

		()	2002-08-19	20
	- 2002 - 001	()		
	1. A 2. B ③ C	(C)		
	()		2002-08-31	
		A Study of Distributed Reflection Denial of Service(DRDoS)		
		, TCP, DoS, DDoS, DRDoS		
(300)	1 DRDoS가 DDoS (Verio.net), (Qwest.net), (Above.net) . DDoS DRDoS TM DRDoS TCP , SYN Flood, , DoS(Denial of Service), DDoS (Distributed denial of service) DRDoS(Distributed Reflection Denial of Service)			

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DRDoS

(Distributed Reflection Denial of Service)

2002.8.19
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1.

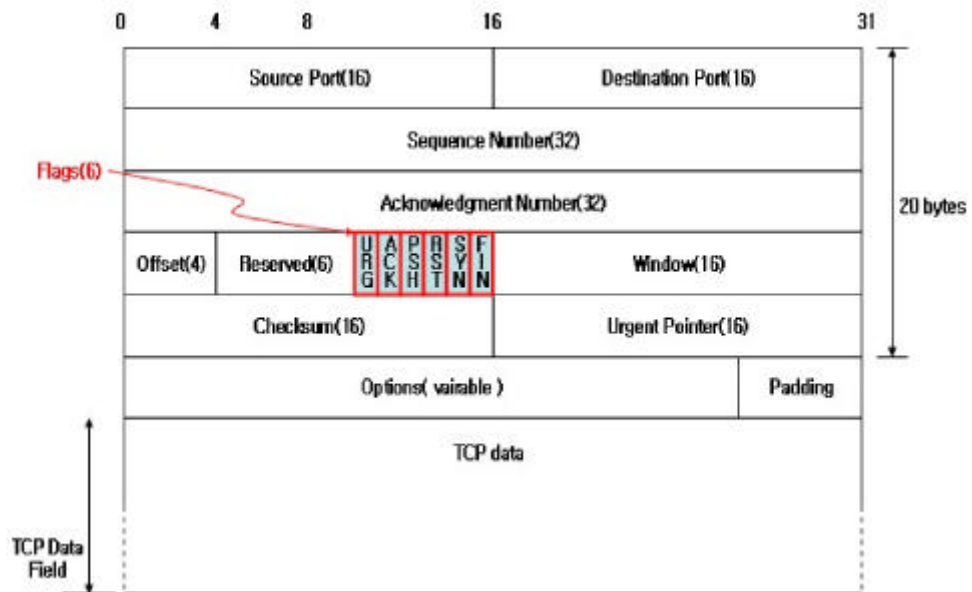
1 DRDoS가 . DDoS
(Above.net) (Verio.net), (Qwest.net),
DDoS
DRDoS

TM DRDoS TCP , SYN Flood,
, DoS(Denial of Service), DDoS (Distributed denial of service)
DRDoS(Distributed Reflection Denial of Service)

2. TCP

DRDoS TCP .
가? 가 "
(connection agreement)"
가 TCP (Virtual TCP Connection)

TCP (FLAG BITS)
, SYN(synchronize) 가 (1)
. ACK(acknowledge) 가 (1)
. FIN(finish) 가 (1)



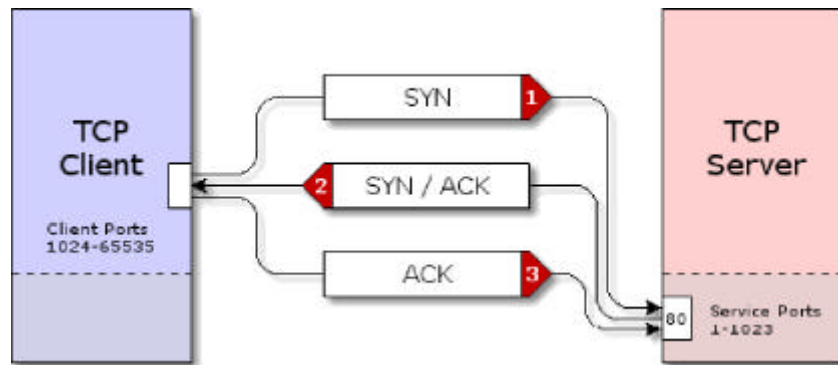
[1] TCP Header

TCP (connection-oriented) . TCP
 (0, 1) . TCP Flag

- URG : Urgent Pointer field
- ACK : ACK field 가
- PSH : 가
- RST :
- SYN :
- FIN :

● Three-way handshake

TCP 가 "three-way handshake"



[2] Three-way handshake

1. SYN

TCP (, FTP, Telnet) TCP TCP
 ISN (Initial Sequence Number)가 SYN TCP TCP
 TCP

[2] , SYN 1024 65535 1
 1023 . TCP

OS . TCP (Listening)

80

80

2. SYN/ACK

SYN " (Open)" TCP 가 , TCP
 ISN ISN +1 Acknowledgement Number
 SYN/ACK SYN

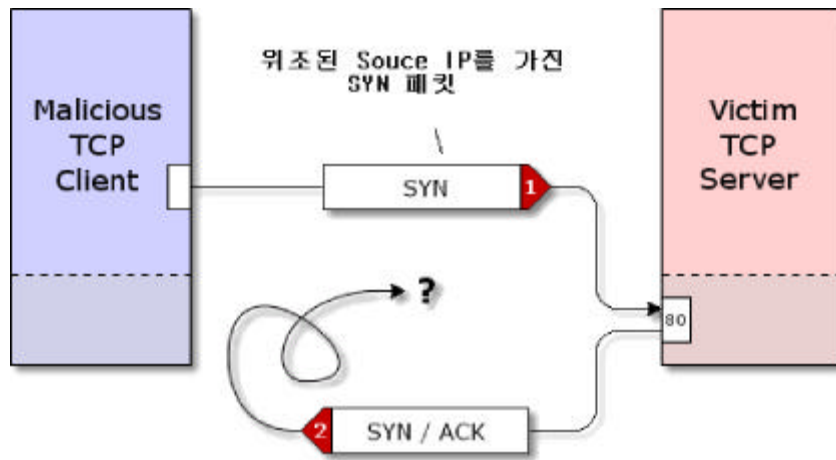
3. ACK

TCP TCP SYN/ACK ISN +1
 Acknowledgement Number ACK

3. TCP (Abusing TCP) : TCP SYN Flood

TCP SYN Flood 공격은 TCP 연결을 수립하려고 시도하는 SYN 패킷을 보내고, SYN/ACK 응답을 받지 않는 상태로 (half open) 유지하는 공격이다. 공격자는 피해 서버에 SYN 패킷을 보내고, 피해 서버가 SYN/ACK 응답을 보낼 때까지 기다리지 않고, SYN 패킷을 계속 보낸다. 이로 인해 피해 서버의 SYN 테이블이 가득 차게 되고, 정상적인 TCP 연결을 수립할 수 없게 된다.

TCP 연결을 수립하려고 시도하는 SYN 패킷을 보내고, SYN/ACK 응답을 받지 않는 상태로 (half open) 유지하는 공격이다. 공격자는 피해 서버에 SYN 패킷을 보내고, 피해 서버가 SYN/ACK 응답을 보낼 때까지 기다리지 않고, SYN 패킷을 계속 보낸다. 이로 인해 피해 서버의 SYN 테이블이 가득 차게 되고, 정상적인 TCP 연결을 수립할 수 없게 된다.



[3] TCP SYN Flood

1. 공격자는 피해 서버에 TCP 연결을 수립하려고 시도하는 SYN 패킷을 보낸다.
2. 피해 서버는 공격자에게 SYN/ACK 응답을 보낸다.
3. 공격자는 위조된 Source IP를 가진 SYN 패킷을 피해 서버에 보낸다.
4. 피해 서버는 공격자에게 SYN/ACK 응답을 보낸다. 공격자는 SYN 패킷을 계속 보낸다.

가 SYN (connection resources)
TCP 가 " (half open connection)
가

"Raw Sockets" (source IP)
IP 가 SYN
, SYN/ACK

, SYN IP (Random number)
, SYN/ACK IP
IP가 IP
RST
SYN/ACK

Three-way handshake
가 ACK , SYN/ACK
가

TCP ,
TCP SYN " "
(half open connection) ,
()

(Bandwidth Consumption)

(Distributed) 가
가
가

• SYN Flood

SYN Flood OS

. SYN spoofing

IP(spoofed- source- IP) SYN

(bandwidth resource)
(connection resource)

DoS(Denial of Service) , DOS
DDoS 가 SYN IP
IP SYN

● SYN spoofing

OS SYN DoS TCP

가

- SYN- Cookies (<http://cr.yip.to/syncookies.html>)
- GENESIS (http://grc.com/r&d/no_moredos.htm)

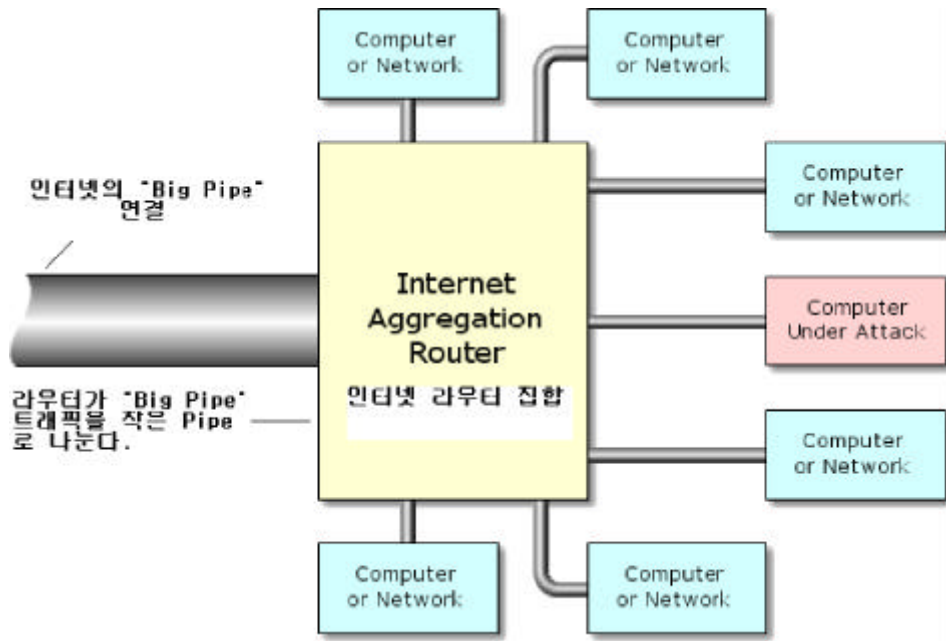
가 TCP SYN
SYN/ACK

4.

(compromised)
가 DDoS(Distributed denial of service)
가

●

DoS
(server's network connection bandwidth)
(malicious packet flood)
(valid traffic) 가



[4]

- (Discarding packets)

[4]

가 . ISP(Internet Service Provider) " 가 (customer edge)"

가

"Big Pipe"

(Store and forward)

, "Big Pipe"가

? "Big pipe"

pipe

pipe

가

(dropped)

가

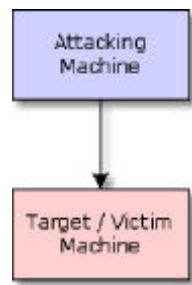
5. DoS versus DDoS

- DoS (Denial of Service)

DoS

가

DoS



[5] DoS

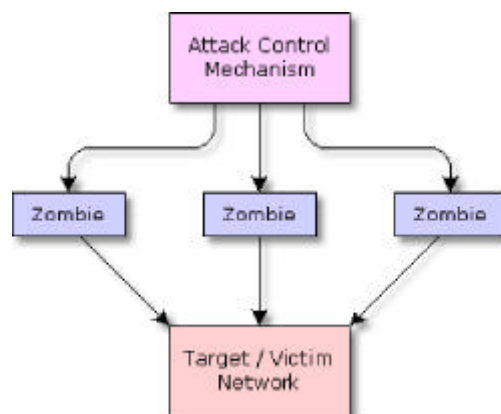
- DDoS (Distributed Denial of Service)

DDoS

DoS

()

()

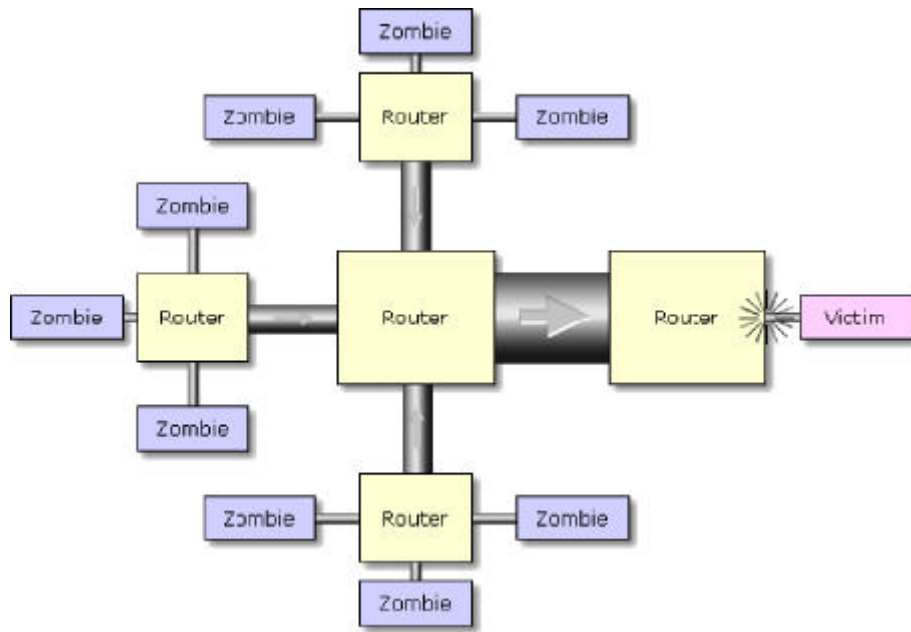


[6] DDoS

[6] DDoS .
 "Zombie" (central control
 agency) "Zombie Master" . Zombies 가
 malicious traffic) (a flood of

o zombie (Distributed zombie traffic aggregation)

(a single massive flood)



[7] zombie

ISP (target network's service provider aggregation
 router)

6. DRDoS (Distributed Reflection Denial of Service)

: (DDoS : A Next Generation DDoS Attack)

2002 1 11 AM 2:00 grc.com
 DDoS DRDoS(Distributed Reflection Denial of Service)

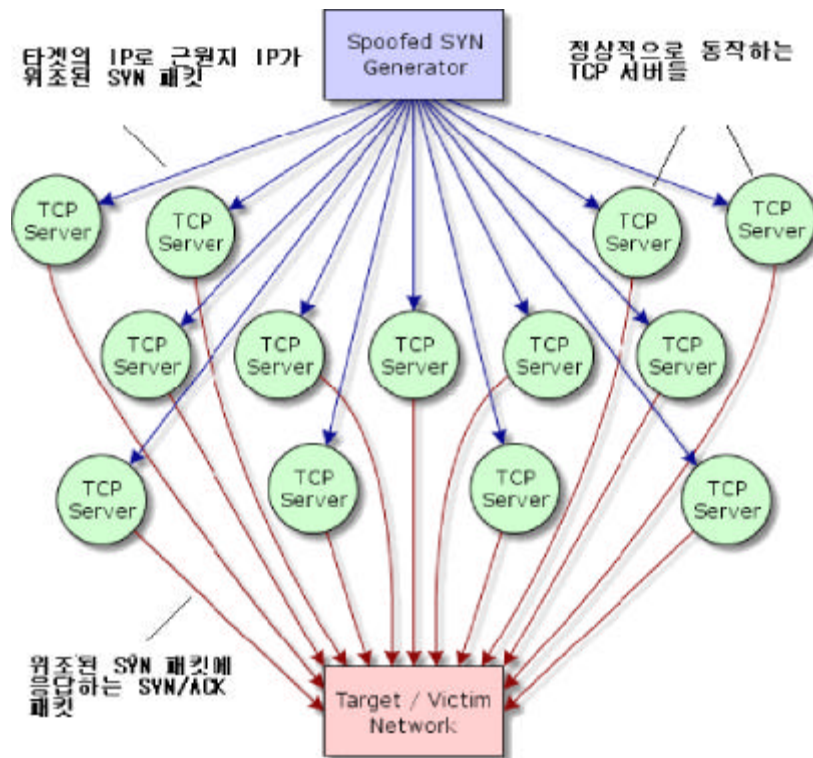
가. (A packet flood mystery)

(http://grc.com) (Verio : Internet Service
 Provider) T1 2002.1.11 AM 2:00

Source IP가 Verio.net Qwest.net,
 Above.net 가 179
 SYN/ACK 가 80
 SYN/ACK BGP 179

Network	Source IP	Machine Name
verio.net	129.250.28.1	ge-6-2-0.r03.sttlwa01.us.bb.verio.net
	129.250.28.3	ge-1-0-0.a07.sttlwa01.us.ra.verio.net
	129.250.28.20	ge-0-1-0.a12.sttlwa01.us.ra.verio.net
	129.250.28.33	ge-0-0-0.r00.bcrtf101.us.bb.verio.net
	129.250.28.254	ge-2-1-0.r01.snjsca0-3.us.bb.verio.net
qwest.net	205.171.31.1	iah-core-01.inet.qwest.net
	205.171.31.2	iah-core-01.inet.qwest.net
	205.171.31.5	iah-core-01.inet.qwest.net
	205.171.31.6	iah-core-01.inet.qwest.net
	205.171.31.81	iah-core-01.inet.qwest.net
above.net	208.184.232.13	core1-at4-oc48-2.atl2.above.net
	208.184.232.13	core2-at4-oc48.atl2.above.net
	208.184.232.13	core1-at4-oc48.atl2.above.net
	208.184.232.13	core2-core1-oc48.atl2.above.net
	216.200.127.226	dfw2-atl2-oc48.dfw2.above.net

(Intermediate router) 가 BGP(Border Gateway Protocol) 가
 179 179 TCP IP SYN SYN/ACK



[8] DRDoS

Zombie
 (BGP) grc.com 179 TCP
 grc.com SYN/ACK

SYN TCP SYN
 source IP grc.com IP SYN grc.com
 SYN/ACK

SYN TCP SYN/ACK
 grc.com

○ BGP 179

grc.com ISP가 BGP 가 .
 , grc.com BGP 179
 SYN 가 179

grc.com 가 .
 179

○ (22,23,53,80) (4001,6668) SYN/ACK

179 SYN/ACK
 BGP , 22(Secure
 Shell), 23(Telnet), 53(DNS), 80(HTTP) 4001(a
 proxy server port), 6668(IRC chat)

HTTP 80 SYN/ACK

Source IP	Machine Name
64.152. 4. 80	www.wwfsuperstars.com
128.121.223.161	veriowebsites.com
131.103.248.119	www.cc.rapidstie.net
164.109. 18.251	whalenstoddard.com
171. 64. 14.238	www4.Stanford.EDU
205.205.134. 1	shell.novalinktech.net
206.222.179.216	forsale.txic.net
208. 47.125. 33	gary7.nsa.gov
216. 34. 13.245	channelserver.namezero.com
216.111.239.132	www.jeah.net
216.115.102. 75	w3.snv.yahoo.com
216.115.102. 76	w4.snv.yahoo.com
216.115.102. 77	w5.snv.yahoo.com
216.115.102. 78	w6.snv.yahoo.com
216.115.102. 79	w7.snv.yahoo.com
216.115.102. 80	w8.snv.yahoo.com
216.115.102. 82	w10.snv.yahoo.com

[2]

80 SYN/ACK 가
 , (packet reflection attack)
 IP

TCP 가 TCP 가

10 (1,072,519,399) SYN/ACK

(reflection attack)

가 TCP
가 BGP(179)
가 (SSH, TELNET, DNS, HTTP, IRC)

(Reflection server list)

가 TCP " "
, 가,
가

○ "Trace Router" command

tracer IP

○ 가 IP

○ "Yahoo.com" 가 가
가 TCP

○ 가

가 SYN/ACK SYN
가

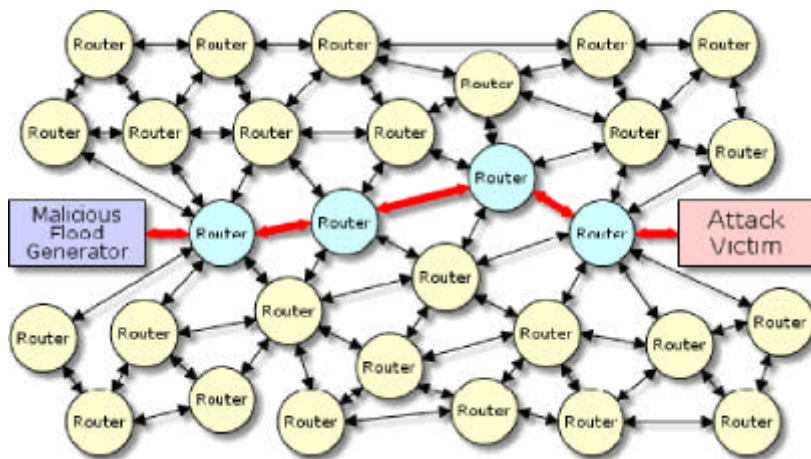
- (Using the reflection server list)

Raw Socket 가 (Unix, Linux, Windows 2000/XP)
 SYN (total flooding bandwidth)

SYN SYN TCP SYN
 (SYN/ACK) "SYN (SYN Flux)"

DDoS

① (packet path diffusion)



[9]

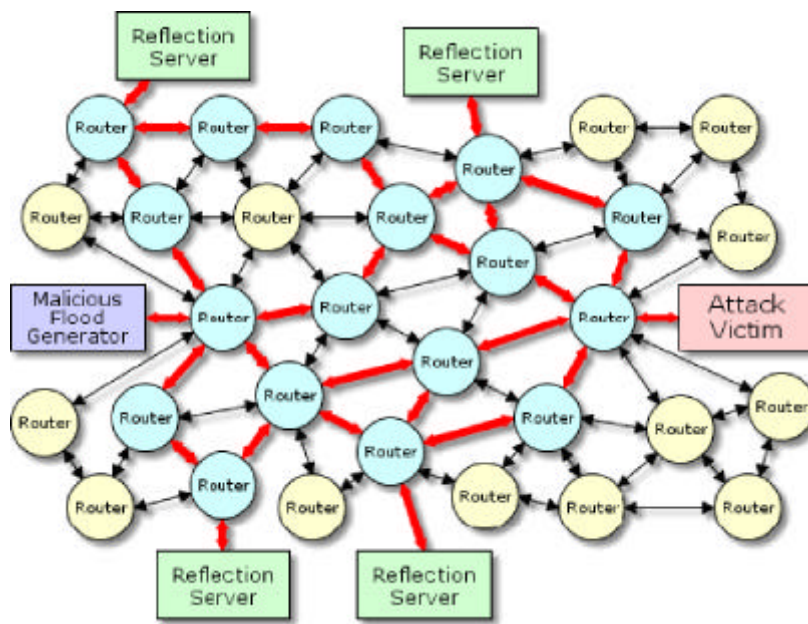
TCP " " 가

[9]

가
 가
 " (best path)"

가 " (backtracking)"
(flood)

가 가 ?



[10]

[10] 가

SYN

TCP

" (router hops)"

가

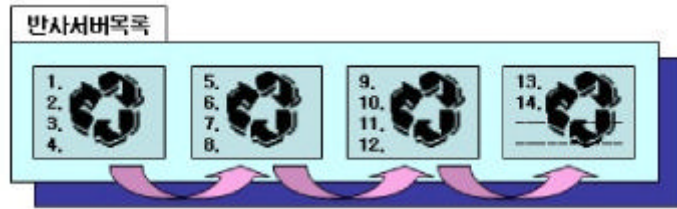
TCP SYN/ACK

SYN/ACK

SYN/ACK

②

(Reflector usage phasing)



[11]

가

가

(manual nature)

가

③

(Reflector diffusion)

diffusion) 가 SYN

가

(half-open connection)

(single reflection server)

가

(

)

가

(reflector

SYN

④

(bandwidth multiplication)

TCP
SYN/ACK

SYN

SYN/ACK

SYN

TCP

SYN/ACK

SYN

4

SYN/ACK

가

SYN/ACK

SYN/ACK

(3)

⑤ (Improved manageability)

DDoS 가
(Large networks of attacking machines)

-
- (diffuse the source of their attack)

" " " " 가

-
- 가

가 TCP

⑥ (Stealth)

floods) SYN (traditional spoofed source IP
IP , SYN

IP IP , IP

. (, "reflection honeypots" .)

가 , DRDoS . ,
가 .

TCP
(1024- 65535)

(1- 1023)

SYN/ACK TCP 1- 1023
(Inbound)

, SMTP(eMail) SMTP
25 SMTP
25
(friendly)

② (Protecting a client)

TCP (end user),
(
)
(low-numbered service ports)

ISP NAT

③ (Preventing reflection server exploitation)

가
가
IP 가 SYN
(Dynamic reflection attack prevention) IP
SYN (black list)
(Firewall)
Egress filtering ISP

④ ISP (The ISP's responsibility)

IP ISP 가
Egress filtering ISP
ISP

⑤ (The attacking platform's responsibility)

PC raw socket API MS가
2000/XP raw socket

MS
Raw socket . 2000/XP Raw socket
MS가 2000/XP raw
socket .

7 .

가 . DRDoS

8 .

[1] Steve Gibson, "DRDoS(Distributed Reflection Denial of Service)" February 2002

[2] , "DDoS ",
2001,11

[3] Tom Vogt, "Application- Level Reflection Attacks", May 2002