

# Migrating Solaris Applications to AIX Quick Reference



# Migrating Solaris Applications to AIX Quick Reference



pSeries

UNIX

AIX

가

IBM

AIX5L 5.2

. AIX5L

IBM POWER

64

. AIX 5.2

Linux Affinity

Linux toolbox for AIX CD

Linux Affinity

AIX

가

IBM

1999

AIX DIY

AIX DIY Special Edition

Porting Guide II - Porting

Tip AIX DIY Special Edition

AIX5L

가

가

2001

Solaris to AIX porting guide

Solaris

. AIX

Business

Partner

IBM

가

IBM

([kseh@kr.ibm.com](mailto:kseh@kr.ibm.com))



.....	7
.....	7
.....	8
AIX .....	8
Solaris AIX .....	9
.....	9
LIBPATH .....	9
.....	9
.....	11
.....	12
.....	12
.....	14
.....	14
.....	14
.....	16
.....	16
.....	17
..... AIX Solaris .....	18
..... AIX Solaris .....	18
..... AIX Solaris .....	19
..... AIX Solaris .....	21
.....	21
32bit .....	22
- 32bit 64bit .....	23
AIX 4.3      32-bit, 64-bit      AIX 5.1 .....	24
.....	24
.....	24
POSIX                  Solaris .....	25
.....	27

.....	27
.....	27
C++     (.h     가     ).....	27
.....	27
.....	28
.....	28
fstream.....	28
fdopen.....	29
char constant .....	29
const .....	31
.....	32
Copy constructors, equals operator, comparison operator.....	33
.....	33
friend .....	33
static friend .....	34
class qualifier.....	34
#endif .....	34
.....	34
C++ .....	36
ENONET .....	36
MAXHOSTNAMELEN .....	36
.....	36
Unresolved seteuid(), setegid() .....	36
.....	36
.....	37
cftime().....	38
dladdr() - .....	38
.....	41
IPC .....	42
EXTSHM .....	43
RPC.....	44
RealTime .....	45
.....	45

.....	46
.....	46
/proc .....	49
.....	49
.....	51
.....	51
.....	51
.....	53
.....	53
Solaris   AIX .....	54
.....	54
.....	55
/ .....	56
.....	57
.....	58
.....	59
.....	59
.....	60
.....	61
logical volume .....	61
Troubleshooting .....	63
.....	65



Migrating Solaris Applications to AIX - Quick Reference      Solaris      AIX

,      C++

        Solaris      AIX

        Solaris      AIX      OS

AIX

Solaris      AIX

,      .

        AIX 5.1      , AIX 5.1      PowerPC      Itanium

PowerPC      AIX      가      .

ILP32	32	C/C++ int, long,	32
LP64	64	C/C++ int 32 , long,	64
AIX5L	PowerPC,	AIX OS	5
Little Endian(LE)		가	
Big Endian(BE)		가	. AIX Solaris
	Big Endian		

가

C/C++

C, C++

AIX

- ANSI/ISO C/C++
- 
- 

## AIX

AIX 24x365 IBM UNIX®  
AIX 4.3.3, 5.1, 5.2 가 .

AIX , IBM ( )  
1 ) POWERparallel® (SP)  
AIX 5.1 가 가 .

- 가 32bit 64bit 가
- 32bit/64bit API
- Linux AIX Linux
- affinity
- Workload Manager
- - SMIT(System Management Interface Tool) WSM(Web-based

System Management)

## Solaris AIX

AIX Solaris

AIX	/usr/include/sys/limits.h /usr/include/float.h
Solaris	/usr/include/limits.h /usr/include/float.h

가

## LIBPATH

가

Solaris

LD\_LIBRARY\_PATH

AIX

LIBPATH

AIX (32/64 bit) double 8 , 4byte

1.0 1.1

	AIX		Solaris
	32bit	64bit	64bit
char	8	8	8
short	16	16	16
int	32	32	32
float	32	32	32
pointer	32	64	64
long	32	64	64
long long	64	64	64
double	64	64	64

long double	64	64 128(LONGDOUBLE128 )	128
-------------	----	------------------------------	-----

1.0 : C ( (bit))

	AIX ( 64bit )	Solaris ( 64bit )
char	1	1
short	1/2	1/2
int	4	4
float	4	4
pointer	8	8
long	8	8
long long	8	8
double	8	8

1.1 : ( (byte))

RISC

array 가 struct 가

AIX 4가

-qalign	
Power (or full)	PowerPC
Twobyte	Apple
Packed	packed
Natural	struct

1.2 :

power , struct union 가 double long double power  
 qalign natural long, double, long double  
 double (8 ) , long double (16 )

AIX C/C++ ANSI . AIX C/C++ VisualAge® for C and C++  
 V6.0(VAC 6.0) C/C++ .

C /usr/bin/vac , C++ /usr/bin/vacpp ,  
 C /usr/vac/html/en-US/doc/index.htm, C++ /usr/vacpp/bin/vacpphelp  
 . /etc/vac.cfg 가 ,  
 가 . UNIX98 ANSI C  
 /usr/vac/bin/xlc\_r , POSIX Draft 7  
 ANSI C /usr/vac/bin/xlc\_r7 .  
 C++ /usr/vacpp/bin/xlc\_r .

AIX Solaris 32bit . Solaris -xarch=v9  
 64bit 64bit , AIX -q64 . AIX  
 64bit OBJECT\_MODE 64  
 (OBJECT\_MODE=64) . -qwarn64 64bit  
 가 가 .

64bit 64bit .(  
 .) AIX 32bit .

dump -X32 -ov <file\_name>

<file\_name> libxyz.a .  
 "XCOFF" .

64bit .

dump -X64 -ov <file\_name>

Solaris C++ (Forte C++) AIX C++ (VisualAge C++ 5.0)  
 . Solaris C/C++ AIX

IBM AIX 5L Porting Guide C

<http://ibm.com/software/ad/vacpp/library.html>

: AIX 5L Porting Guide

- VisualAge C++ Professional for AIX 5.0 Batch Compiler and Other Tools
- VisualAge C++ Professional for AIX 5.0 Getting Started
- VisualAge C++ Professional for AIX 5.0 Migration Guide

- ld man pages

Solaris	AIX	
-compat	-qlanglvl=compat366,.. ( )	
+d	N/A	C++
+e{0 1}	N/A	가
-g	-g	
-KPIC, -kpic	VisualAge 5 (position-independent)	(position-independent)
-mt	xIC_r	
-xcode=a	N/A	
-xMerge	N/A	
-z arg	-b arg	

Solaris	AIX	
-dryrun	-#	

-E	-E	
-g	-g	
-g0	N/A	
-H	-qshowinc	
-keepmp	N/A	
-migration	N/A	
-P	-P	
-Qoption	-WProgram, option	
-readme	xIC	README
-s	-s	
-temp=dir	N/A	
-verbose=vlst	-qinfo	
-xhelp=flagsk	xIC	
-xildoff, -xildon	N/A	Incremental Linker /
-xs	N/A	(.o ) dbx
-xsb	N/A	Sun Workshop
-xsbfast	N/A	

Solaris	AIX	
-fns[ = {no yes}]	-qfloat=suboption	SPARC /
-fround=r	-qfloat=suboption	IEEE .
-fsimple=n	-qfloat=suboption	.
-ftrap=lst	-qfloat=suboption	IEEE .
-xlibmieee	-qfloat=suboption	가 libm IEEE 754 .

Solaris	AIX	
-compat	-qlanglvl=compat366, ... ( )	.
-features=alst	-qlanglvl=extended ( C++ )	C++ 가 / .
-xtrigraphs	N/A	trigraph sequences .

Solaris	AIX	
-Bbinding	-bbinding	, , .
-d{y n}	N/A	/ .
-G	-G (-qmkshrobj 가 )	.

-hname	N/A	
-l	N/A	ld가 LD_LIBRARY_PATH
-Ldir	-Ldir	가
-llib	-llib	가 liblib.a liblib.so
-library=llist	N/A	,
-mt	xIC_r	
-norunpath	N/A	
-Rplst	N/A	
-staticlib=llst	-bstatic -llib -bdynamic	C++
-xar	N/A	
-xbuiltin[=opt]	N/A	/
-xia	N/A	,
-xlibmieee	N/A	가 libm IEEE 754
-xlibmil	N/A	libm
-xlibmopt	N/A	
-xlic_lib=sunperf	N/A	SPARC: Sun Performance Library
-xnolib	N/A	

-xnolibmil	N/A	
-xnolibmopt	N/A	
-xlang=l[,l]	N/A	

Solaris	AIX	
-xarch=isa	-qarch=pwr,...	
-xcache=c	-qcache	SPARC:
-xchip=c	N/A	
-xF	N/A	가
-xinline=flist	-qinline / -Q	가
-xipo[={0 1}]	-qipa	
-xOlevel	-O (-O2, -O3, -O4)	
-xsb	N/A	Sun Workshop
-xsbfast	N/A	

Solaris	AIX	
-c	-c	(.o )
-H	N/A ( -qsource -qshowinc	

	)	
-o [ ]	-o [ ]	[ ] .
-D[ ]	-D[ ]	.
-U[ ]	-U[ ]	.
-xM	-M / -qmakedep	Makefile
-p	-p	prof
-pg	-pg	gprof
-xa	N/A	.
-xprofile=tconv	N/A	.
-instances=a	N/A	.
-ptipath	N/A	가
-template=wlst	N/A	/ .
+w	N/A	가
-w	-w	.
-xtime	-qphsinfo	.

AIX 가 . libc.a 32bit

/64bit 2 .o , 32bit , 64bit .  
(32bit, 64bit 가 ) , . AIX  
Solaris .

AIX . ( )  
,

**AIX Solaris**

AIX Solaris 가 . AIX  
가 ,

Solaris ,  
AIX  
가

**AIX Solaris**

AIX  
, Solaris  
AIX 4.2 -brtl  
( ) Solaris

Solaris 가 ,  
(. .)  
. AIX  
("deferred" ) 가 .  
"deferred" , . deferred  
가 가 . AIX ,

AIX  
 가 . rpc  
 libnsl libc , libc libnsl  
 1. A X 가 .  
 2. foo X 가 .  
 3. foo Y X .  
 A, foo  
 가 .  
 AIX : Y foo X .  
 Solaris : Y A X .  
 foo, A , AIX  
 Solaris Y가 foo X .  
 AIX . ld  
 (.o )  
 . AIX  
 "AIX Linking and Loading Mechanisms"

**AIX Solaris**

Solaris

( )

-L	-l -L
LD_LIBRARY_PATH #1 #2	libpath#1[;libpath#2]
-R	ELF

	.
LD_RUN_PATH	( ) ELF

Solaris

1. /usr/lib 가
2. 가
3. -L LD\_LIBRARY\_PATH
- L path3
- LD\_LIBRARY\_PATH "path1;path2"
- l library path1:path3:path2:/usr/lib 가
4. -R [ ] RPATH ELF
5. -L LD\_LIBRARY\_PATH -l [ ] . -R [ ] ELF RPATH
6. RPATH LD\_LIBRARY\_PATH

AIX

-L	-l -L
-bllibpath	path (0 )
-bnolibpath	
#!path	(import)
LIBPATH	,

AIX

- , "-l" "-L"
- 가 -L 가 0
- /usr/lib, /lib . LIBPATH

```

- (import) , #!
. 가
,
- ld -bllibpath:pathname
0 /usr/lib:/lib
. - | -L
-L -bllibpath
, LIBPATH 0
-bnolibpath LIBPATH

```

**AIX Solaris**

1. Solaris AIX
2. - | Solaris LD\_LIBRARY\_PATH #1, -L path, LD\_LIBRARY\_PATH #2, AIX -L AIX LIBPATH
3. Solaris ELF -R (RPATH) LD\_RUN\_PATH AIX XCOFF
  - a)
  - b) -bllibpath 가, -L
  - c) -bllibpath, Solaris -R, AIX LD\_RUN\_PATH 가
  - d) -bnolibpath LIBPATH -L Solaris LD\_RUN\_PATH
4. 가 :
  - a) Solaris LD\_LIBRARY\_PATH
  - b) AIX LIBPATH

AIX 0x00000000000000000000 0xFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF 가 , 가 1 trillion . 64bit , 36bit 28bit . 256 가 6 4 . 52bit ID 가 28bit 가 .

80bit 가 가 . 64bit  
 64bit 가 . ID  
 가 가 ( ) .  
 64bit

0x0000 0000 0000 0000 @ 0x0000 0000 0fff ffff	
0x0000 0000 d000 0000 @ 0x0000 0000 dfff ffff	32bit (64bit )
0x0000 0000 e000 0000 @ 0x0000 0000 efff ffff	32bit
0x0000 0000 f000 0000 @ 0x0000 0000 0fff ffff	32bit (32bit )
0x0000 0001 0000 0000 @ 0x07ff ffff ffff ffff	mmap .
0x0800 0000 0000 0000 @ 0x08ff ffff ffff ffff	64bit
0x0900 0000 0000 0000 @ 0x09ff ffff ffff ffff	64bit
0x0f00 0000 0000 0000 @ 0x0fff ffff ffff ffff	64bit

1.3

AIX 64bit 0x0000000100000000 .  
 0x0(low memory) 32bit 64bit  
 , (low memory ) 가 .

**32bit**

32bit . 32bit 7  
 가 .

0x00000000 - 0x0fffffff	
0x10000000 - 0x1fffffff	
0x20000000 - 0x2fffffff	
0x30000000 - 0xcfffffff	mmap 가

0xd0000000 - 0xdfffffff	
0xe0000000 - 0xefffffff	. mmap 가
0xf0000000 - 0xffffffffff	

AIX AIX  
[http://publib.boulder.ibm.com/cgi-bin/ds\\_form](http://publib.boulder.ibm.com/cgi-bin/ds_form) "Program Address Space Overview"  
 "Understanding Memory Mapping"

- 32bit 64bit  
 AIX 4.3.3 64bit bos.64bit .( lslpp -  
 L|grep bos.64bit  
 AIX CD .)

AIX5L 32bit 64bit . AIX5L 32bit, 64bit  
 64bit 32bit 가 .  
 64bit 64bit  
 . 64bit bos.mp64 , AIX "Installation and  
 Settings" "Advanced Options" "Enable 64-bit Kernel and JFS2"  
 . 64bit .

32bit . 64bit  
 .  
 > ln -sf /usr/lib/boot/unix\_xx /unix  
 > ln -sf /usr/lib/boot/unix\_xx /usr/lib/boot/unix  
 > bosboot -ad /dev/ipldevice  
 > shutdown -r

- unix\_xx .
- unix\_up - 32 bit uni kernel
  - unix\_mp - 32 bit mp kernel
  - unix\_64 - 64 bit mp kernel

<b>AIX 4.3</b>	<b>32-bit, 64-bit</b>	<b>AIX 5.1</b>	
AIX 4.3	32bit	AIX 5.1	가 AIX 5.1
	.	AIX 4.3	64bit AIX 5.1
5.1	.		
AIX Solaris 가	AIX	가	
가	. AIX	가	smit (smitty chgsys)
vmtune, schedtune	/usr/samples/kernel		.

Performance Management Guide .

Solaris ( ex)thr\_create(), mutex\_lock(), cond\_signal() )  
 . AIX

POSIX Solaris .  
 - (thr\_create)  
 - (Solaris tid가 0 )  
 - ,

Solaris Solaris API POSIX API , Solaris  
 Solaris API POSIX API  
 Solaris API POSIX API 가 ,

Solaris API POSIX API  
 . 가 “-lthreads” Solaris  
 (STL) , “-lpthreads” POSIX .

Solaris API POSIX API .

POSIX API	Solaris API	
pthread_create()	thr_create()	.
pthread_exit()	thr_exit()	.
pthread_getschedparam()	thr_getprio()	.
pthread_getspecific()	thr_getspecific()	.
pthread_join()	thr_join()	가 .
pthread_key_create()	thr_keycreate()	.
pthread_kill()	thr_kill()	.
pthread_self()	thr_self()	ID .
pthread_setschedparam()	thr_setprio()	.
pthread_setspecific()	thr_setspecific()	.
pthread_sigmask()	thr_sigsetmask()	.
sched_yield()	thr_yield()	.
pthread_setconcurrency()	thr_setconcurrency()	.
pthread_getconcurrency()	thr_getconcurrency()	.
pthread_setspecific()	thr_setspecific()	.
pthread_getspecific()	thr_getspecific()	.
	thr_suspend	.
	thr_continue	.

1.4 : API

POSIX A 가 B B .  
 가 , B 가  
 suspend suspend  
 가 B resume

**POSIX** **Solaris**  
 Solaris POSIX 1003.1c Solaris API . 1.5 POSIX  
 1003.1c API SUN API . Solaris **libthread** , AIX  
**libpthread**

POSIX (libpthread)	Solaris	
--------------------	---------	--

	(libthread)	
pthread_mutex_destroy()	mutex_destroy()	mutex
pthread_mutex_init()	mutex_init()	mutex
pthread_mutex_lock()	mutex_lock()	mutex mutex
pthread_mutex_unlock()	mutex_unlock()	mutex
pthread_cond_broadcast()	cond_broadcast()	condition 가
pthread_cond_destroy()	cond_destroy()	condition
pthread_cond_init()	cond_init()	condition
pthread_cond_signal()	cond_signal()	condition 가
pthread_cond_wait()	cond_wait()	condition
pthread_rwlock_init()	rwlock_init()	read/write
pthread_rwlock_destroy()	rwlock_destroy()	read/write
pthread_rwlock_rdlock()	rw_rdlock()	read/write read
pthread_rwlock_wrlock()	rw_wrlock()	read/write write
pthread_rwlock_unlock()	rw_unlock()	read/write
pthread_rwlock_tryrdlock()	rw_tryrdlock()	NON- read/write read
pthread_rwlock_trywrlock()	rw_trywrlock()	NON- read/write write

1.5 :

POSIX Solaris API , fork()  
LWP(Light Weight Process) . fork1()

POSIX API , fork() fork1()  
가 . POSIX Solaris

LWP

Solaris (-lthread -lpthread),  
 POSIX fork()

AIX5L POSIX, BSD, System V, "IBM Redbook, AIX 5L  
 . AIX UNIX Porting Guide" 7

Solaris AIX 가

Sun Forte IBM VisualAge for C/C++, IBM  
 Sun 가  
 IBM

C++ (.h 가 )  
 C++ , C++ .h  
 "#include <iostream.h>" "#include <iostream>"  
 Solaris Forte C++ C++ .h  
 .( Forte C++ .h 가 .h 가  
 using 가 .) AIX VisualAge C++  
 . AIX C++ .h

AIX

STL(Standard Template Library)

. "using namespace std", "using std::string", "using std::vector"  
 가

```

AIX      map      vector      가 const      .      "std::map<
const std::string, Foo>"      AIX      . map key
      const      가      . (key,value)      key
const가      ,      map      const      .

```

```

AIX      .      "const void *" const type

```

### fstream

```

fstream      Solaris
fstream::rdbuf().fd()      .      AIX basic_filebuf      fd()

```

```

tout = new ofstream(_filename, ios::app, 0666);
if(tout->good()) {
    dup2(tout->rdbuf()->fd(), 1);
}

```

```

AIX      ,      filebuf      mybuf      .
str.rdbuf(mybuf)      str ifstream      ofstream      .

```

```

#ifdef SUN5
tout = new ofstream(dup(1)); //attach stdout to it...
#else // defined AIX
tout = new ofstream();
FILE *fp = fdopen(dup(1), "a+");
filebuf *mybuf = new filebuf(fp);
((basic_ios<char, char_traits<char> > *)tout)->rdbuf(mybuf);
#endif

```

```

if(tout->good()) {
#ifdef SUN5
dup2(tout->rdbuf()->fd(), 1);
#else // defined AIX
dup2(fd, 1);
#endif
}

```

### fdopen

fdopen openx, dup, create, pipe stream .  
dup open , FILE . I/O  
FILE . AIX fdopen dup  
, 가 open . ,  
(read-only) , 가 .  
fdopen 'type' .

```

FILE *fdopen (FileDescriptor, Type)
int FileDescriptor;
const char *Type;

```

fdopen type , 'r'  
open 'a' write open . fdopen  
type open .

### char constant

Sun Forte , AIX .

```

#include <iostream.h>
class test
{
public:
// Using a constant ref. to a variable whose value can be changed
void test1 ( char & const newintrlEvent){
cout << newintrlEvent <<endl;
}
}

```

```

    }
};
int main()
{
    test t;
    char * const ptr="ABC";
    t.test1(*ptr);
    return 0;
}

```

### AIX

```

#include <iostream>
class test
{
public:
// Using a constant ref. to a variable whose value can be changed
    void test1 ( char const & newintrlEvent){
        cout << newintrlEvent << endl;
    }
};
int main()
{
    test t;
    char * const ptr="ABC";
    t.test1(*ptr);
    return 0;
}

```

Sun Forte	AIX
<pre> #include &lt;iostream.h&gt; class test{ public: </pre>	<pre> #include &lt;iostream.h&gt; class test{ public: </pre>

<pre>// Using a constant ref. to a // variable whose value can be // changed</pre>	<pre>// Using a constant ref. to a // variable whose value can be // changed</pre>
<pre>void test1(char&amp; const nEvt){</pre>	<pre>void test1(char const &amp; nEvt){</pre>
<pre>    cout &lt;&lt; nEvt &lt;&lt; endl; } }; int main() {     test t;     char * const ptr="ABC";     t.test1(*ptr);     return 0; }</pre>	<pre>    cout &lt;&lt; nEvt &lt;&lt; endl; } }; int main() {     test t;     char * const ptr="ABC";     t.test1(*ptr);     return 0; }</pre>

char& const    char const &    . char& const    constant    ,  
char const &    가 constant    .

**const**

Solaris    , AIX    가    .

```
class T {
    public:
        T(int);
};
class U {
    public:
        U(T& k=T(0));
};
```

**AIX**

"test.cpp", line 10.16: 1540-1280 (S) An rvalue of type "T" cannot be converted to "T &".

"test.cpp", line 10.16: 1540-1290 (I) An rvalue cannot be converted to a reference to a non-const type.

AIX const Solaris AIX

Solaris	AIX
<pre>class T {     public:         T(int); }; class U {     public:         U(T&amp; k=T(0)); };</pre>	<pre>class T {     public:         T(int); }; class U {     public:         U(const T&amp; k=T(0)); };</pre>

const class 가 가  
 가 AIX  
 U(const T&k=T(0)) C++

( ) Solaris AIX 가  
 2가

Solaris	AIX
<pre>class foo {     public:         foo(); };  foo getFoo( ) {     foo myFoo;     return myFoo; }</pre>	<pre>class foo {     public:         foo(); };  foo getFoo( ) {     foo myFoo;     return myFoo; }</pre>

<code>void myFunc( ) {</code>	<code>void myFunc( ) {</code>
<code>foo&amp; myFoo = getFoo();</code>	<i>Solution 1:</i> <code>const foo &amp; myFoo = getFoo();</code>
	<i>Solution 2:</i> <code>foo tmpFoo =getFoo();</code> <code>foo&amp; myFoo = tmpFoo;</code>
<code>}</code>	<code>}</code>

C++ , getFoo() const가 . AIX  
VisualAge C++ 가 .

**Copy constructors, equals operator, comparison operator**

VisualAge copy , equals , const .  
가 const .

Solaris	AIX
<code>Foo(Foo&amp;)</code>	<code>Foo(const Foo&amp;)</code>
<code>Foo &amp; operator = (Foo &amp;)</code>	<code>Foo &amp; operator = (const Foo &amp;)</code>
<code>Boolean operator == (Foo &amp;, Foo &amp;)</code>	<code>Boolean operator == (const Foo &amp;, const Foo &amp;)</code>

VisualAge C++ . 3

Solaris	AIX
<code>class Foo;</code>	<code>class Foo;</code>
<code>class FooNext {</code>	<code>class FooNext {</code>
<code>    Foo *Foo;</code>	<code>    <b>Foo *fooPtr;</b></code>
<code>};</code>	<code>};</code>

**friend**

VisualAge friend . friend

Solaris	AIX
<code>class Foo{</code>	<code><b>class FooFriend;</b></code>



```
}

LinkedList operator++(){
    if( _current->_next )
        _current = _current->_next;
    else
        _current = NULL;
    return *this;
}

-
-
LinkedList LinkedList::operator=(LinkedList &from_list)
{
    char *from_item,
        *to_item;
    LinkedList _list(sizeof(this->_head));
-
-
    from_list++;
-
}

from_list++;
```

1540-0218 (S) The call does not match any parameter list for "operator++".

1540-0215 (I) The wrong number of arguments have been specified for "LinkedList::operator++()".

1540-1283 (I) "LinkedList::operator++()" is not a viable candidate.

## AIX

```
LinkedList operator++() {

LinkedList operator++(int ){
```

.  
 . ++b  
 B::operator++( ) , b++ B::operator++(int)

**C++**

C C++ -qcplusplus .

**ENONET**

Solaris ENONET("Machine is not on the network") , AIX  
 . AIX ENETUNREACH ("Network is unreachable")가 .

**MAXHOSTNAMELEN**

Solaris MAXHOSTNAMELEN 가 netdb.h , AIX sys/param.h

Solaris AIX 가 .  
 AIX .

**Unresolved seteuid(), setegid()**

/ setegid() seteuid() 가 가 .

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <unistd.h>
extern "C" {
int seteuid(uid_t);
int setegid(gid_t);
}
    
```

Solaris prpsinfo 가 , ioctl(fd, request, .../\*arg\*/)

```

char path[64];
sprintf(path, "/proc/%lu", (unsigned long)getpid());
int pfd = open(path, O_RDONLY);
struct prpsinfo processinfo;

```

AIX Solaris ,  
 open() 가 . AIX 5.1 /proc 가  
 Solaris " "

AIX

```

int pfd = (unsigned long)getpid();
long psize = sysconf(_SC_PAGESIZE);

struct procinfo processinfo;
memset(&processinfo, 0, sizeof(processinfo));

while(1){
if(getprocs(&processinfo, sizeof(processinfo), (size_t)0, 0, &pfd, 0) != 1){
.....
}
}

```

Solaris sig2str(), str2sig() 가

AIX 가 libc.a (shr.o) sys\_siglist

```

extern char *sys_siglist[];

int main(int argc, char *argv[])

```

```
{
    char *str;
    int sig;

    sig = atoi(argv[1]);
    str = sys_siglist[sig];
    printf("Signal %d -> \"%s\"\n", sig, str);
}
```

**cftime()**

AIX C cftime() .

```
int cftime(char *s, char *format, const timet *clock);
```

strftime() 가 .

```
size_t strftime (string,length,*Format,*Tmdate)
```

```
char *String;
```

```
size_t Length;
```

```
const char *Format;
```

```
const struct tm *TmDate;
```

strftime() TmDate 가 tm 가 Format  
String .

LC\_TIME . tm 가

localtime() gmtime() . printf Format

, String 가 . Length

(NULL) .

**dladdr() -**

Solaris dladdr() addr (dynamic linker)

. AIX .



Text length: 0x67f  
Data origin: 0x200003d8  
Data length: 0xf8  
File descriptor: 0x4

Entry 2:

Object name: /usr/lib/libcrypt.a  
Member name: shr.o  
Text origin: 0xd00250f8  
Text length: 0x87a  
Data origin: 0xf0870528  
Data length: 0x13c  
File descriptor: 0x5

Entry 3:

Object name: /usr/lib/libc.a  
Member name: shr.o  
Text origin: 0xd015f720  
Text length: 0x1bed86  
Data origin: 0xf07f1340  
Data length: 0x7ea10  
File descriptor: 0x6

(dbx) q

libc.a(shr.o) starts at 0xd015f720

\$ ar -x /usr/lib/libc.a shr.o

\$ dump -hv shr.o

shr.o:

\*\*\*Section Header Information\*\*\*

Section Header for .text

PHYaddr	VTRaddr	SCTsiz	RAWptr	RELptr
---------	---------	--------	--------	--------

```
0x00000000 0x00000000 0x0014fab0 0x00000160 0x001bed9e
```

```
.....
```

```
.....
```

```
가      VTRaddr 0x00000000  RAWptr  0x00000160      .
```

```
$ nm -x shr.o | grep ".malloc" | grep " T "
```

```
.__malloc T 0x00008000
.__malloc_init T 0x0000b26c
.__malloc_postfork_unlock T 0x0000b500
.__malloc_prefork_lock T 0x0000b61c
.malloc      T 0x0000c3e4
.malloc_s    T 0x0000d6e0
.malloc_y    T 0x0000ec6c
```

```
.malloc nm 0x0000c3e4 .
```

```
가 malloc .
```

```
memory_address(malloc) = nm(.malloc) + text_origin - virtaddr(.text) + rawoffset(.text)
```

```
$ bc
```

```
ob=16
```

```
ib=16
```

```
C3E4 + D0015F720 - 0 + 160
```

```
D016BC64
```

## IPC

UNIX IPC ( , , )  
 . Solaris IPC ,  
 /etc/system IPC ( , , )  
 . /etc/system .

- **shmsys:shminfo\_shmmax** - System V 가
- **shmsys:shminfo\_shmmni** -
- **semsys:seminfo\_semmni** - ID
- **semsys:seminfo\_semmns** - System V
- **msgsys:msginfo\_msgtql** -

가 ,  
 . 가 /etc/system .

AIX , IPC . AIX IPC  
 IPC / .  
 가 IPC , /etc/system  
 가 .

IPC 가 , IPC  
 . IPC /usr/include/sys/ sem.h, msg.h, shm.h  
 , seminfo, msginfo, shminfo .

AIX 4.2, 4.3.0 4.3.1, 4.3.2 (5.1 ) IPC .

AIX	4.2.0	4.2.1	4.3.0	4.3.1	4.3.2
Maximum number of semaphore IDs	4,096	4,096	4,096	4,096	131,072
Maximum semaphores per semaphore ID	65,535	65,535	65,535	65,535	65,535
Maximum operations per	1,024	1,024	1,024	1,024	1,024

semop call					
Maximum undo entries per process	1,024	1,024	1,024	1,024	1,024
Size in bytes of undo structure	8,208	8,208	8,208	8,208	8,208
Semaphore maximum value	32,767	32,767	32,767	32,767	32,767
Adjust on exit maximum value	16,384	16,384	16,384	16,384	16,384

AIX	4.2.0	4.2.1	4.3.0	4.3.1	4.3.2
Maximum message size	65,535	4MB	4MB	4MB	4MB
Maximum bytes on queue	65,535	4MB	4MB	4MB	4MB
Maximum number of message queue IDs	1,024	1,024	1,024	1,024	1,024
Maximum messages per queue ID	1,024	1,024	1,024	1,024	1,024

AIX	4.2.0	4.2.1	4.3.0	4.3.1	4.3.2
Maximum segment size	256MB	256MB	256MB	2GB	2GB
Minimum segment size	1	1	1	11	1
Maximum number of shared memory IDs	4,096	4,096	4,096	4,096	4,096
Maximum messages of segments per process	10	11	11	11	11

**EXTSHM**

가

가

11

EXTSHM

extended shmat capability

가 256M

256M

AIX 4.2.1

1byte 256M

```

(4096 )
11
EXTSHM ON (EXTSHM=ON)
256MB( )
ON
11 256M
: 256M 가 , 256M
(shmat)
- I/O
- uphysio() I/O (no raw I/O)
- (unpin) I/O
- async I/O
- plock() (pin) , plock()

```

### RPC

```

AIX 가 RPC OSF RPC TIRPC OSF RPC
/usr/include/rpc , TIRPC /usr/include/tirpc/rpc
OSF RPC BSD , TIRPC TLI
. TIRPC SUN Microsystems
OSF RPC . TIRPC /usr/lib/libnsl.a
AIX man OSF RPC TIRPC . TIRPC
http://ibm.com/eserver/series/developer/tirpc/

```

### RealTime

Solaris POSIX System V API , AIX System V API .  
 AIX가 Unix98 , Unix98 POSIX realtime .  
 . AIX semaphore.h /usr/include  
 IEEE POSIX 1003.1c .  
 , AIX 가 .

```
sem_close()
sem_destroy()
sem_getvalue()
sem_init()
sem_open()
sem_post()
sem_trywait()
sem_unlink()
sem_wait()
```

API -1 errno=ENOSYS .

```
sem_init() .
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <semaphore.h>
#include <errno.h>
main ()
{
    sem_t mysem;
    int pshared = 0;
    int rc;
    char errormsg[256];
```

```

rc = sem_init (&mysem, pshared, 0);
printf("Errno = %d\n", errno);
if (rc)
    printf ("sem_init failed %ld: '%s'\n", rc, strerror(errno));
}

```

libc.a

가

Errno = 109

sem\_init failed -1: 'Function not implemented'

Errno 109 ENOSYS

errno.h

```
#define ENOSYS 109 Function not implemented POSIX
```

API

UNIX98

가

1. System V msem\_init(), msem\_lock(), msem\_unlock(),  
msem\_remove() <sys/mman.h>
2. pthread\_mutex\_init(), pthread\_mutex\_lock(), pthread\_mutex\_unlock(),  
pthread\_mutex\_destroy()
3. semget(),  
semctl(), semop() <sys/sem.h>

Solaris API sema\_destroy(), sema\_init(), sema\_post(),  
sema\_wait(), sema\_trywait() libthread.a

Solaris AIX Solaris API

Solaris API

```
ostr << "Signal " << signo << " encountered. Stack dump follows:" << endl;
```

```

ostr << "(This stack dump is not precise - look for a core file.)" << endl;
mcontext_t *thiscontext = &uap.uc_mcontext;
// For each function on the stack, print the "where" info for it.
    struct frame *f = (struct frame *)thiscontext->gregs[REG_SP];
    for (int i=1; f && f->fr_savpc; f = f->fr_savfp ){
        ostr << "\t[" << i++ << "] ";
        Dl_info dlinfo;
        if (dladdr((void *)f->fr_savpc,&dlinfo) != 0){
            if(cplus_demangle((char *)dlinfo.dli_sname, buf,
sizeof(buf)) == DEMANGLE_ESPACE)
                ostr << (char *)dlinfo.dli_sname;
            else
                ostr << (char *)buf;
        }
    }

```

```

AIX . <stack>
. 가 user <stack> .
SP+STKMIN(sys/pseg.h ) . <stack> , iar, lr,
(sys/context.h ) . <stack>
.

```

stack trace .

```

SP ->| SP+frame | (backchain) <-- frame added
| | after prolog
| | (saved lr)
...
|-----|
SP+frame| 0 | (backchain)
| |
| 0x27bc | (saved lr)
...
SP+frame|-----| (sigcontext)
+STKMIN| sig- |
| context |
...
SP+frame|-----|
+STKMIN| |
+sizeof| |
(sigcontext)| |
...
SP+frame|-----| <--usp value in kernel
+STKMIN func sig_slrh()
+sizeof(sigcontext)
+STACK_FLOOR

```

pseg.h signal.h

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <ucontext.h>
#include <signal.h>
typedef struct stack_frame {
    struct stack_frame *next;
    int unused;
    int pc;
} stackFrame;
void stackTrace()
{
    stackFrame *sf;
    (void)getContext(&uc);
    for(sf=(stackFrame*)uc.uc_mcontext.jmp_context.gpr[1]; sf !=NULL; sf = sf-

```

```

>next)
{
    fprintf(stdout, "sf=%p, pc=%p, unused=%p\n", sf, sf->pc, sf->unused);
}
}

```

**/proc**

Linux /proc, Solaris /proc, AIX /proc .( ) AIX /proc Solaris /proc , AIX Solaris . ( AIX /proc/self/\* 가 ) /proc pid /proc/<pid> . /proc/<pid>/status /proc/<pid>/psinfo usage/info . AIX sys/procfs.h .

Solaris /proc/pid/ctl micro-state on/off . PR\_MSACCT 가 . AIX /proc /proc/<pid>/status pr\_utime, pr\_stime, pr\_cutime, pr\_cstime . 가 nano-second .

/proc AIX 5L Version 5.1 Files Reference .

I/O

mmap

```

mmap( baseAddr, length, protection, flags, fileDescriptor, offSet )

```

- baseAddr -
- length - . OS 가 .
- protection -
- flags -
- fileDescriptor - open
- offSet - baseAddr

Solaris	mmap	AIX	Flags	MAP_FIXED
MAP_VARIABLE		MAP_FIXED	가	baseAddr
가		MAP_VARIABLE	OS	baseAddr
가				
Solaris	AIX가		가	MAP_FIXED
0x80000000		가		
0x80000000		Solaris	가	AIX
ENOMEM -				X/Open
UNIX95		MAP_FIXED		(baseAddr,
baseAddr + length)				
				가
		가		
0x0	가	MAP_FIXED	0x80000000	
	0x0	OS		
0x80000000		mmap		
	0x0		, AIX	0x80000000
				0x80000000
			가	
	가	(unmap)		AIX
	OS			
				0x80000000
AIX		munmap		
		AIX		

munmap (unmap) 가  
, 가 가

Solaris AIX

Porting Java Applications to AIX

1:1 AIXTHREAD\_SCOPE=S  
가 가

AIXTHREAD\_RWLOCK\_DEBUG=OFF  
AIXTHREAD\_MUTEX\_DEBUG=OFF  
AIXTHREAD\_COND\_DEBUG=OFF

AIX M:N , M 가 N LWP(Light Weight Process)  
가

AIXTHREAD\_SCOPE=S

1:1

```

MALLOCMULTIHEAP=1
SPINLOOPTIME=500
YIELDLOOPTIME=500
AIXTHREAD_SLPRATIO=1:1
AIXTHREAD_RWLOCK_DEBUG=OFF
AIXTHREAD_MUTEX_DEBUG=OFF
AIXTHREAD_COND_DEBUG=OFF
    
```

```

malloc
MALLOCMULTIHEAP=1
constructor/destructor
SMP
C++
malloc
가
가
SPINLOOPTIME
mutex spin lock
pthread가 가
MP
busy
가
YIELDLOOPTIME
가 sleep 가 busy mutex spin lock
가
가
AIXTHREAD_SLPRATIO
sleep pthread
sleep pthread
pthread
mutex, condition
read/write
mutex, condition
read/write
가
AIXTHREAD_RWLOCK_DEBUG, AIXTHREAD_MUTEX_DEBUG,
AIXTHREAD_COND_DEBUG
OFF 가 , mutex,
condition , read/write
    
```

AIX fix update

<http://techsupport.services.ibm.com/rs6000/fixes>

## Solaris AIX

AIX 4.3.3 Solaris8

AIX 4.3.3 AIX 5.1, AIX 5.2

. AIX

OS <http://www-1.ibm.com/servers/aix/library/> Technical Publications

	AIX 4.3.3	Solaris 8
	fileset	package
가 -	package	package
	bundle	software cluster
	bundle. ) App-Dev :  Client : ▶ Pers-Prod ▶ DCE-Client ▶ Media-Defined	Software configuration clusters ) ▶ Core : OS ▶ End-User System Support: Core windows ▶ Developer System Support: End-User System Support  ▶ Entire Distribution: Developer System Support 가 ▶ Entire Distribution Plus OEM: Entire Distribution third party 가 (SPARC )

	<b>AIX 4.3.3</b>	<b>Solaris 8</b>
	installp -a smitty : smitty install_latest	pkgadd
	lslpp -L smitty : smitty list_installed_sw	pkginfo pkgparam
	installp -r smitty : smitty reject  installp -u smitty : smitty remove	pkgrm
가	lppchk fast path: smitty check_files	pkgchk
	instfix fast path: smitty update_by_fix	patchadd
	installp -r fast path: smitty reject	patchrm
	instfix -ia	showrev -p
OS	alt_disk_install	Live Upgrade
	nimconfig	setup_install_server install_dir_path
	smitty nim_config_env	setup_install_server -b bootdirpath
	nim -o bos_inst	add_install_client

/	AIX Version 4.3.3	Solaris 8
	Read Only Storage (ROS) : POST(Power-On Self-Test) . . /etc/rc.boot 1 . : . : init 2 . /etc/inittab . /etc/rc.boot 3 .	PROM : , POST . bootblk ufsboot . : bootblk ufsboot . : ufsboot . /etc/system . /sbin/init . : /etc/inittab .
	. /usr/lib/boot /usr/lib/drivers	/platform/sparc/kernel /platform/i86pc/kernel /kernel /usr/kernel
/etc/inittab	/etc/rc	/etc/default/init
	: 0-1 : 2 : NFS (	8 : 0 : Power-down s/S : 1 :

	<pre> ) 3 :  m,M,s,S : ( ) ) a,b,c : . q,Q : /etc/inittab . : 1 9 , init , /etc/inittab . </pre>	<pre> 2 : 3 : NFS ( ) 4 : Alternative multiuser( ) 5 : Power-down 6 : </pre>
	who -r	who -r
	telinit <i>level number</i>	가 . halt init poweroff reboot shutdown telinit uadmin
	/etc/rc	/sbin/rc <i>run-level number</i>
	bootinfo	
	bootlist	boot

/	AIX Version 4.3.3	Solaris 8
GUI	smit (GUI가	admintool

	smitty) wsm	
가	mkuser	useradd
	rmuser	userdel
	chuser	usermod
	lsuser	listusers
	/etc/passwd	/etc/passwd
	/etc/security/passwd	/etc/shadow
	/etc/group	/etc/group
	/etc/security/group	
	/etc/securty/limits	/etc/system
	/etc/environment	
	/etc/security/enviro	
	/etc/security/login.cfg	/etc/default/login
	/etc/security/login.cfg	/etc/pam.conf
	/etc/security/.profile	/etc/skel/local.profile

	AIX Version 4.3.3	Solaris 8
GUI	smit (GUI가 smitty) wsm	admintool
	cfgmgr	가 drvconfig devlinks disks tapes ports
	mkdev	가 drvconfig devlinks disks tapes

		ports
	rmdev	rem_drv
	chdev	
	lsdev	sysdef
	lscfg	prtconf

	AIX Version 4.3.3	Solaris 8
GUI	smit (GUI가 smitty) wsm	admintool
TCP/IP	mktcpip	ifconfig  vi /etc/nsswitch.conf ( )
	ifconfig	ifconfig
	ifconfig	ifconfig
	chnamsv	vi /etc/nsswitch.conf
	rmnamsv	vi /etc/nsswitch.conf
	lsnamsv	cat /etc/nsswitch.conf

	AIX Version 4.3.3	Solaris 8
GUI	smit (GUI가 smitty) wsm	admintool
가	mkdev	lpadmin
	: qadm	enable
	: qadm	disable
가		lpadmin
	lpstat	lpstat
	qcan	cancel
가	가 mkque mkquedev	lpadmin

	mkvirprt	
	가 chque chquedev chvirprt	lpadmin
	가 rmque rmquedev rmvirprt	lpadmin
	가 lsque lsquedev lsvirprt	lpadmin

	AIX Version 4.3.3	Solaris 8
GUI	smit (GUI가 smitty) wsm	
	-	format
	fsck	fsck
	mount	mount
가	df	df
	-	format
	lchangelv	prtvtoc
	crfs	newfs mkfs
	umount	umount
/ /	backup	ufsdump
/ /	restore	ufsrestore
	chfs	tunefs
	rmfs	

	lsfs	cat /etc/vfstab
--	------	-----------------

	AIX Version 4.3.3	Solaris 8
GUI	smitty chjfs wsm	metatool
	chfs smitty chjfs	growfs
		metaclear
		metainit
		metaparam
		metarename
		metastat

### logical volume

Solaris8 Veritas Volume Manager (VxVM) , AIX 4.3.3 AIX

Logical Volume Manager (LVM)

	AIX Version 4.3.3	Solaris 8
	PP(physical partition)	(partition/slice)
	PV(physical volume)	FS(file system) (partition) (subdisk : AIX
	VG(volume group) PV(physical volume)	PP(physical partition) ) (partition/slice)
	VG(volume group) LV(logical volume)	(plex: AIX LP(Logical Partition) ) (subdisk)
	FS(file system) LV(logical volume)	(volume : AIX LV(logical volume) ) (plex)

		VM (subdisk) (disk group : AIX VG(volume group) ) VM disk
GUI	smit (GUI가 smitty) wsm	vxva
LV(Logical Volume) PV(Physical Volume)	migratepv	vxassist move
LV(Logical Volume)	mklv	vxassist make
LV(Logical Volume)	extendlv	vxassist growto
LV(Logical Volume)	rmlv	vxedit rm
VM disk sysboot		vxbootsetup
VM disk		vxdisk
	mkvg	vx dg init
	reducevg	vx dg rmdisk
가	extendvg	vx diskadd
	reducevg	vx diskadm
	extendvg	
	extendvg	vx disksetup
LV(Logical Volume)	chlv	vxedit set
	mkvg	vxmake
	mklv	
(plex)	chvg	vxplex
	mkvg	
	lsvg	vxprint
	lchangelv	vxresize
PV(Physical Volume)	chpv	vxsd

(subdisk)		
	가 lspv lsvg lslv	vxstat
	가 chlv mklv rmlv	vxvol
OS	mksysb (to tape or file)  mkcd (CD-ROM)	Solstice Backup: nwadmin
OS	mksysb (to tape or file)  mkcd (CD-ROM)	Solstice Backup : nwadmin nwrecover

### Troubleshooting

/	AIX Version 4.3.3	Solaris 8
	chdev -l inet0 -a hostname= <i>host name</i>	. /etc/nodename /etc/hosts /etc/hostname.* /etc/net/*/hosts
	/etc/services	/etc/services
	/etc/protocols	/etc/protocols
	iptrace	snoop
	netstat	netstat
NFS RPC	nfsstat	nfsstat
I/O CPU	netpmon	
가	svmon	

가	vmstat	vmstat
I/O	iostat  filemon	iostat
	sar	sar
lock	lockstat	
CPU	tprof	
	rmss	
	errpt -a	dmesg
/	sysdumpdev	
/	lsps -a	swap -l
cron ( 가 cron )	/var/adm/cron/cron.allow	/etc/cron.d/cron.allow
cron	/var/adm/cron/cron.deny	/etc/cron.d/cron.deny
	/etc/hosts.equiv	/etc/hosts.equiv
	/etc/filesystems	/etc/vfstab
	mount	mount  pg /etc/mnttab
	/var/adm/sulog	/var/adm/sulog
syslogd	/etc/syslog.conf	/etc/syslog.conf
RAM	bootinfo -r	prtconf

- Migrating Solaris Applications to AIX

[http://www-1.ibm.com/servers/esdd/articles/solaris\\_aix.html](http://www-1.ibm.com/servers/esdd/articles/solaris_aix.html)

- AIX 5L Porting Guide Redbook

ibm.com/redbooks — "SG24-6034-00"

- AIX Linking and Loading Mechanisms paper

[http://ibm.com/servers/esdd/pdfs/aix\\_ll.pdf](http://ibm.com/servers/esdd/pdfs/aix_ll.pdf)

- AIX — "Program Address Space Overview" "Understanding Memory Mapping"

[http://publib.boulder.ibm.com/cgi-bin/ds\\_form](http://publib.boulder.ibm.com/cgi-bin/ds_form)

- Performance Management Guide online documentation

[http://publibn.boulder.ibm.com/doc\\_link/en\\_US/a\\_doc\\_lib/aixbman/prftungd/2365c15.htm](http://publibn.boulder.ibm.com/doc_link/en_US/a_doc_lib/aixbman/prftungd/2365c15.htm)

- Information on TIRPC

<http://ibm.com/eserver/series/developer/tirpc/>

- AIX 5L Version 5.1 Files Reference book (/proc )

[http://publibn.boulder.ibm.com/doc\\_link/en\\_US/a\\_doc\\_lib/files/aixfiles/proc.htm](http://publibn.boulder.ibm.com/doc_link/en_US/a_doc_lib/files/aixfiles/proc.htm)

- Porting Java Applications to AIX paper

[http://ibm.com/servers/esdd/articles/porting\\_java/index.html](http://ibm.com/servers/esdd/articles/porting_java/index.html)

- C and C++ Application Development on AIX

ibm.com/redbooks — "SG24-5674-00"

-

<http://www.developer.ibm.com/tech/samples.html>

- AIX Version 4.3 Migration Guide

ibm.com/redbooks — "SG24-5116-00"

- AIX 5L Base Documentation

[http://publibn.boulder.ibm.com/cgi-bin/ds\\_form](http://publibn.boulder.ibm.com/cgi-bin/ds_form)

- Quick reference: Solaris to AIX

ibm.com/redbooks — "REDP0104"

- Kernel extensions and device driver support

[http://publibn.boulder.ibm.com/doc\\_link/en\\_US/a\\_doc\\_lib/aixprgpd/kernextc/kernextctfrm.htm](http://publibn.boulder.ibm.com/doc_link/en_US/a_doc_lib/aixprgpd/kernextc/kernextctfrm.htm)

- Solaris Internals

By Jim Mauro and Richard McDougall

ISBN 0-13-022496-0

## TSS DIY

### AIX DIY

AIX DIY 1 <sup>st</sup> Edition	(As of 1999. 6)
AIX DIY 2 <sup>nd</sup> Edition	(As of 1999. 11)
AIX DIY 3 <sup>rd</sup> Edition	(As of 2000. 6)
AIX DIY 4 <sup>th</sup> Edition	(As of 2001. 1)
AIX5L DIY Special Edition	(As of 2001. 5)
AIX5L V5.2 Update	(As of 2002. 11)

### AIX DIY Special Edition

	(As of 2000. 6)
	(As of 2000. 12)
RS/6000 TechKit ( 가 )	(As of 2001. 5)
AIX PerfKit (Performance Tuning Guide)	(As of 2001. 6)
HP/UX to AIX Porting Guide	(As of 2001. 10)
SUN/Solaris to AIX Porting Guide	(As of 2001. 10)
BMTKit	(As of 2001. 12)
SP/Cluster 1600 User ' s Guide	(As of 2002. 2)
eServer P690 DIY	(As of 2002. 5)
AIX PerfKit 2 <sup>nd</sup> Edition (Performance Tuning Guide)	(As of 2002. 6)
LPAR + HACMP	(As of 2002. 6)
Porting Guide II - Porting Tip	(As of 2002. 12)
Migrating Solaris Applications to AIX - Quick Reference	(As of 2003. 6)