

		( )	2002-08-19	20
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	1. A 2. B ③ C	(C )		
	( )		2002-08-31	
		A Study of Distributed Reflection Denial of Service(DRDoS)		
		, TCP, DoS, DDoS, DRDoS		
(300 )	1 DRDoS가 DDoS (Verio.net), (Qwest.net), (Above.net) . DDoS DRDoS TM DRDoS TCP , SYN Flood, , DoS(Denial of Service), DDoS (Distributed denial of service) DRDoS(Distributed Reflection Denial of Service)			

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# DRDoS

(Distributed Reflection Denial of Service)

2002.8.19  
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# 1.

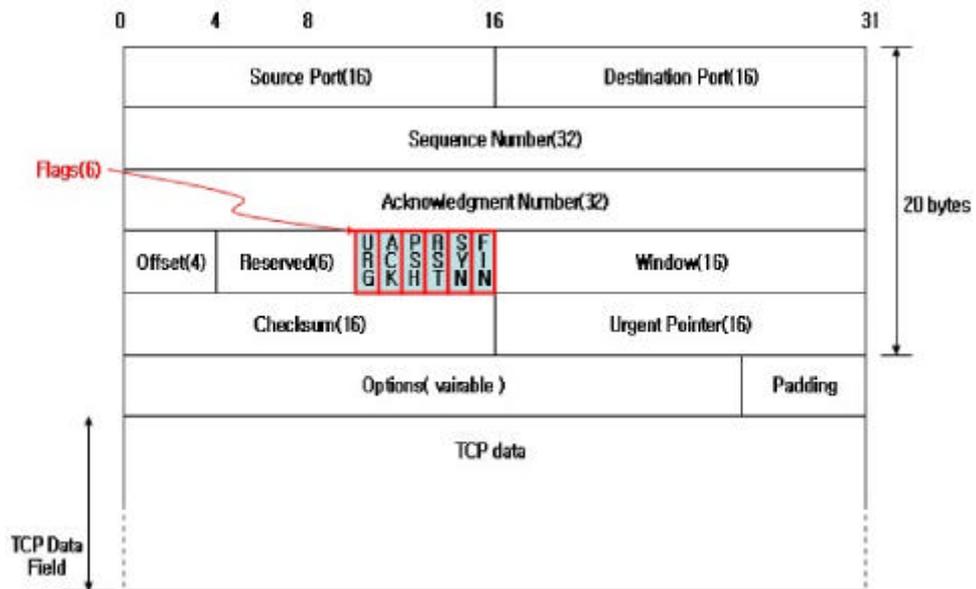
1 DRDoS가 . DDoS  
(Above.net) (Verio.net), (Qwest.net),  
DDoS  
DRDoS

TM DRDoS TCP , SYN Flood,  
, DoS(Denial of Service), DDoS (Distributed denial of service)  
DRDoS(Distributed Reflection Denial of Service)

# 2. TCP

DRDoS TCP .  
가? 가 "  
(connection agreement)"  
가 TCP (Virtual TCP Connection)

TCP (FLAG BITS)  
, SYN(synchronize) 가 (1)  
. ACK(acknowledge) 가 (1)  
. FIN(finish) 가 (1)



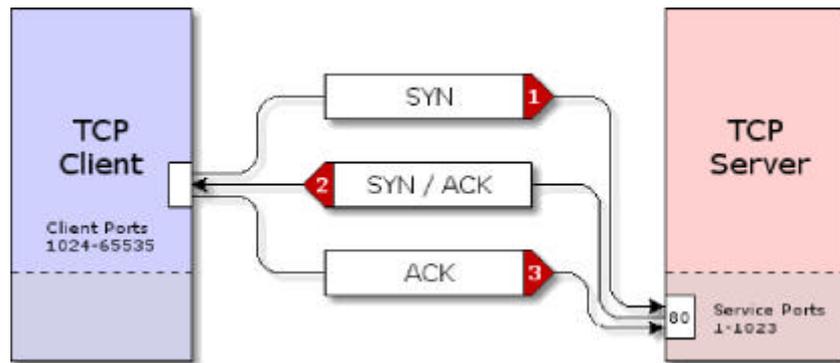
[ 1] TCP Header

TCP (connection-oriented) . TCP  
 (0, 1) . TCP Flag

- URG : Urgent Pointer field
- ACK : ACK field 가
- PSH : 가
- RST :
- SYN :
- FIN :

● Three-way handshake

TCP 가 "three-way handshake"



[ 2 ] Three-way handshake

1. SYN

TCP ( , FTP, Telnet ) TCP TCP  
 ISN (Initial Sequence Number)가 SYN TCP TCP  
 TCP

[ 2 ] , SYN 1024 65535 1  
 1023 . TCP

OS . TCP (Listening)

80

80

2. SYN/ACK

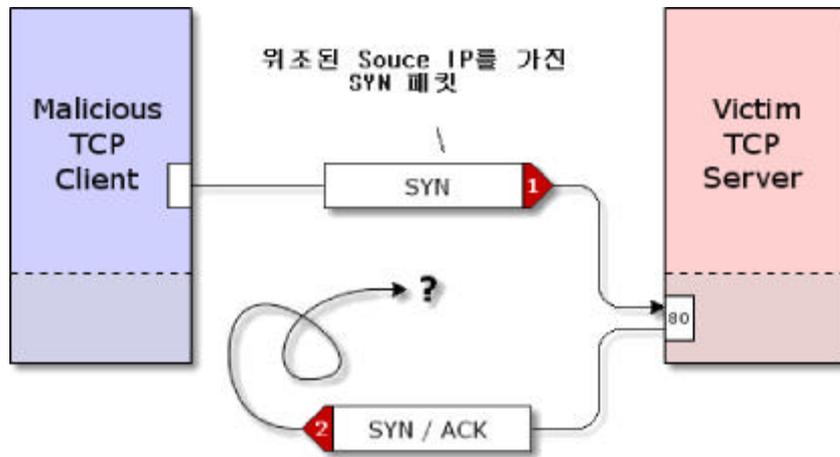
SYN " (Open)" TCP 가 , TCP  
 ISN ISN +1 Acknowledgement Number  
 SYN/ACK SYN

3. ACK

TCP TCP SYN/ACK ISN +1  
 Acknowledgement Number ACK

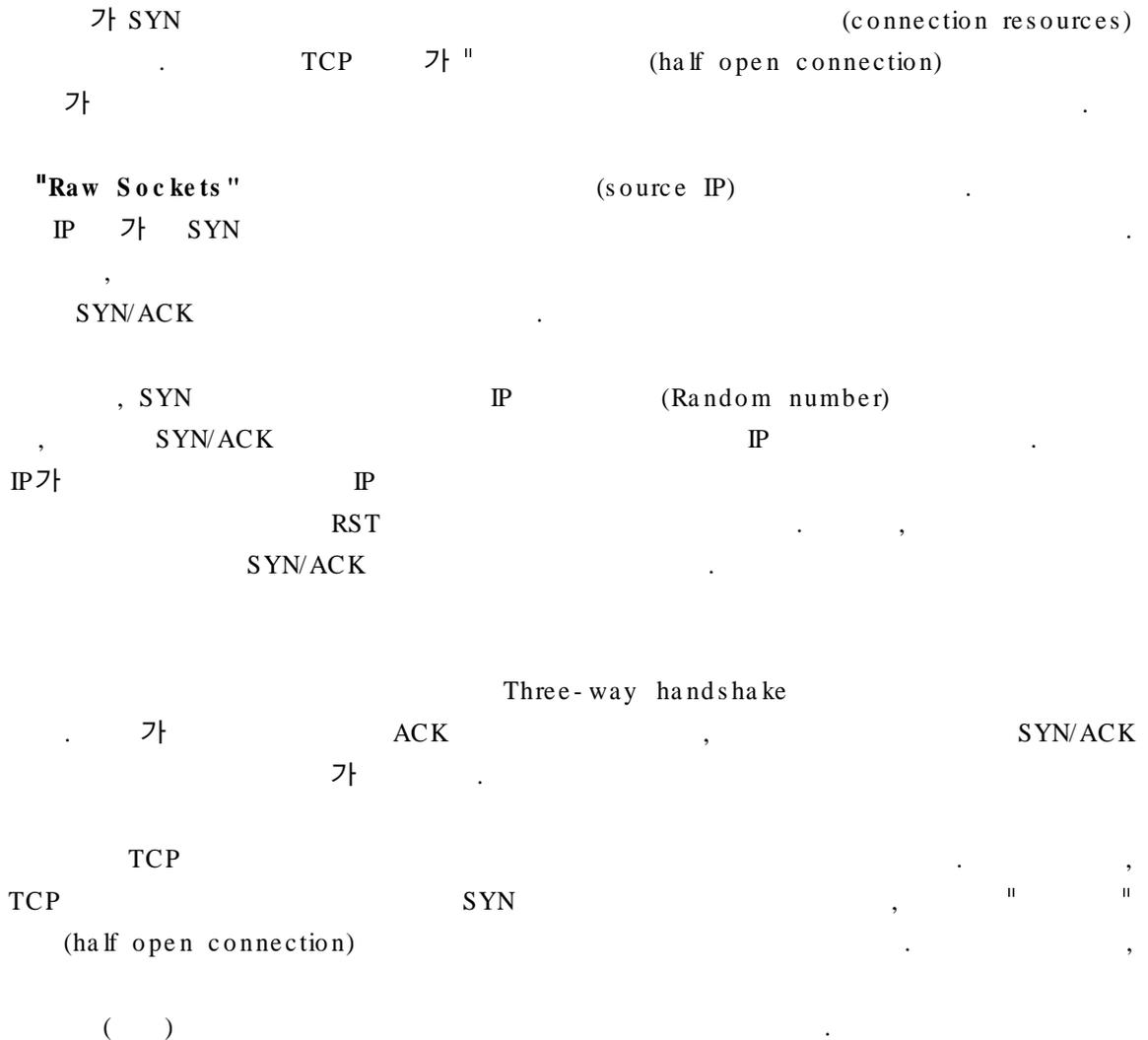
### 3. TCP (Abusing TCP) : TCP SYN Flood

TCP SYN Flood 공격은 TCP 연결을 수립할 때, SYN/ACK 응답을 받지 않고, ACK 응답을 기다리는 상태로 (half open) 상태를 유지하는 공격이다. 공격자는 위조된 Source IP를 가진 SYN 패킷을 Victim TCP Server로 전송한다. Victim TCP Server는 SYN/ACK 응답을 보낸다. 하지만 공격자는 SYN/ACK 응답을 받지 않고, SYN/ACK 응답을 기다리는 상태로 유지한다.



[ 3 ] TCP SYN Flood

1. 공격자는 위조된 Source IP를 가진 TCP SYN 패킷을 Victim TCP Server로 전송한다.
2. Victim TCP Server는 SYN/ACK 응답을 보낸다.
3. 공격자는 SYN/ACK 응답을 받지 않고, SYN/ACK 응답을 기다리는 상태로 유지한다.
4. Victim TCP Server는 SYN/ACK 응답을 보낸다. 하지만 공격자는 SYN/ACK 응답을 받지 않고, SYN/ACK 응답을 기다리는 상태로 유지한다.



**(Bandwidth Consumption)**

(Distributed) 가 가 가

**• SYN Flood**

SYN Flood OS

. SYN spoofing

IP(spoofed- source- IP) SYN

(bandwidth resource)  
(connection resource)

DoS(Denial of Service) , DOS  
DDoS 가 SYN IP  
IP SYN

● SYN spoofing

OS SYN DoS TCP

가

- SYN- Cookies (<http://cr.yip.to/syncookies.html>)
- GENESIS ([http://grc.com/r&d/no\\_moredos.htm](http://grc.com/r&d/no_moredos.htm))

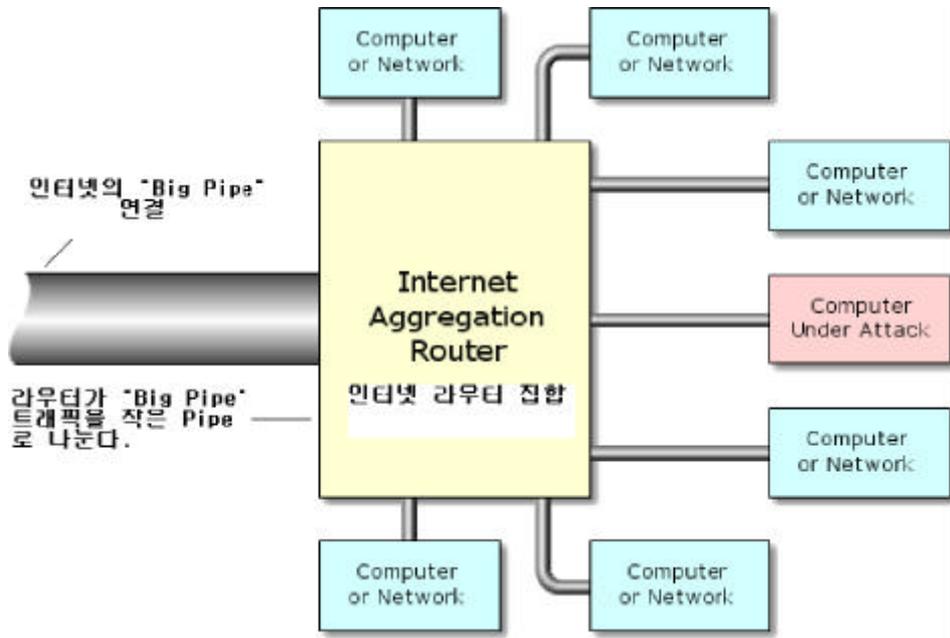
가 TCP SYN  
SYN/ACK

4.

(compromised)  
가 DDoS(Distributed denial of service)  
가

●

DoS  
(server's network connection bandwidth)  
(malicious packet flood)  
(valid traffic) 가



[ 4 ]

- (Discarding packets)

[ 4 ]

가 . ISP(Internet Service Provider) " 가 (customer edge)"

가

"Big Pipe"

(Store and forward ) , "Big Pipe"가

? "Big pipe"

pipe

pipe

가

(dropped)

가

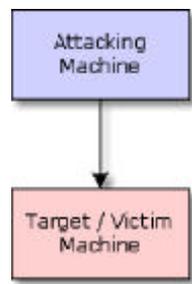
## 5. DoS versus DDoS

- DoS (Denial of Service)

DoS

가

DoS



[ 5 ] DoS

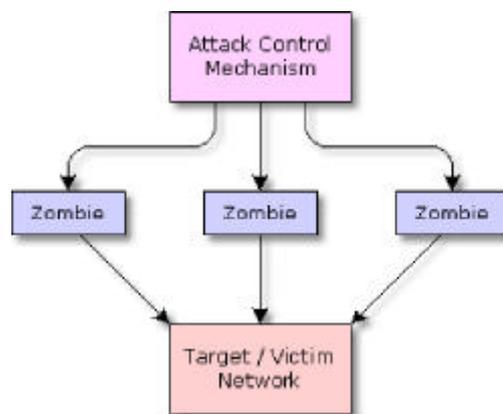
- DDoS (Distributed Denial of Service)

DDoS

DoS

( )

( )

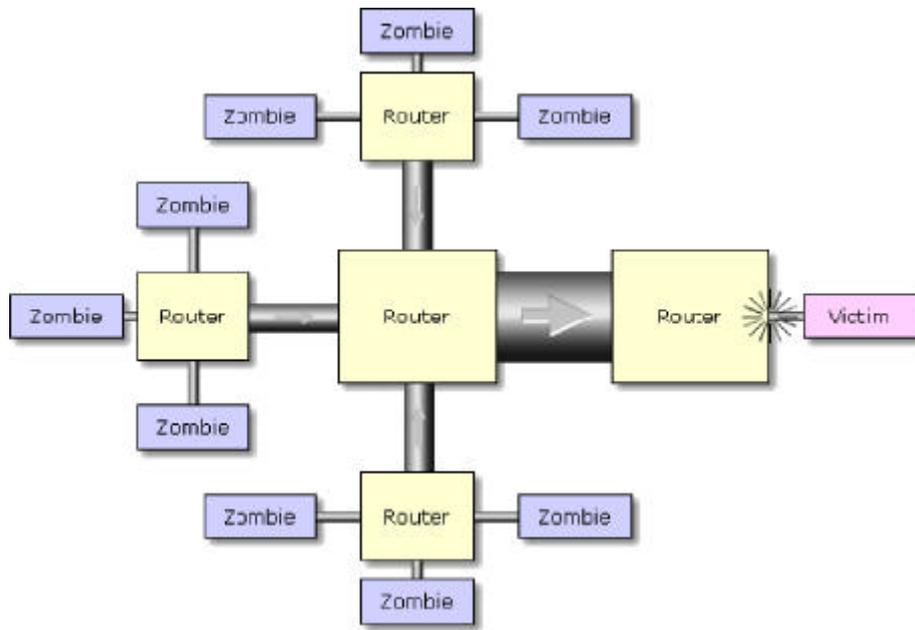


[ 6 ] DDoS

[ 6] DDoS .  
 "Zombie" (central control  
 agency) "Zombie Master" . Zombies 가  
 malicious traffic) (a flood of

○ zombie (Distributed zombie traffic aggregation)

(a single massive flood)



[ 7] zombie

ISP (target network's service provider aggregation  
 router)

( )

## 6. DRDoS (Distributed Reflection Denial of Service)

: ( DDoS : A Next Generation DDoS Attack)

2002 1 11 AM 2:00 grc.com  
 DDoS DRDoS(Distributed Reflection Denial of Service)

가. (A packet flood mystery)

(http://grc.com) (Verio : Internet Service  
 Provider) T1 2002.1.11 AM 2:00

Source IP가 Verio.net Qwest.net,  
 Above.net 가 179  
 SYN/ACK 가 80  
 SYN/ACK BGP 179

Network	Source IP	Machine Name
verio.net	129.250.28.1	ge-6-2-0.r03.sttlwa01.us.bb.verio.net
	129.250.28.3	ge-1-0-0.a07.sttlwa01.us.ra.verio.net
	129.250.28.20	ge-0-1-0.a12.sttlwa01.us.ra.verio.net
	129.250.28.33	ge-0-0-0.r00.bcrtf101.us.bb.verio.net
	129.250.28.254	ge-2-1-0.r01.snjsca0-3.us.bb.verio.net
qwest.net	205.171.31.1	iah-core-01.inet.qwest.net
	205.171.31.2	iah-core-01.inet.qwest.net
	205.171.31.5	iah-core-01.inet.qwest.net
	205.171.31.6	iah-core-01.inet.qwest.net
	205.171.31.81	iah-core-01.inet.qwest.net
above.net	208.184.232.13	core1-at4-oc48-2.atl2.above.net
	208.184.232.13	core2-at4-oc48.atl2.above.net
	208.184.232.13	core1-at4-oc48.atl2.above.net
	208.184.232.13	core2-core1-oc48.atl2.above.net
	216.200.127.226	dfw2-atl2-oc48.dfw2.above.net



○ BGP 179

grc.com ISP가 BGP 가 .  
 , grc.com BGP 179  
 SYN 가 179

grc.com 가 .  
 179

○ (22,23,53,80) (4001,6668) SYN/ACK

179 SYN/ACK  
 BGP , 22(Secure  
 Shell), 23(Telnet), 53(DNS), 80(HTTP) 4001(a  
 proxy server port), 6668(IRC chat)

HTTP 80 SYN/ACK

Source IP	Machine Name
64.152. 4. 80	www.wwfsuperstars.com
128.121.223.161	verio websites.com
131.103.248.119	www.cc.rapid site.net
164.109. 18.251	whalenstoddard.com
171. 64. 14.238	www4.Stanford.EDU
205.205.134. 1	shell.novalinktech.net
206.222.179.216	for sale.txic.net
208. 47.125. 33	gary7.nsa.gov
216. 34. 13.245	channelserver.namezero.com
216.111.239.132	www.jeah.net
216.115.102. 75	w3.snv.yahoo.com
216.115.102. 76	w4.snv.yahoo.com
216.115.102. 77	w5.snv.yahoo.com
216.115.102. 78	w6.snv.yahoo.com
216.115.102. 79	w7.snv.yahoo.com
216.115.102. 80	w8.snv.yahoo.com
216.115.102. 82	w10.snv.yahoo.com

[ 2 ]

80 SYN/ACK 가  
 , (packet reflection attack)  
 IP

TCP 가 TCP 가

10 (1,072,519,399) SYN/ACK

(reflection attack)

가 TCP  
가 BGP( 179)  
가 (SSH, TELNET, DNS, HTTP, IRC)

(Reflection server list)

가 TCP " "  
, 가,  
가

○ "Trace Router" command

tracer IP

○ 가 IP

○ "Yahoo.com" 가 가  
가 TCP

○ 가

가 SYN/ACK SYN  
가

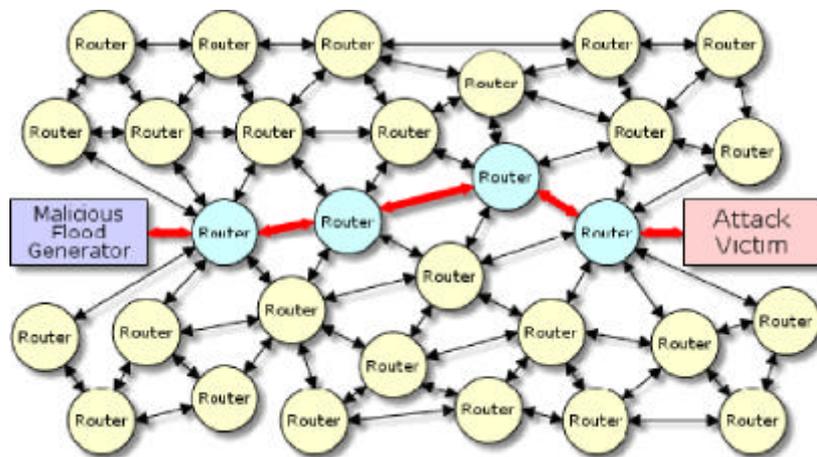
- (Using the reflection server list)

Raw Socket 가 (Unix, Linux, Windows 2000/XP)  
 SYN .  
 (total flooding bandwidth)

SYN SYN TCP SYN  
 (SYN/ACK) "SYN (SYN Flux)"

DDoS

① (packet path diffusion)

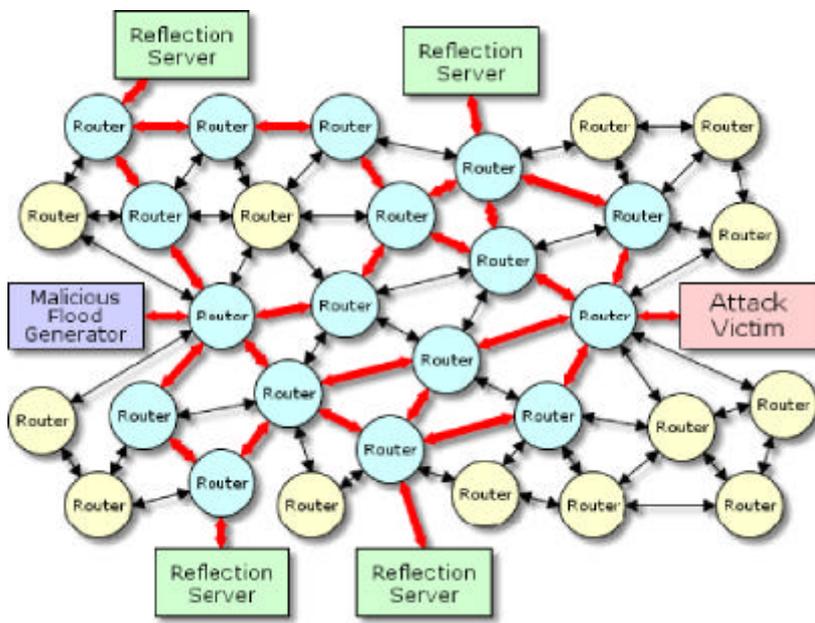


[ 9 ]

TCP " " 가  
 . [ 9 ]  
 가  
 가  
 " (best path)"

가 " (backtracking)"  
(flood)

가 가 ?



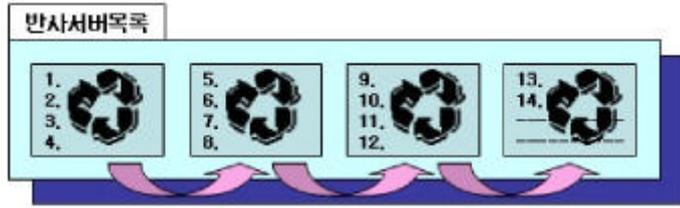
[ 10 ]

[ 10 ] 가  
SYN

TCP  
" (router hops)"

가  
TCP SYN/ACK  
SYN/ACK

② (Reflector usage phasing)



[ 11 ]

가

가

(manual nature)

가

③ (Reflector diffusion)

diffusion) 가 SYN (reflector SYN  
 가 (single reflection server)  
 (half-open connection)  
 가 (

④ (bandwidth multiplication)

TCP SYN SYN/ACK SYN/ACK  
 SYN/ACK SYN SYN/ACK  
 TCP SYN 4 SYN/ACK 가  
 SYN/ACK SYN/ACK  
 SYN/ACK  
 ( 3 )

⑤ (Improved manageability)

DDoS 가  
(Large networks of attacking machines)

- 
- (diffuse the source of their attack)

" " " " 가

- 
- 가

가 TCP

⑥ (Stealth)

floods) SYN (traditional spoofed source IP  
IP SYN

IP IP IP

. ( , "reflection honeypots" .)

가 , DRDoS . ,  
가 .

TCP  
(1024- 65535)

(1- 1023)

SYN/ACK TCP 1- 1023  
(Inbound)



, SMTP(eMail) SMTP  
25 SMTP  
25  
(friendly)

② (Protecting a client)

TCP (end user),  
(  
)  
(low-numbered service ports)

ISP NAT

③ (Preventing reflection server exploitation)

가  
가  
IP 가 SYN  
(Dynamic reflection attack prevention) IP  
SYN (black list)  
(Firewall)  
Egress filtering ISP

④ ISP (The ISP's responsibility)

IP ISP 가  
Egress filtering ISP  
ISP

⑤ (The attacking platform's responsibility)

PC raw socket API MS가  
2000/XP raw socket

MS  
Raw socket . 2000/XP Raw socket  
MS가 2000/XP raw  
socket .

## 7 .

가 . DRDoS

## 8 .

[1] Steve Gibson, "DRDoS(Distributed Reflection Denial of Service)" February 2002

[2] , "DDoS ",  
2001,11

[3] Tom Vogt, "Application- Level Reflection Attacks", May 2002