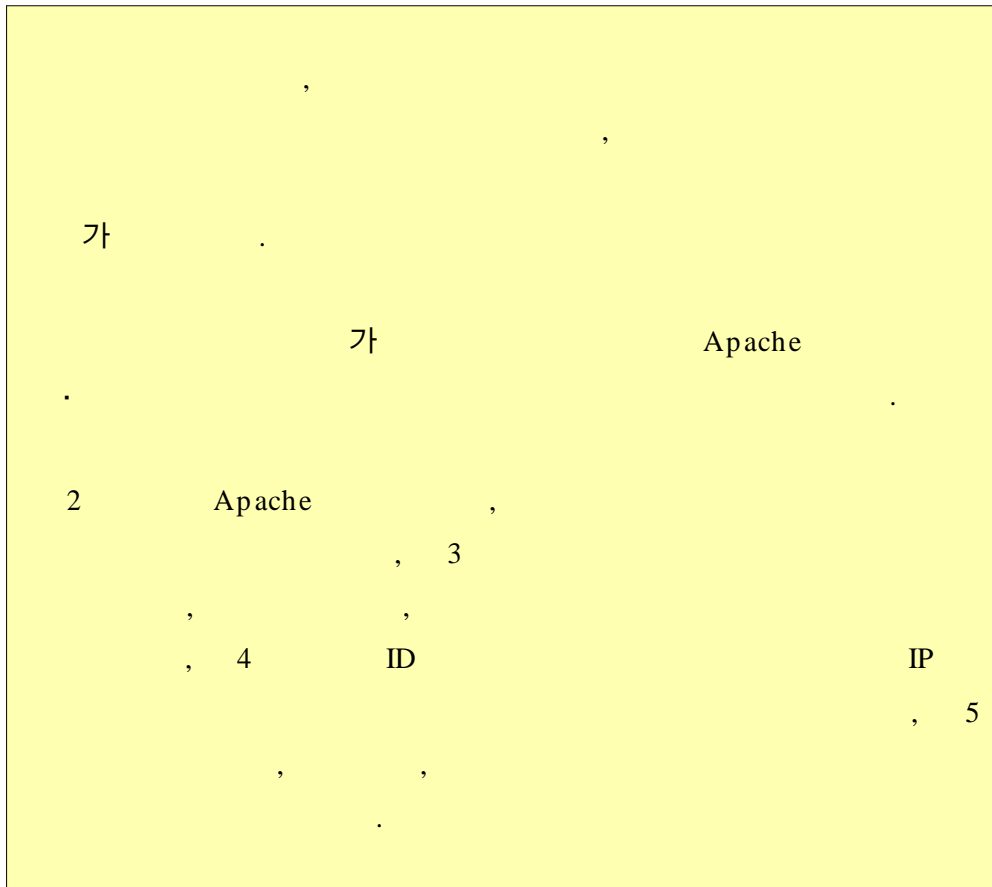


Apache

2002. 10. 21
, hjung@certcc.or.kr



1.

가

가

가 가

, Apache

OpenSSL

가

가 Apache

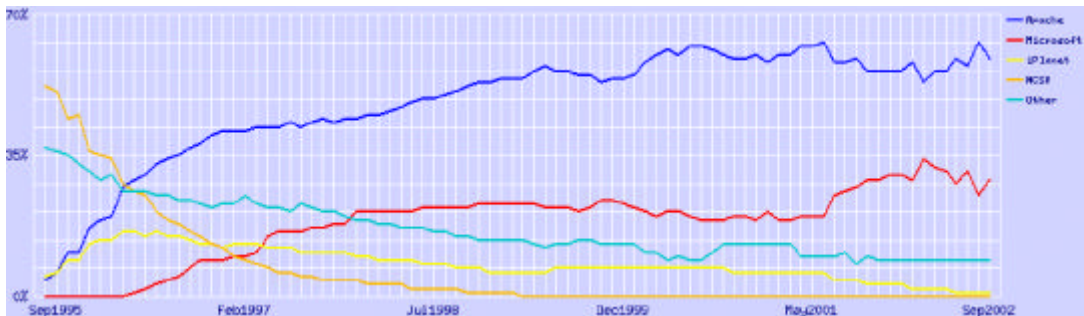
(<http://www.netcraft.com/survey/>)

2002 9

Apache

가 2,142

59.91%



Apache

Apache 2.0.x

가

Apache 1.3.x

7.1

Apache 1.3.26

2. Apache

가.

Apache 가

, 가 , NFS, FTP,
telnet, mail 가

SSH

가

Telnet FTP

가

:
<http://www.certcc.or.kr/paper/tr2001/tr2001-03/guide%20for%20Linux%20system%20admin.html>

:
http://www.certcc.or.kr/paper/tr2002/tr2002_06/020603-router_security.pdf

IpFilter Securing Solaris :
<http://www.certcc.or.kr/tools/firewall/IPfilter/IPfilter.html>

Snort 가 :
<http://www.certcc.or.kr/tools/Snort.html>

. Apache

Apache

ID

ID

"nobody"

```

nobody가 root ID
root가
가
Apache (nobody) locked

```

```

</etc/passwd>
nobody:x:99:99:Nobody:/:

</etc/shadow>
nobody:*:11900:0:99999:7:::

```

```

Apache 가 , ,
TCP ( 80 ) root
가 root가 ID
(nobody)

```

```

(httpd) root
httpd.conf nobody

```

```

User nobody
Group nobody

```

```

root nobody httpd 1
nobody nobody httpd

```

```

#ps -aux
USER      PID %CPU %MEM    VSZ   RSS TTY      STAT START   TIME COMMAND
root      968  0.0  0.8  2360 1036 ?        S    09:45   0:00 /usr/local/apache/bin/httpd
nobody    978  0.0  0.8  2512 1080 ?        S    09:45   0:00 /usr/local/apache/bin/httpd
nobody    979  0.0  0.8  2512 1080 ?        S    09:45   0:00 /usr/local/apache/bin/httpd
nobody    980  0.0  0.8  2512 1080 ?        S    09:45   0:00 /usr/local/apache/bin/httpd
nobody    981  0.0  0.8  2512 1080 ?        S    09:45   0:00 /usr/local/apache/bin/httpd
nobody    982  0.0  0.8  2512 1080 ?        S    09:45   0:00 /usr/local/apache/bin/httpd

```

standalone 가 가 80 ,
 . , 1023 httpd
 root . 가 httpd.conf

Port 80

. Apache

가
 DocumentRoot
 DocumentRoot 가 Apache . 가
 root chroot
 . Apache
 가 .
 Apache htdocs DocumentRoot
 . htdocs (가)
 Apache ,
 .
 /usr/local/www DocumentRoot . httpd.conf

```
#DocumentRoot "/usr/local/apache/htdocs"
DocumentRoot "/usr/local/www"
```

chroot .
 chroot

Apache src

```

root   가           . root가
      root가
      root   가           . root가
      가 root가           가
                        Apache root Apache
                        (nobody)
                        root

```

conf		httpd.conf, srm.conf, access.conf
logs		access_log, error_log
cgi-bin	CGI	CGI (printenv, test-cgi)
bin		ab, apxs, dbmmanage, htpasswd, logresolve, apachectl, checkgid, htdigest, httpd, rotate logs
htdocs		가
include		
man	man	
icons		
support		

Apache

httpd

```

cd /usr/local/apache
chown 0 . bin conf logs
chgrp 0 . bin conf logs
chmod 755 . bin conf logs

chown 0 /usr/local/apache/bin/httpd
chgrp 0 /usr/local/apache/bin/httpd
chmod 511 /usr/local/apache/bin/httpd

```

root root가 가
root (replace) , 가 httpd
가 logs 가 root가
overwrite , log
가
DocumnetRoot "nobody"
document root
가 DocumentRoot
(world readable), 가
"webmaste" , "webwrite" 가
"webwrite" 가 가
webmaste hcjung 가 /etc/passwd
/etc/group

```
</etc/passwd>
hcjung:x:500:501:~/home/hcjung:/bin/bash
webmaste:x:501:501:~/usr/local/www:/bin/bash

</etc/group>
webwrite:x:501:webmaste,hcjung
```

DocumnetRoot 가 .

```
[root@hcjung www]# ls -al
20
drwxrwxr-x  2 webmaste webwrite  4096 10  10 13:23 .
drwxr-xr-x 14 root      root      4096 10  10 11:26 ..
-rw-r--r--  1 webmaste webwrite   450 10  10 11:48 index.html
-rw-r--r--  1 hcjung   webwrite 1333 10  10 13:23 test.html
```

. CGI

Apache CGI
. , Apache phf.cgi, Count.cgi, php.cgi CGI

Apache cgi-bin CGI
. CGI

가
. CGI
가 root

. HTML

DocumnetRoot
public

3.

Apache conf/ httpd.conf

. httpd.conf

가

```
[root@hcjung bin] /usr/local/apache/bin/apachectl configtest
Syntax OK
[root@hcjung bin] /usr/local/apache/bin/apachectl restart
/usr/local/apache/bin/apachectl restart: httpd restarted
```

httpd.conf

가.

, , SSI , CGI

, , SSI , CGI

<Directory>, <Location>, <Files>

. , <Directory /usr/local/www> ... </Directory>

/usr/local/www

가 URL

, Apache

3가

“

”

가

가

DocumentRoot
 "Options" "Indexes"
 가
 가
 root (/)
 (nobody)
 / etc/ passwd 가
 "Options" 가 "FollowSymLinks"

SSI(Server Side Includes)

SSI HTML
 SSI가 "exec cmd" CGI
 Apache가
 SSI 가
 "Options" "IncludesNoExec" 가

CGI

CGI
 가 CGI
 , CGI 가 가
 가 CGI "ScriptsAlias" 가
 "ScriptsAlias"

Syntax: ScriptAlias URL-path file-path | directory-path

cgi-bin 가

```
ScriptAlias /cgi-bin/ "/usr/local/apache/cgi-bin/"
```

가 가 , , SSI "Options"

```
Syntax: Options [+|-]option [[+|-]option] ...
```

"Options"

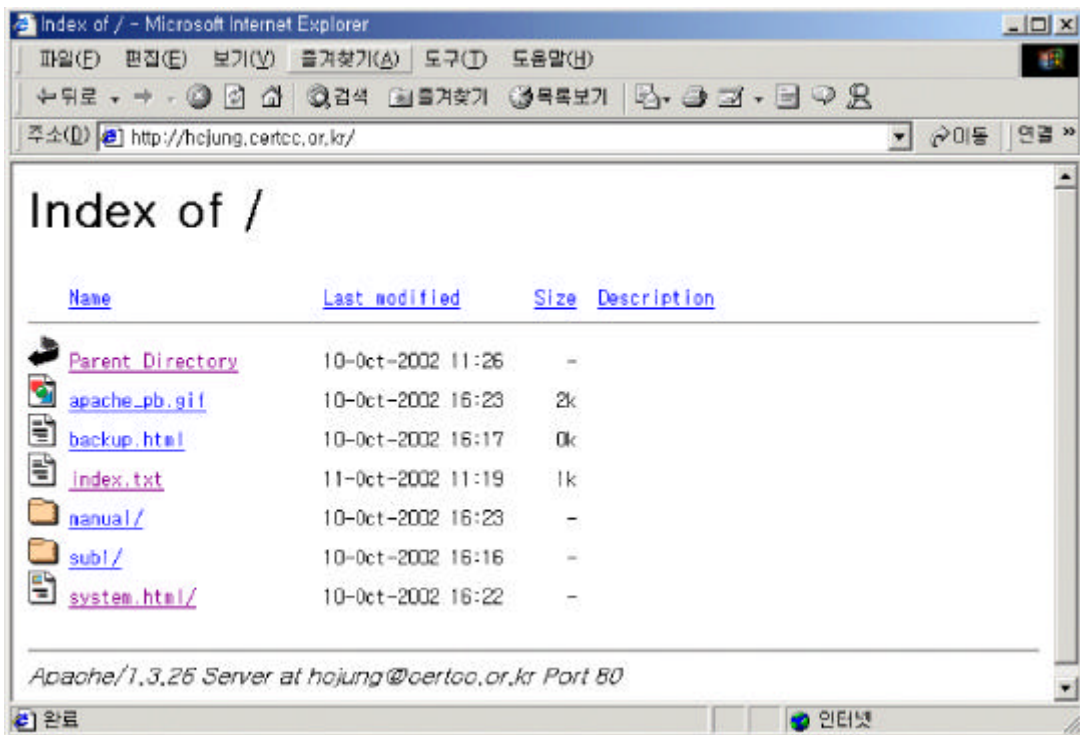
All	MultiViews (default)
None	
ExecCGI	CGI 가
FollowSymLinks	가
Includes	Server Side Includes 가
IncludesNOEXEC	Server-side includes 가 CGI
Indexes	DirectoryIndex (index.html)
MultiViews	(index index.*)
SymLinksIfOwnerMatch	The server will only follow symbolic links for which the target file or directory is owned by the same user id as the link.

DocumentRoot

```
<Directory "/usr/local/www">
    Options Indexes FollowSymLinks
</Directory>
```

DirectoryIndex

(index.html)

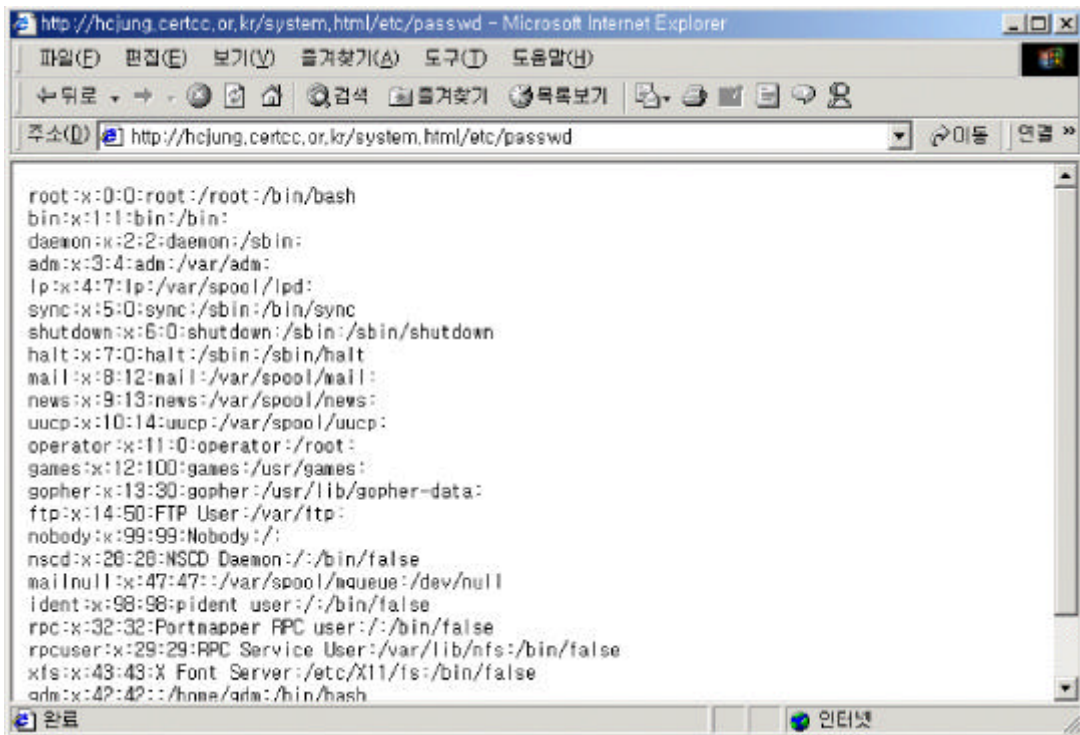


, FollowSymLinks
(ln -s / system.html)

(/)
DocumentRoot

system.html
passwd

가



Indexes

FollowSymLinks

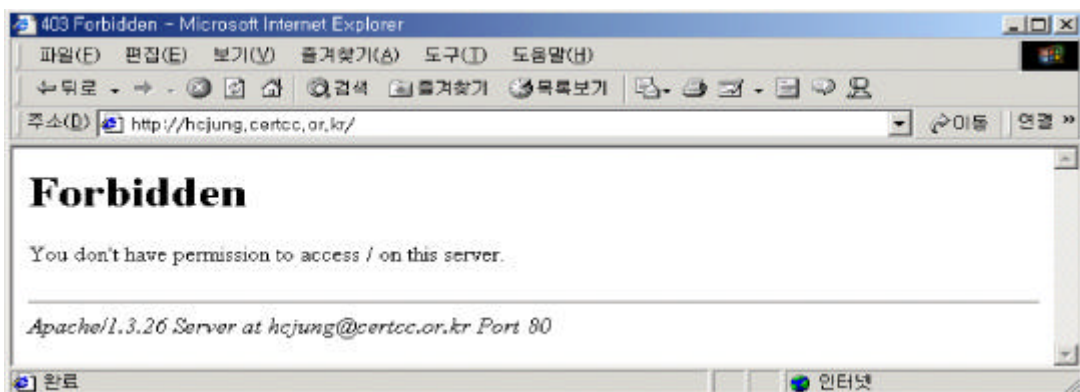
, IncludesNoExec

```

<Directory "/usr/local/www">
    Options IncludesNoExec
</Directory>

```

(index.html)



. PUT POST

```
DocumentRoot
가      .      DocumentRoot      /
      ,
      가      가      <Limit>
      HTTP Method
      HTTP Method  PUT  POST
      POST, PUT, DELETE Method
      가      .(
4      )
```

```
<Directory /home/*/public_html>
  <Limit POST PUT DELETE>
    Require valid-user
  </Limit>
</Directory>
```

.

가 Apache

,

.

```
[root@mcjung conf]# telnet xxx.xxx.xxx.xxx 80
Trying xxx.xxx.xxx.xxx...
Connected to xxx.xxx.xxx.xxx.
Escape character is '^]'.
GET / HTTP/1.1

HTTP/1.1 400 Bad Request
Date: Tue, 15 Oct 2002 11:25:10 GMT
Server: Apache/1.3.19 (Unix) PHP/4.0.4p11
```

Apache

banner 가
banner

Apache

“ServerTokens”

Syntax: ServerTokens Minimal|ProductOnly|OS|Full

ServerTokens

ProductOnly]		Server: Apache
Minimal]	Prod +	Server: Apache/1.3.0
OS	Min +	Server: Apache/1.3.0 (Unix)
Full	OS + ()	Server: Apache/1.3.0 (Unix) PHP/3.0 MyMod/1.2

ServerToken Apache 1.3 가 ProductOnly 1.3.12
가 . ServerToken httpd.conf
가 “ServerTokens Full”

“ServerTokens Prod”

Apache

가 Apache 4가 1가

- 가
- URL
- URL
- 가 "ErrorDocument"

"ErrorDocument"

Syntax: ErrorDocument error-code document

error-code HTTP (RFC2616) 10 " "

. (<http://www.w3.org/Protocols/rfc2616/rfc2616-sec10.html>)

1xx : Informational	100	Continue	4xx : Client Error	404	Not Found	
	101	Switching Protocols		405	Method Not Allowed	
2xx : Successful	200	OK		406	Not Acceptable	
	201	Created		407	Proxy Authentication Require	
	202	Accepted		408	Request Time-out	
	203	Non- Authoritative Information		409	Conflict	
	204	No Content		410	Gone	
	205	Reset Content		411	Length Required	
	206	Partial Content		412	Precondition Failed	
3xx : Redirection	300	Multiple Choices		413	Request Entity Too Large	
	301	Moved Permanently		414	Request- URI Too Large	
	302	Moved Temporarily		415	Unsupported Media Type	
	303	See Other		5xx : Server Error	500	Internal Server Error
	304	Not Modified			501	Not Implemented
305	Use Proxy	502			Bad Gateway	
4xx : Client Error	400	Bad Request	503		Service Unavailable	
	401	Unauthorized	504		Gateway Time-out	
	402	Payment Required	505	HTTP Version not supported		
	403	Forbidden				

"ErrorDocument"

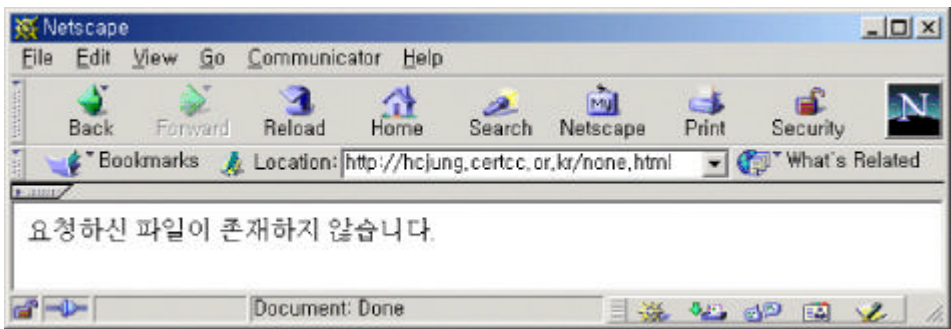
```
ErrorDocument 401 /subscription_info.html
ErrorDocument 403 http://dc1.sppo.go.kr/
ErrorDocument 404 "
```

IP

(Forbidden) 302 IP access_log 403 (Moved Temporarily)가

```
172.16.5.17 - - [17/Oct/2002:10:12:56 +0900] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 302 290
```

404 (not Found)
"



가 "ErrorDocument"
(")

4.

Apache . IP

가.

HTTP stateless

, 가

가

ID 가 3 가

telnet, ftp

가 가

가

MD5

가

가

DB

DB

가

가

DB

-
-

Apache

/usr/local/apache/bin/htpasswd
htpasswd

```
Usage: htpasswd [-cmdps] passwordfile username
```

-c

```
[root@hcjung bin]# ./htpasswd -c /usr/local/apache/passwords hcjung  
New password:  
Re-type new password:  
Adding password for user hcjung
```

가

-c

-c

```
[root@hcjung bin]# ./htpasswd /usr/local/apache/passwords webmaste
```

ID

```
[root@hcjung bin]# ls -al /usr/local/apache/passwords
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 45 10 12 09:55
/usr/local/apache/passwords

[root@hcjung bin]# cat /usr/local/apache/passwords
hcjung:kL1/qVxc9xS7M
webmaster:lsMrHQSYCITs
```

가

가

가 nobody

nobody

```
[root@hcjung bin]# chown root.nobody /usr/local/apache/passwords
[root@hcjung bin]# chmod 640 /usr/local/apache/passwords
```

가

Apache

httpd.conf

```
AllowOverride None AuthConfig All
AuthConfig )
```

```
<Directory "/usr/local/www">
  AllowOverride AuthConfig
</Directory>
```

.htaccess

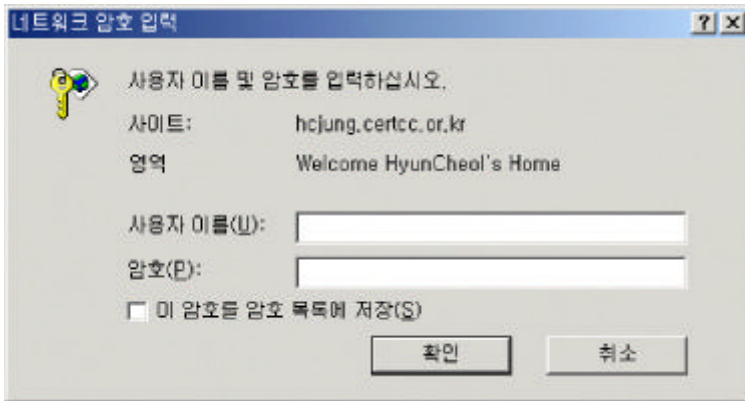
AuthType	(Basic Digest)
AuthName	()
AuthUserFile	
AuthGroupFile	()
Require	ex) Require user userid [userid] ... Require group group-name [group-name] ... Require valid-user

hcjung webmaste

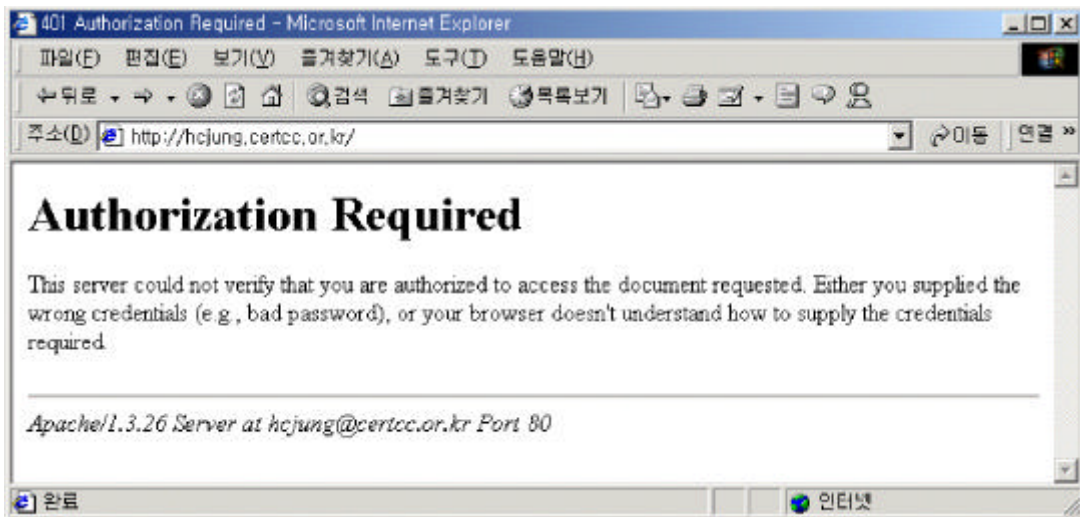
```
[root@hcjung /root]# cd /usr/local/www
[root@hcjung www]# vi .htaccess
AuthType Basic
AuthName "Welcome HyunCheol's Home"
AuthUserFile /usr/local/apache/passwords
Require user hcjung webmaste
```

hcjung webmaste

"Require valid-user"



가 가
가 .



.
가 IP
DocumentRoot
Apache "Allow" "Deny"
"Deny" "Order" , "Allow"

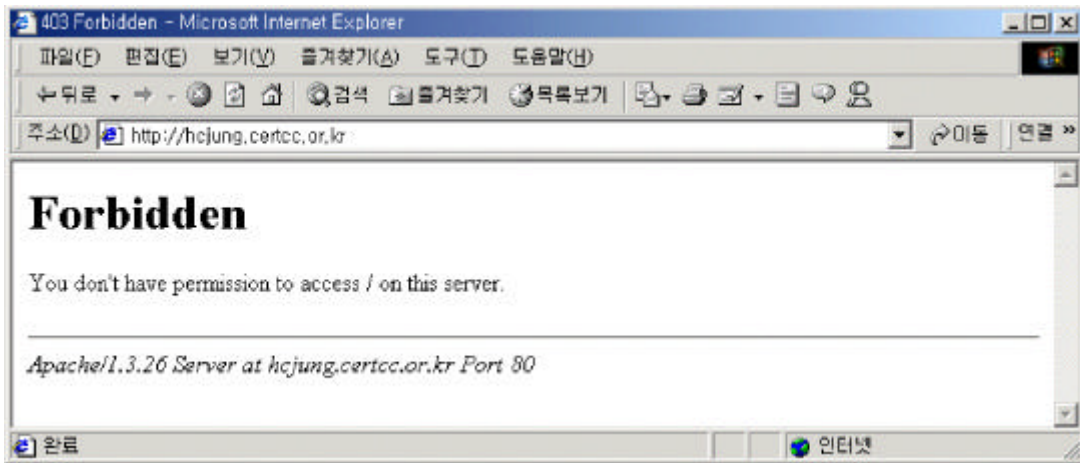
Order Deny,Allow	Deny 가 Allow , Deny Allow
Order Allow,Deny	Allow 가 Deny , Deny Allow
Order Mutual failure	Allow Deny "Allow,Deny"

Firewall Rule , Apache Allow
Deny 가
"Order" (Allow Deny) ()
가
(172.16.5.0/ 24)
IP

```
order deny,allow
deny from all
allow from 172.16.5
```

"deny from" "allow from" , IP ,
가 IP (172.16.5.0/ 255.255.255.0), CIDR(Classless InterDomain
Routing) 가 IP (172.16.5.0/ 24)

403 (Forbidden)



(Authorization)

가

가

“Satisfy”

, “Satisfy”

(Require)

(Allow)

Syntax: Satisfy any|all


```

order deny,allow
deny from all
allow from 172.16.5
AuthType Basic
AuthName "Welcome HyunCheol's Home"
AuthUserFile /usr/local/www/passwords
Require hcjung webmaste
Satisfy Any

```

"Satisfy Any" "Satisfy All" . , "Satisfy All"
 () , "Satisfy
 Any" .

. SSL/TLS

가 .

SSL/ TLS .
 SSL Apache Mod_SSL 가 , SSL
 v2, v3 TLS .
 128bit RSA Diffie-Hellman .

, Apache OpenSSL Apache/mod-ssl
 (Slapper) Apache
 OpenSSL 0.9.6e .

SSL .

-
-
-

가 SSL 가
· ()
· MAC(Message Authentication Code)
가 .

5.

가.

```

Apache                                     /usr/local/apache/logs
access_log error_log 2

```

```

[root@cjung /root]# cd /usr/local/apache/logs
[root@cjung logs]# ls -al
72
drwxr-xr-x  2 root  root    4096 10  15 17:33 .
drwxr-xr-x 12 root  root    4096 10  12 11:17 ..
-rw-r--r--  1 root  root   31676 10  16 09:56 access_log
-rw-r--r--  1 root  root   25234 10  16 09:56 error_log
-rw-r--r--  1 root  root     4 10  15 20:15 httpd.pid

```

(1) access_log

```

access_log                                     가
"CustomLog"

```

```

LogFormat "%h %l %u %t \ "%t\" %>s %b" common
CustomLog /usr/local/apache/logs/access_log common

```

```

access_log 8

```

- IP
- ID(ident)
- ()
-
- Method(GET, PUT, POST)
- URI(Uniform Resource Identifier)
- HTTP
-

access_log .

```
172.16.5.17 - - [17/Oct/2002:10:12:56 +0900] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 302 290
172.16.5.16 - hcjung [17/Oct/2002:10:58:38 +0900] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 304 -
172.16.5.16 - hcjung [17/Oct/2002:10:59:21 +0900] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 302 290
172.16.5.16 - hcjung [17/Oct/2002:11:00:43 +0900] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 403 286
172.16.5.16 - hcjung [17/Oct/2002:11:01:25 +0900] "GET / index.htm HTTP/1.1" 200 453
```

```
-
-
-
-          PUT(      )
-          IP          (      )
-
```

phf CGI
access_log .

```
xxx.xxx.xxx.xxx - - [16/Jun/1998:10:38:02 +0900]
"GET /cgi-bin/phf?Qname=root%0Acat%20/etc/passwd HTTP/1.1" 200 114873
```

, Apache

	access_log	PUT
POST Method	IP	,
2001	CodeRed	access_log

(2) error_log

Apache

```
error_log "ErrorLog"
가 가 error_log
```

error_log

error_log

```
[root@hcjung logs]# tail -f /usr/local/apache/logs/error_log

[Wed Oct 16 13:00:50 2002] [error] [client 172.16.5.16] user hcjung:
authentication failure for "/": password mismatch
[Wed Oct 16 13:01:12 2002] [error] [client 172.16.5.16] user hcjung89
not found: /
[Wed Oct 16 13:02:38 2002] [error] [client 172.16.5.16] File does not
exist: /usr/local/www/nonpage.html
```

error_log

4

-

-

-

-

IP

()

httpd.conf

error_log

```
ErrorLog /usr/local/apache/logs/error_log
LogLevel warn
```

"LogLevel"

syslog 가
debug, info, notice, warn, error, crit, alert, emerg
debug 가 emerg 가
"LogLevel" debug

가

Chunked encoding , Open SSL

가

ApacheWeek(<http://www.apacheweek.com/security/>)

Nessus, Whisker

가

Apache

Official Patches for publically released versions of Apache :

<http://www.apache.org/dist/httpd/patches/>

가

가

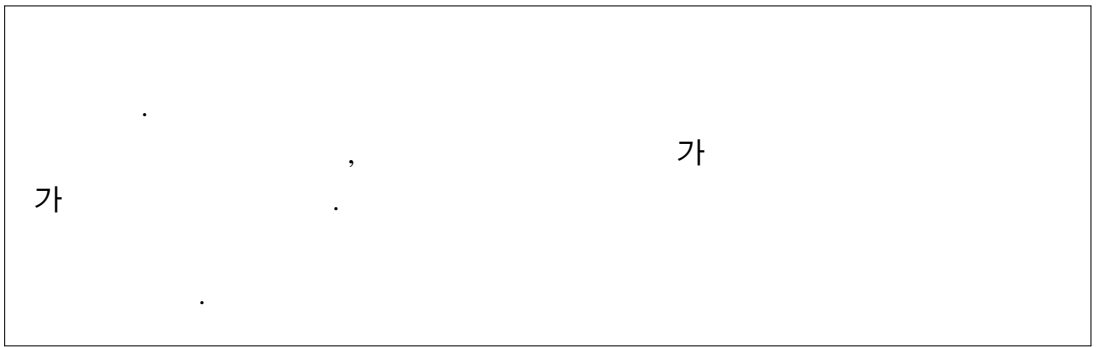
가

.

가

CERTCC-KR

가



가

가

6.

Apache

(?)

가

Apache

가

가

[]

Guidelines on Securing Public Web Servers

<http://csrc.nist.gov/publications/drafts/PP-SecuringWebServers-RFC.pdf>

Security Tips for Server Configuration

http://httpd.apache.org/docs/misc/security_tips.html

Apache Server Frequently Asked Questions

<http://httpd.apache.org/docs/misc/FAQ.html>

Apache Directives

<http://httpd.apache.org/docs/mod/directives.html>

Basic Apache Security Considerations

http://rr.sans.org/web/apache_sec.php

The World Wide Web Security FAQ

<http://www.w3.org/Security/Faq/wwwsf3.html#SVR-Q16>

Apache Security

<http://www.apacheweek.com/security/>