete
4 > from v\$session_longops;

SID	SERIAL#	OPNAME	START	PERCENT_COMPLETE
8	219	TABLE SCAN	13:00:09	48.98098

Redo Log Group Member



Online Redo Log Files



- I/O
- Log switch가 group
- group member device

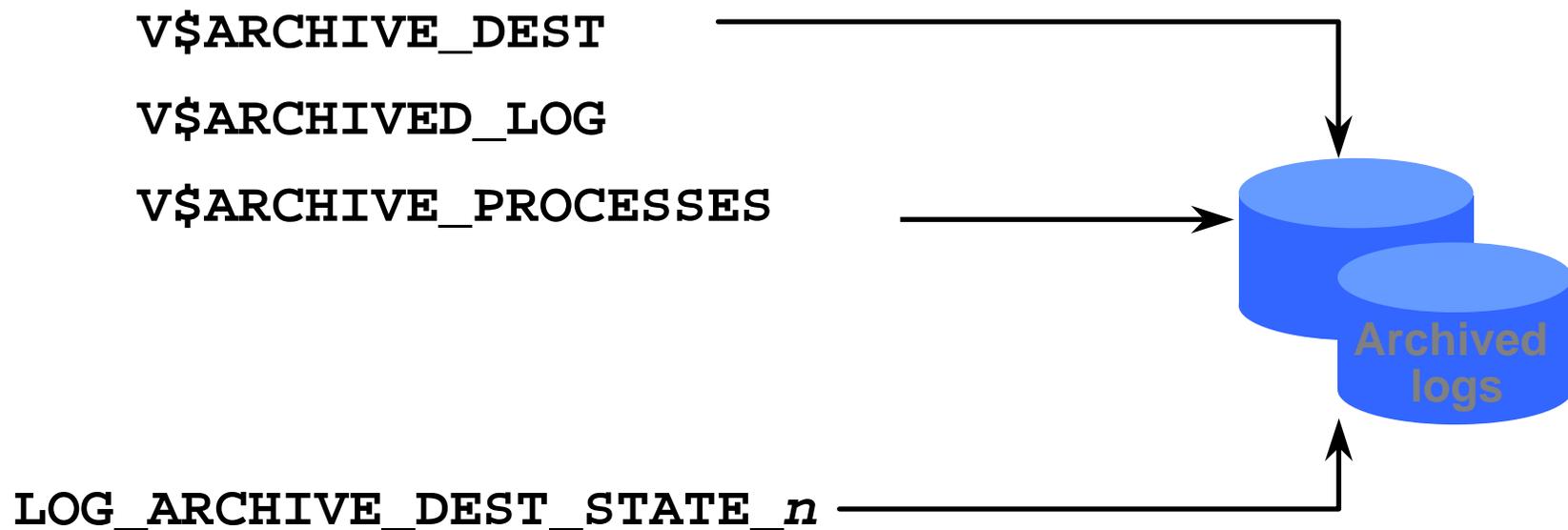


- - V\$log, v\$logfile, v\$log_history
 - V\$system_event 'Logfile Parallel write' wait event
- OS Utility
 - sar(System Activity Reporter)
 - iostat

Archive Log Files

- - Archive logfile online redo logfile
 - 'Archive log dest' full
- Archiving work
 - SQL> alter system archive log all
2 > to '<location>'
- Archiving
 - Log_archive_max_processes
 - Log_archive_dest_n

Tools



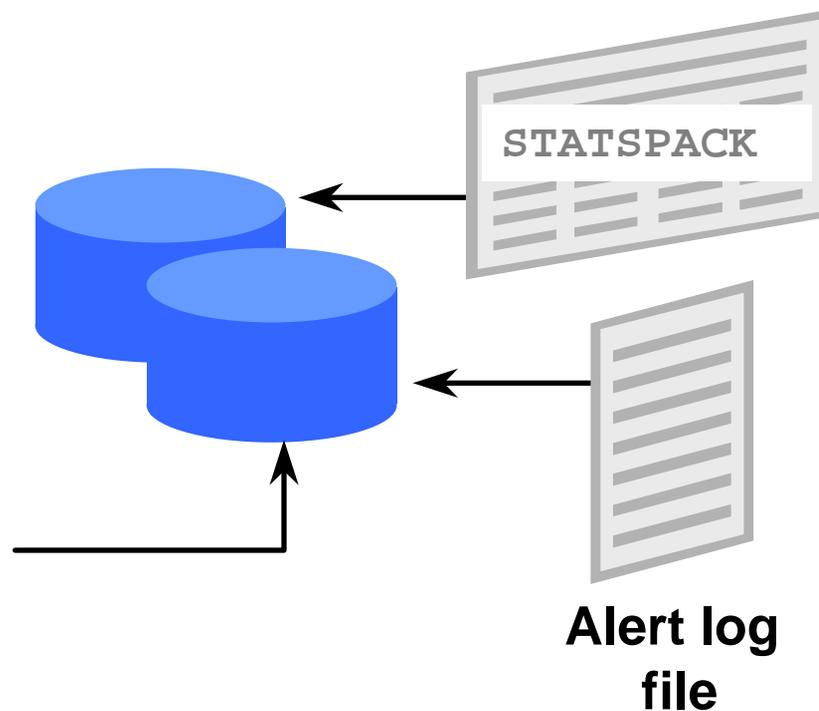
Checkpoints

- Checkpoint가
 - DBWn I/O
 - CKPT가 controlfile datafile header
- Checkpoint
 - Instance Recovery
 -

Checkpoint

Tools

```
LOG_CHECKPOINT_INTERVAL  
LOG_CHECKPOINT_TIMEOUT  
FAST_START_IO_TARGET  
LOG_CHECKPOINTS_TO_ALERT
```



Checkpoint

Guidelines

□ Checkpoint

- Checkpoint Online redo logfile
- Online redo log group 가 , LGWR가 redo logfile
- “Checkpoint not complete; unable to allocate file”
 - Log Switch checkpoint I/O

□ Checkpoint

- I/O
- - Recovery
- 30 1

FASTSTART Checkpointing

□ V\$instance_recovery

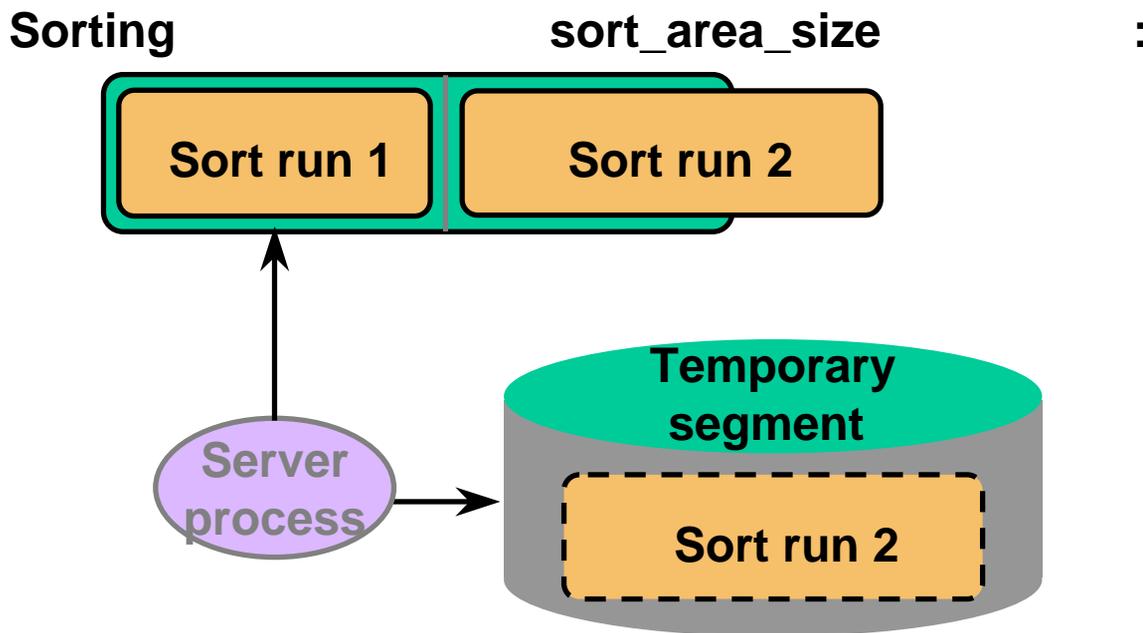
- Recovery_estimated_ios
 - Recovery redo block
- Actual_redo_blks
 - Recovery redo block
- Target_redo_blks
 - Recovery redo block
- Log_file_size_redo_blks
 - Checkpoint가 log switch가 redo block
- Log_chkpt_timeout_redo_blks
 - Log_checkpoint_timeout , recovery redo block
- Log_chkpt_interval_redo_blks
 - Log_checkpoint_interval , recovery redo block

FASTSTART Checkpointing

- Fast_start_io_target_redo_blks
 - Fast_start_io_target , recovery redo block
 - Null
- Target_mttr
 - Fast_start_mttr_target , MTTR
- Estimated_mttr
 - dirty buffer log block , MTTR
 - Fast_start_mttr_target 0
- CKPT_BLOCK_WRITES
 - Checpoint write block

Sorting

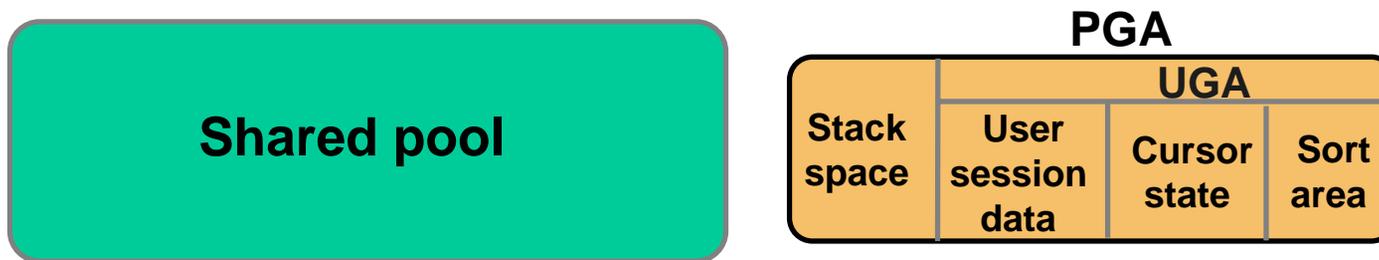
Sorting



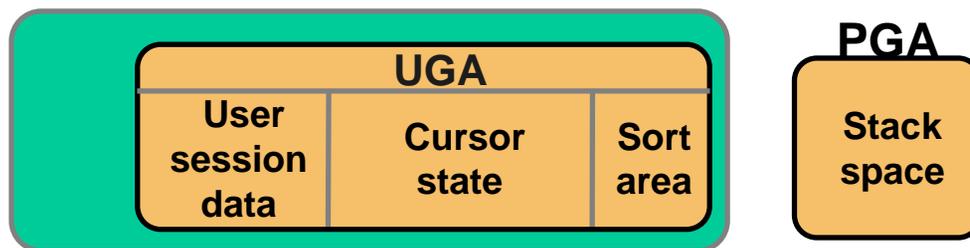
- 가 (sort run),
sorting
- Sorting sort run temporary
segment
- Merge pass Merge

Sort

- → PGA



- → Shared Pool



Sort

□ Sort_area_size

- : alter session, alter system deferred
- : OS dependent
- : DSS, batch job large operation 가

□ Sort_area_retained_size

- Sorting , sort area 가
sort_area_retained_size
- sorting row ,
sorting UGA
- : sort_area_size

Bitmap Indexing

□ Create_bitmap_area_size

- 가
- Bitmap
- : 8MB
- Index cardinality

) cardinality = 2 , KB 가

□ Bitmap_merge_area_size

- 가
- Index range scan 가 bitmap
- : 1MB

Sort

□ Pga_aggregate_target

- : 10MB 4000GB
- PGA

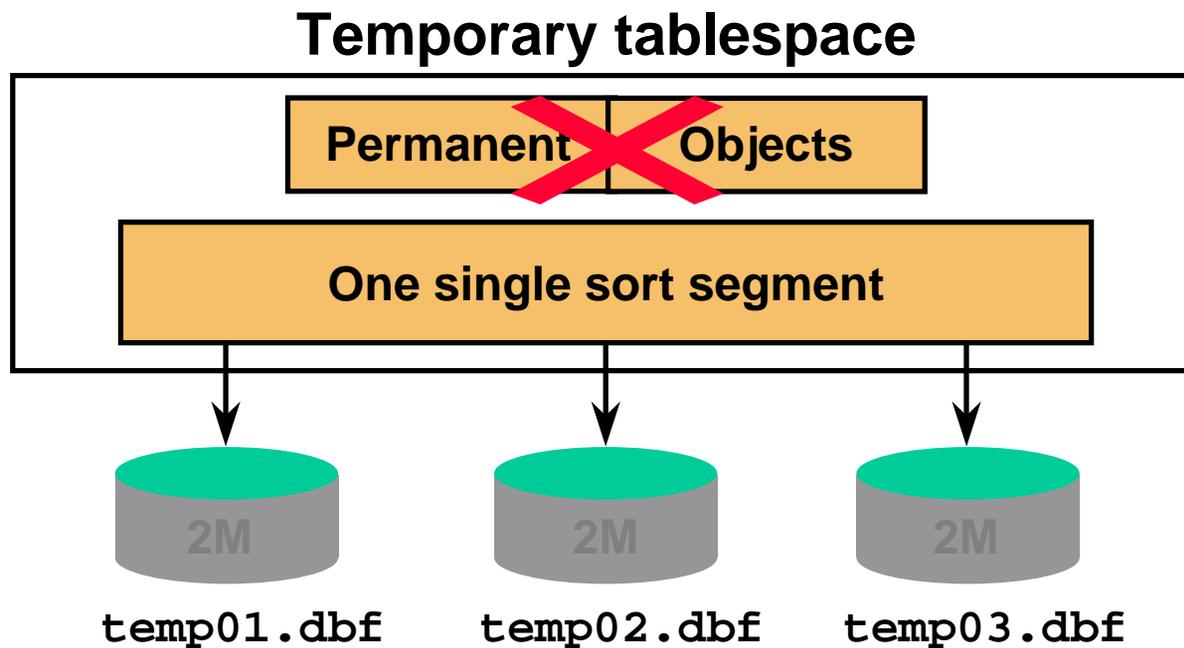
□ Workarea_size_policy

- : auto, manual
- Auto : pga_aggregate_target 'auto'
가
- Manual : work area 가 *_area_size

Sorting

- 가 runtime sorting
- sorting , disk
 - Sorting Swapping Paging memory
- Space
 - Temporary space
 - Permanent tablespace temporary segment
가

Temporary Space



- `CREATE TEMPORARY TABLESPACE TEMP TEMPFILE
'$HOME/ORADATA/u06/temp01.dbf' size 200M;`

Temporary Space

□ Temporary Tablespace

- Sorting management 가
- Permanent object
- 'tempfile' 가
- Tempfile backup

space

Temporary Space Segment

- sort
- segment
- Extent sorting
- SGA Sort Extent Pool (SEP)
- Database가 ,

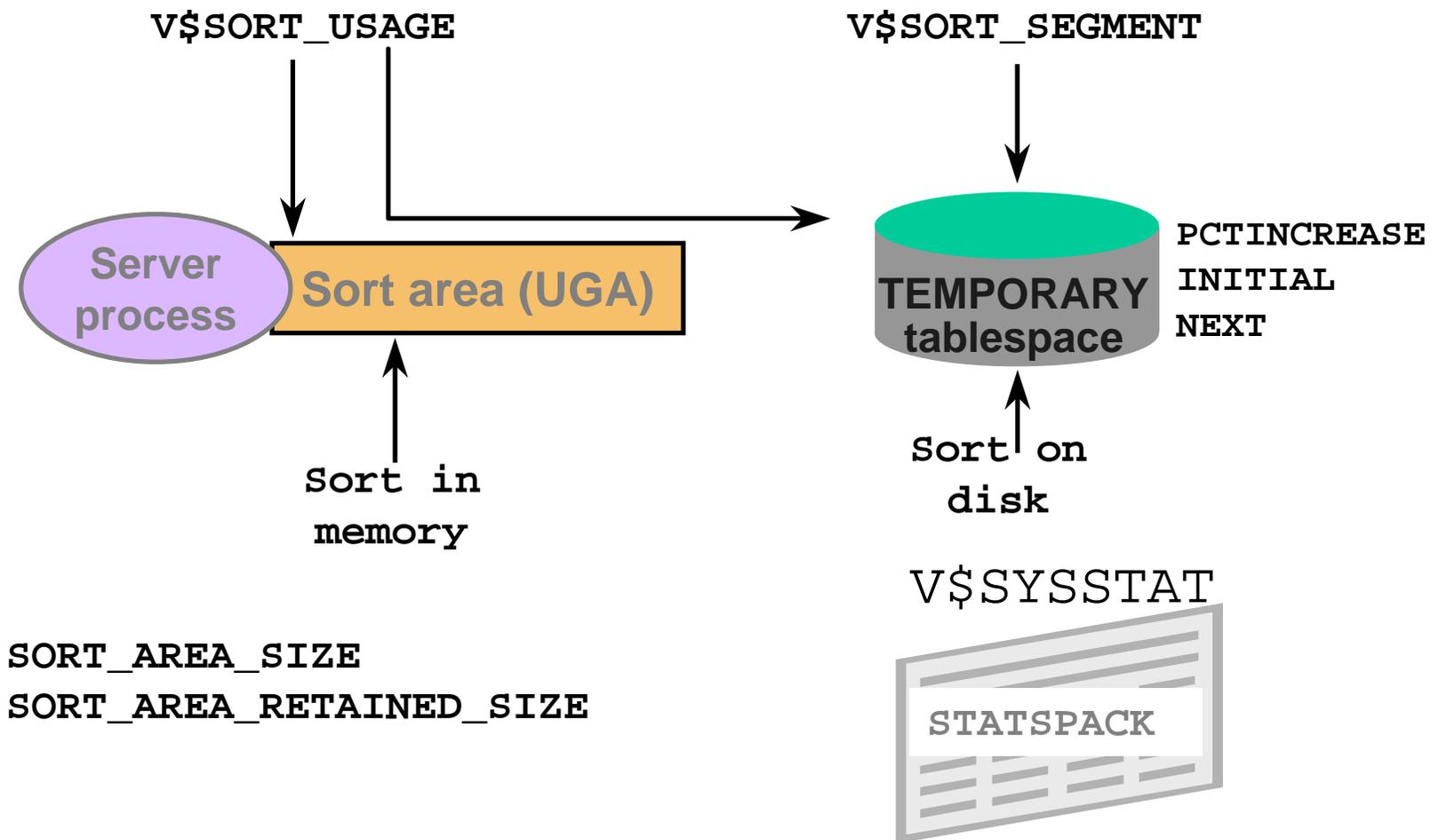
Sorting

-
- Parallel Inserting
- ‘order by’ ‘group by’가
- ‘distinct’가
- ‘union’, ‘intersect’, ‘minus’ 가
- Sort-merge join
 - SQL> select department_name, last_name
2 > from employees e, departments d
3 > where e.department_id = d.department_id;
- ‘analyze’가
 - SQL> execute sys.dbms_utility.analyze_schema(‘HR’,
‘COMPUTE’);

Sorting

- **'NOSORT'**
 - `sort data SQL*Loader upload` ,
 - CPU가 , Parallel
- **'UNION' 'UNION ALL'**
 - Union all sorting
- **Table**
 - Nested Loop Join
 - SQL> `select department_name, last_name`
2 > `from employees e, departments d`
3 > `where e.department_id = d.department_id;`
- **'ORDER BY'**
- **Analyze**
 - `Analyze ... for columns`
 - `Analyze ... for indexed columns`
- `object analyze compute estimate`

Sorting



Sorting

□ V\$sysstat

- SQL> select * from v\$sysstat
2 > where name like '%sorts%';

STATISTIC#	NAME	CLASS	VALUE
161	sorts (memory)	64	154
162	sorts (disk)	64	4
163	sorts (rows)	64	571768

□ Statspack

Statistic	Total	Per Transact	Per Logon	Per Second
sorts (disk)	4	.02	.41	.01
sorts (memory)	154	.27	5.77	.12
sorts (rows)	571768	39.62	862.59	18.19

Sorting

Guide Line

- SQL> select d.value "Disk", m.value "Mem"
2> (d.value/m.value)*100 "Ratio"
3> from v\$sysstat m, v\$sysstat d
4> where m.name = 'sorts (memory)'
5> and d.name = 'sorts (disk)';

Disk	Mem	Ratio
-----	-----	-----
23	206	11.165049

- Disk sorting Memory sorting 5% 가
sort_area_size

Temporary Tablespace

□ SQL

- SQL> select tablespace_name, current_users,
2 > total_extents, used_extents,
3 > extent_hits, max_used_blocks
4 > max_sort_blocks
5 > from v\$sort_segment;

- | TABLESPACE_NAME | CURRENT_USERS | TOTAL_EXTENTS | USED_EXTENTS |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|
| EXTENT_HITS | MAX_USED_BLOCKS | MAX_SORT_BLOCKS | |
| ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| ----- | ----- | ----- | |
| TEMP | 2 | 4 | 3 |
| 20 | 200 | 200 | |

- Sort segment extent가 unlimited
Temporary tablespace default storage

Temporary Tablespace

□ Storage

- Initial next sort_area_size
- Pctincrease 0

□ Sorting , temporary tablespace

- SQL> select session_num, tablespace, extents, blocks
2 > from v\$sqlsort_usage;

- | SESSION_NUM | TABLESPACE | EXTENTS | BLOCKS |
|-------------|------------|---------|--------|
| 16 | TEMP | 4 | 200 |

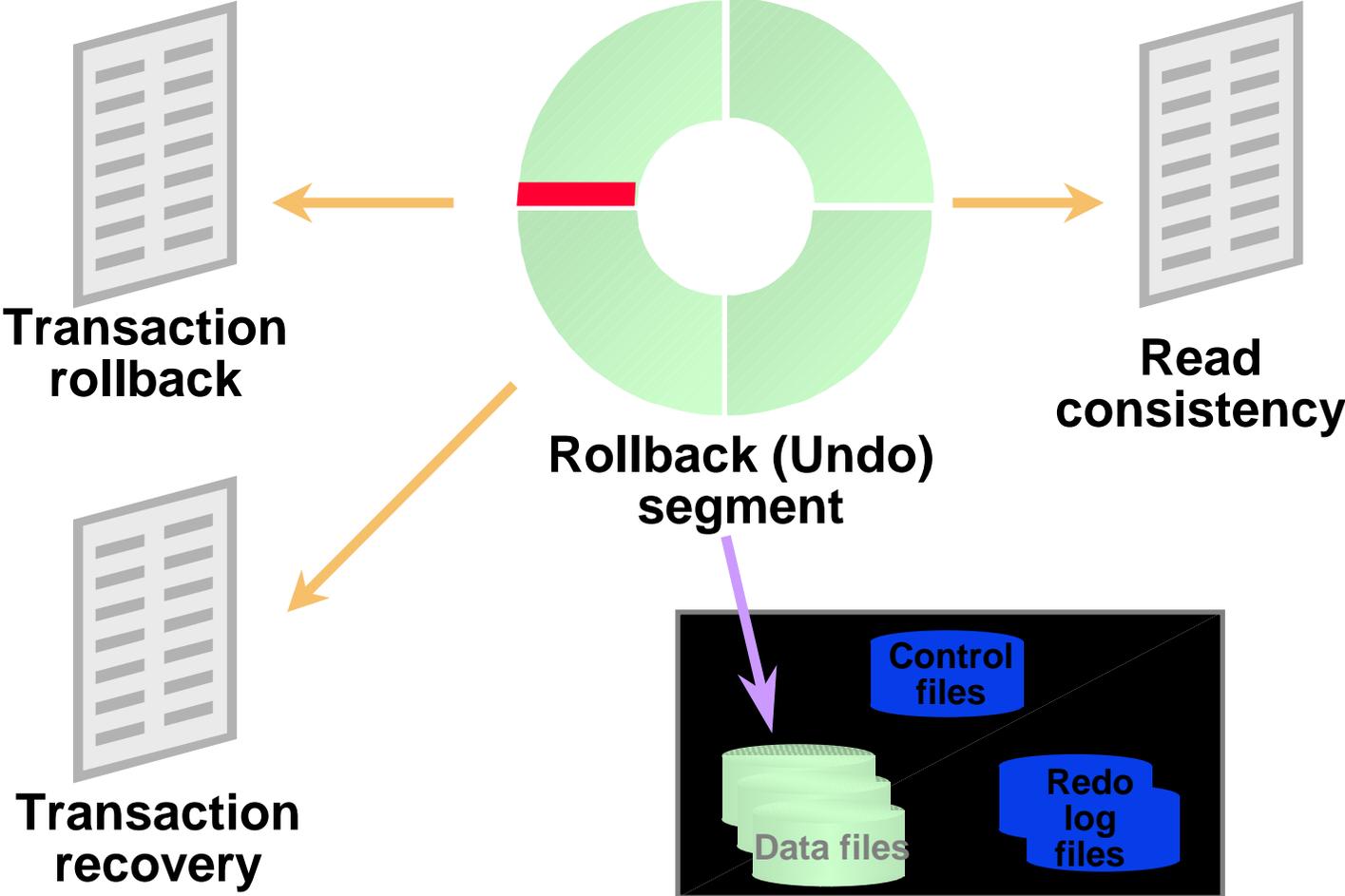
□ Temporary tablespace datafile striping

□

- v\$tempfile, dba_temp_files

Rollback Segment

Rollback Segment



Rollback Segment



- 가 , commit

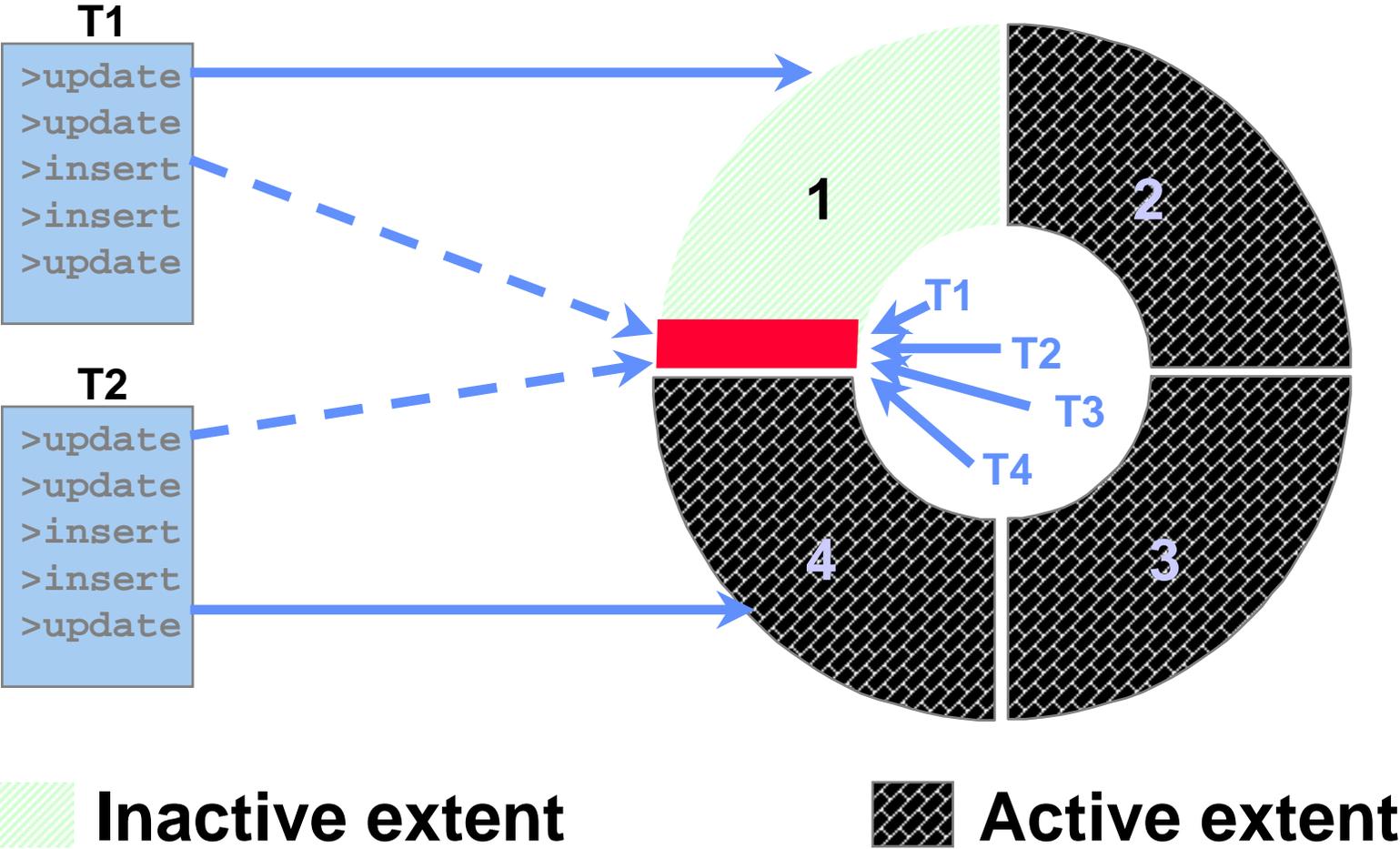


- ,
commit



- commit
- .
commit

Rollback Segment Activity



Rollback Segment Activity

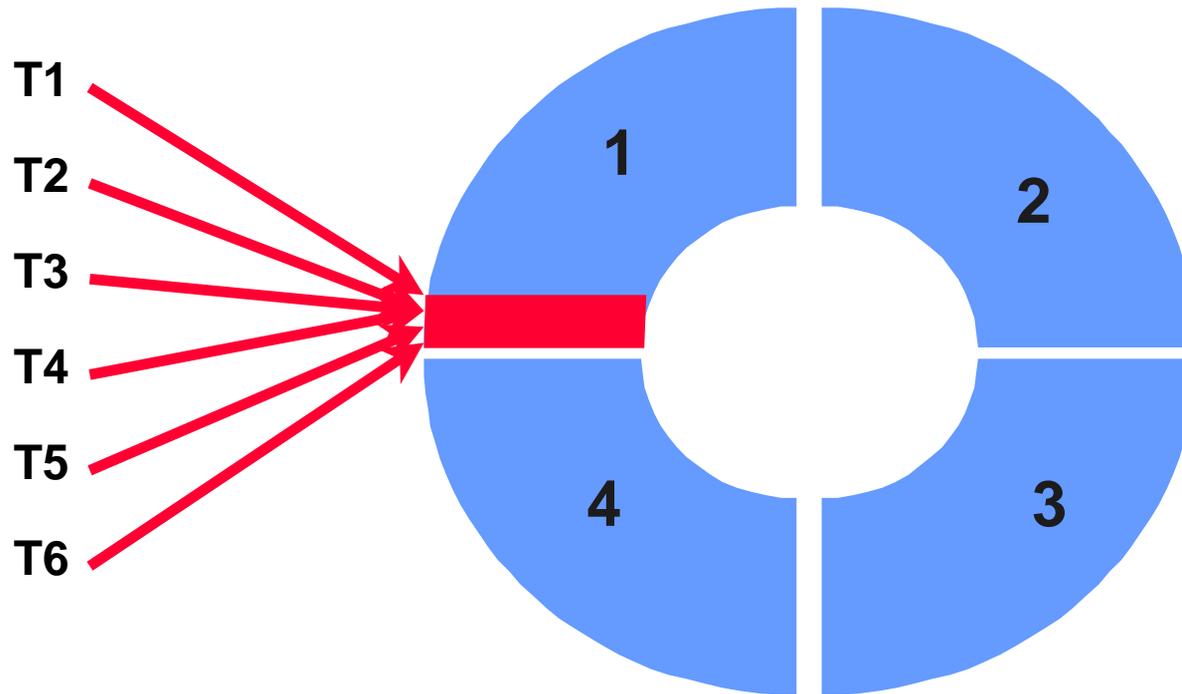
- / Extent
 -
 -
 - Undo Block undo
 가
- Rollback Segment Activity
 - Undo data undo block
 - Undo Data가 , I/O가
 가

Rollback Segment Header Activity

□

가

□



Rollback Segment Header Activity

□ Activity

- Transaction Table
- Transaction Entry가 Transaction Table
- Transaction Table 가 Undo Data가 undo block

□

- OLTP Rollback Segment Header Cache Hit Ratio가
- Transaction Table Update Access
- Rollback Segment
- Oracle9i Automatic Undo Management

Rollback Segment (Extend)

□ Extending

- extent free undo block
 , extent undo block
- Current extent next extent가 ,
 extent undo block

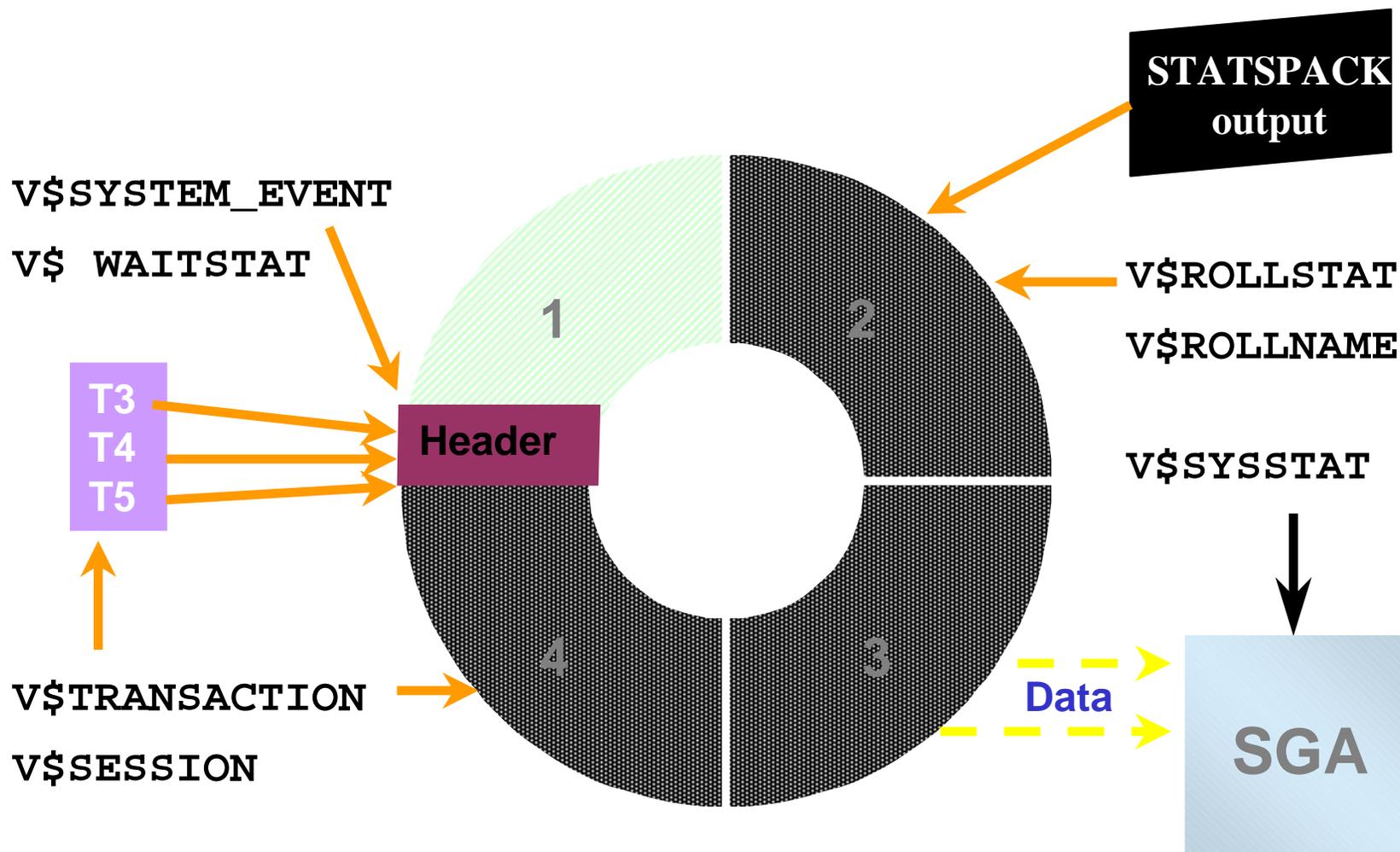
□

- rollback segment
- transaction undo
 data extent 가
- Dynamic space management

Rollback Segment Tuning Goal

- Transaction Rollback Segment
 - Rollback segment가
- Rollback Segment
 - 가 extent 가
 - 가 rollback
- rollback space가
 - Rollback segment
 -
- Read-consistent 가
 - Rollback segment

Tools



Rollback Segment Activity

□ Dynamic Views

- V\$rollname : online rollback segment
- V\$rollstat : online rollback segment activity
 - Transaction table wait
 - Transaction undo data
- V\$system_event
 - event → 'Undo Segment Tx Slot'
Transaction Table
- V\$waitstat
 - Rollback segment header data block wait
- V\$sysstat
 - Consistent get data block get
 - Data request 가 wait
- V\$transaction
 - Rollback segment transaction
rollback space

Rollback Segment Header

□ SQL

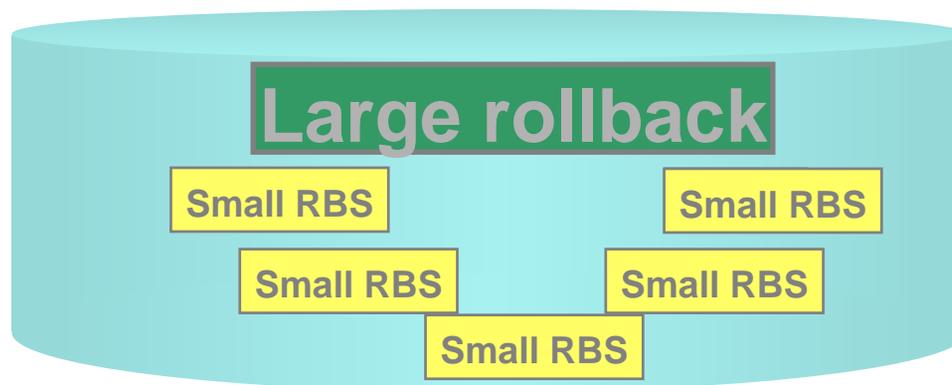
- SQL> select class, count from v\$waitstat
2 > where class like '%undo%';
- SQL> select sum(value) from v\$sysstat
2 > where name in ('db block gets', 'consistent gets');
- SQL> select sum(waits) * 100 / sum(gets) "Ratio",
2 > sum(waits) "Waits", sum(gets) "Gets"
3 > from v\$rollstat;

□ Statspack

RBS No	Trans Table Gets	Pct Waits	Undo Bytes Written	Wraps	Shrinks	Extends
0	5.0	0.00	0	0	0	0
1	66.0	0.00	5,636	0	0	0
2	439.0	0.00	358,772	5	0	0
3	50.0	0.00	6,314	0	0	0
4	53.0	0.00	7,004	0	0	0

Rollback Segment

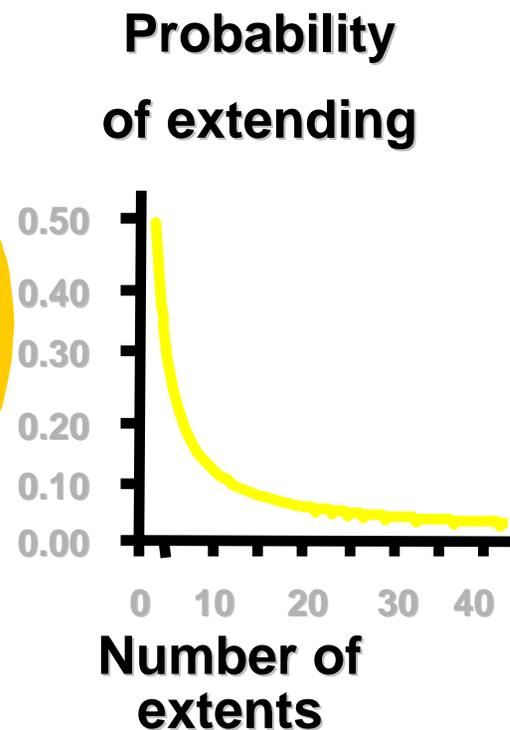
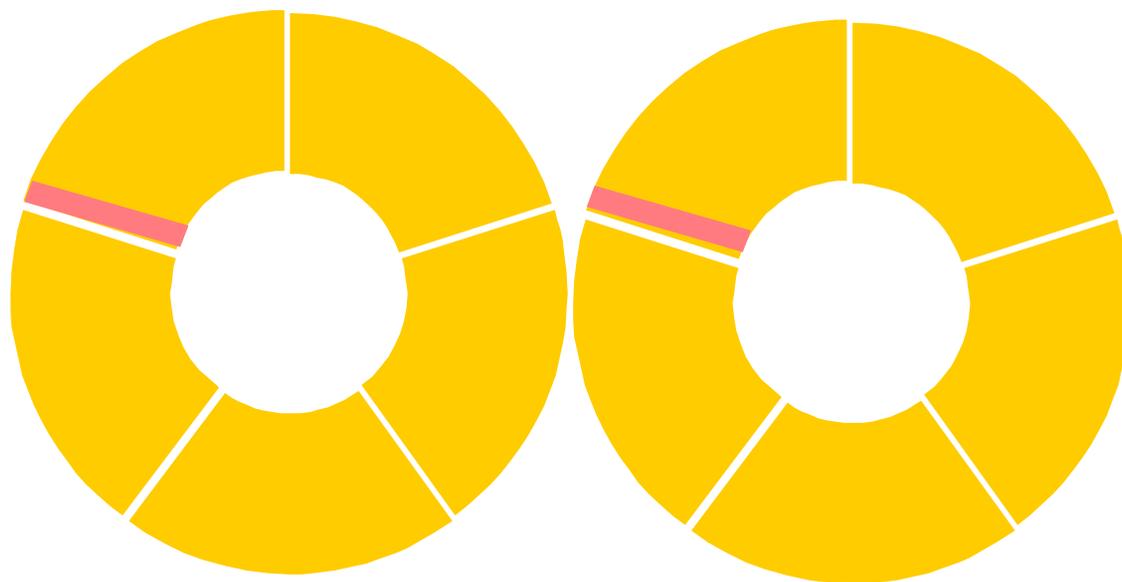
Guide Line



- OLTP Transaction
 - RBS 가 4 transaction
- Batch Transaction
 - RBS 가 transaction
 - RBS가 가
 - Tablespace 가
 - Maxextents
 - Transaction RBS
 - SQL> set transaction use rollback segment large_rbs;
 - SQL> execute dbms_transaction.use_rollback_segment('large_rbs');

Rollback Segment

Guide Line



Rollback segment 1 = Rollback segment 2

INITIAL = NEXT = 2^n , MINEXTENTS = 20

OPTIMAL

Rollback Segment

Guide Line

□ Storage

■ Initial

- transaction : 8KB, 16KB, 32KB, 64KB
- transaction : 128KB, 256KB, 512KB, 1MB, 2MB, 4MB

■ Next = Initial

■ large rollback segment offline

■ Minextents = 20

- Extent가 20 , extent

□ Tablespace

■ Large rollback segment 가

■ Rollback segment optimal

Transaction

□ DML Rollback

- Delete
- Insert rollback space
- Update column rollback space
- DML index data , rollback space

□ Transaction

- SQL> select s.username, t.used_ublk, t.start_time
2 > from v\$transaction t, v\$session s
3 > where t.addr = s.taddr;
- SQL> select usn, writes from v\$rollstat;

Rollback

- 가 commit Application
-
- Import
 - Commit=y
 - Buffer
- Export
 - Consistent=n
- SQL*Loader
 - Rows commit

Rollback Segment가

- Rollback space가 transaction
 - 가 extent
 - Tablespace rollback segment가

- Snapshot too old(ora-1555) 가
 - Query block ITL , block
SCN query가 SCN
 - Transaction Table
transaction slot
 - Transaction commit , Undo Data
가

Oracle9i Undo



■ AUTO

- UNDO_MANAGEMENT
- UNDO_TABLESPACE
- UNDO_RETENTION

– undo data ()

– $UNDO\ SPACE = (undo_retention * (undo\ blocks\ per\ second * db_block_size)) + db_block_size$

– Undo blocks per second

SQL> select sum(undoblks)/sum(((end_time - begin_time)* 86400)) from v\$undostat;

- UNDO_SUPPRESS_ERRORS

– SMU application SMU

가

■ MANUAL

- ROLLBACK_SEGMENTS
- ROLLBACK_SEGMENTS_PER_TRANSACTION

Undo

Tablespace

□ Tablespace

- 'create database' , 'undo tablespace'
- 'create undo tablespace'
- Database , 'SYS_UNDOTBS'가
 - Datafile : \$ORACLE_HOME/dbs/DBU1<SID>.dbf
 - Autoextend 'ON'

□ Tablespace

- SQL> alter tablespace undotbs1
 - 2 > add datafile '/u02/oradata/testdb/undotbs1_02.dbf'
 - 3 > size 500M autoextend on;

□

- Undo Tablespace object
- Tablespace datafile extent management
- Minimum default storage

Undo

Tablespace

❑ Undo Tablespace

- Undo Tablespace active
- SQL> alter system set undo_tablespace=undotbs2;

❑ Undo Tablespace

- SQL> drop tablespace undotbs_2;
- Active가 drop
 - undo tablespace instance가
 - undo tablespace transaction table uncommitted transaction
 - Drop undo tablespace committed data access query

Undo

□ V\$undostat

- Manual auto undo segment
 가
- UndoBlks undo block