



Login



- - BIOS
  - BIOS                      Boot Sequence                      Booting
  - HDD                      MBR
  - Lilo
  - 
  - 
  - Getty



- - /etc/inittab
  - 0 : halt
  - 1 : Singlemode
  - 2 : (NFS )
  - 3 : ( )
  - 4 :
  - 5 : X-window
  - 6 : reboot



- Login

- 

- `getty`

- 

- 

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`login`

`last`

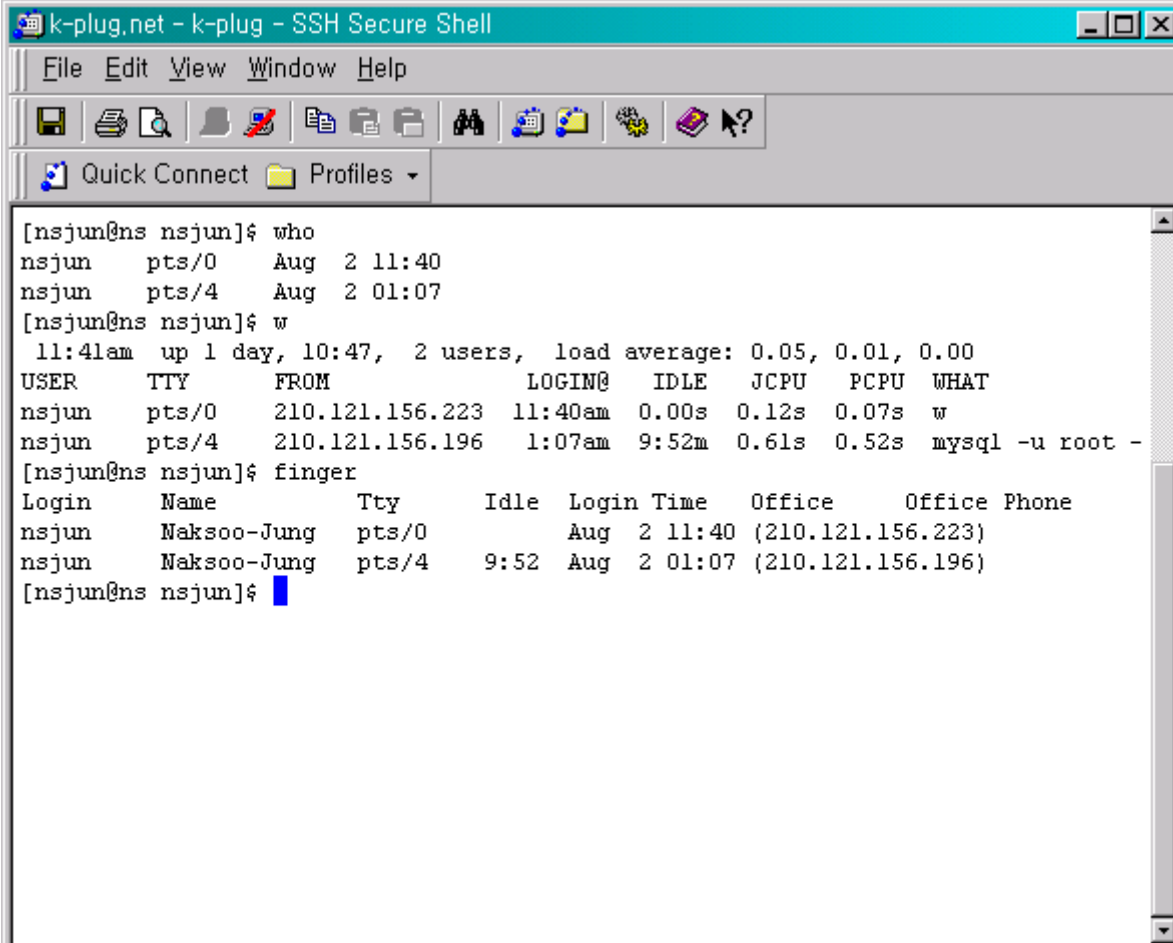
`who w`

`exit xterm`

`Exit`

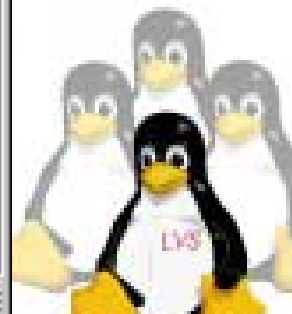


- Who, w, finger

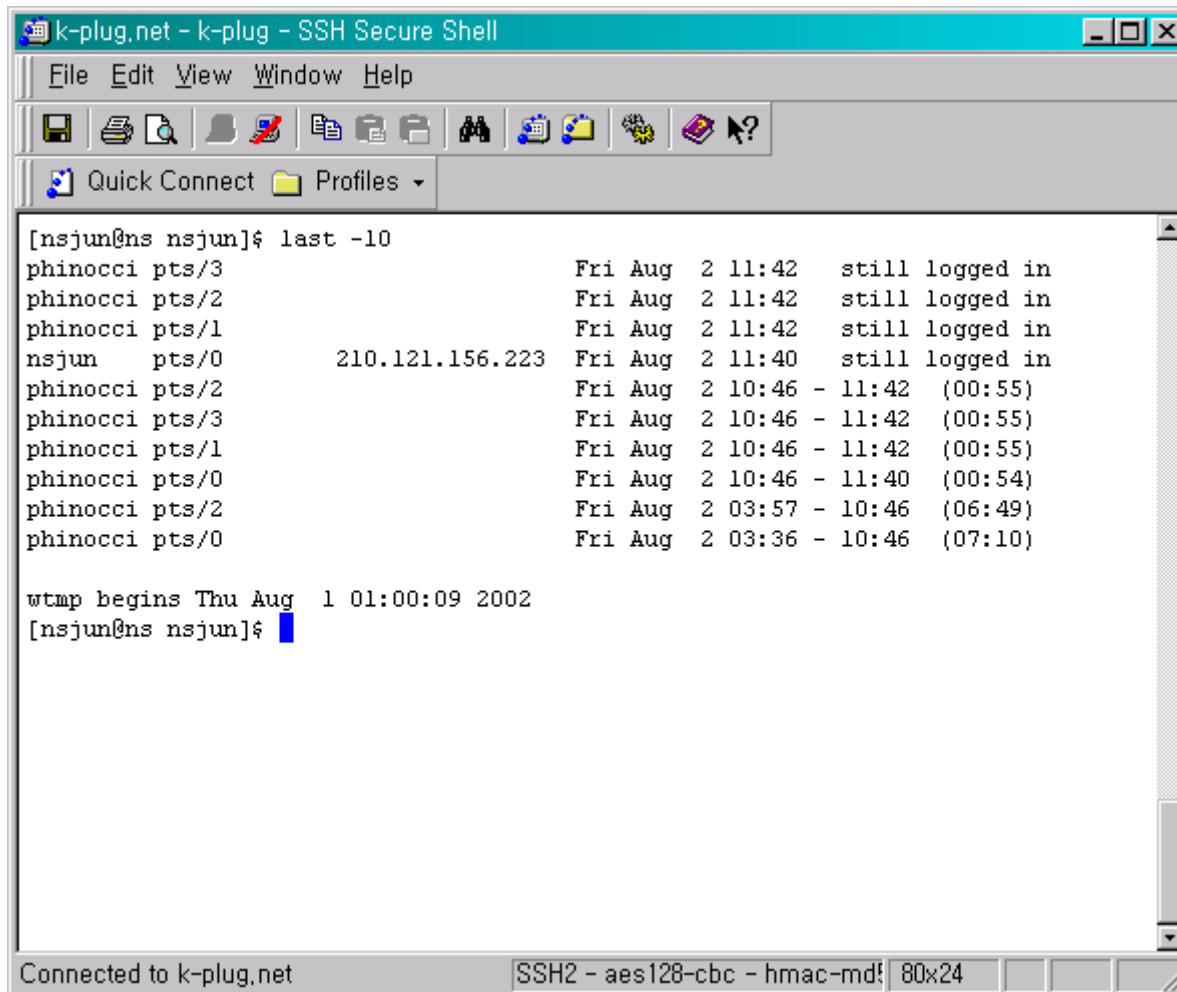


```
k-plug.net - k-plug - SSH Secure Shell
File Edit View Window Help
Quick Connect Profiles
[nsjun@ns nsjun]$ who
nsjun pts/0 Aug 2 11:40
nsjun pts/4 Aug 2 01:07
[nsjun@ns nsjun]$ w
11:41am up 1 day, 10:47, 2 users, load average: 0.05, 0.01, 0.00
USER TTY FROM LOGIN@ IDLE JCPU PCPU WHAT
nsjun pts/0 210.121.156.223 11:40am 0.00s 0.12s 0.07s w
nsjun pts/4 210.121.156.196 1:07am 9:52m 0.61s 0.52s mysql -u root -
[nsjun@ns nsjun]$ finger
Login Name Tty Idle Login Time Office Office Phone
nsjun Naksoo-Jung pts/0 Aug 2 11:40 (210.121.156.223)
nsjun Naksoo-Jung pts/4 9:52 Aug 2 01:07 (210.121.156.196)
[nsjun@ns nsjun]$
```

Connected to k-plug.net SSH2 - aes128-cbc - hmac-md5 80x24



- Last



The screenshot shows a terminal window titled "k-plug.net - k-plug - SSH Secure Shell". The terminal displays the output of the command `last -10`. The output lists the last 10 login attempts for the user `nsjun` on the host `ns.nsjun`. The entries show the user, terminal type, IP address, date, time, and session status. A system message indicates that the system time was updated to Thursday, August 1, 2002, at 01:00:09.

```
[nsjun@ns nsjun]$ last -10
phinocci pts/3          Fri Aug  2 11:42  still logged in
phinocci pts/2          Fri Aug  2 11:42  still logged in
phinocci pts/1          Fri Aug  2 11:42  still logged in
nsjun    pts/0          210.121.156.223  Fri Aug  2 11:40  still logged in
phinocci pts/2          Fri Aug  2 10:46 - 11:42  (00:55)
phinocci pts/3          Fri Aug  2 10:46 - 11:42  (00:55)
phinocci pts/1          Fri Aug  2 10:46 - 11:42  (00:55)
phinocci pts/0          Fri Aug  2 10:46 - 11:40  (00:54)
phinocci pts/2          Fri Aug  2 03:57 - 10:46  (06:49)
phinocci pts/0          Fri Aug  2 03:36 - 10:46  (07:10)

wtmp begins Thu Aug  1 01:00:09 2002
[nsjun@ns nsjun]$
```



- - /boot : 가
  - /bin : 가
  - /dev :
  - /etc :
  - /home :
  - /lib : 가
  - /mnt :
  - /proc : 가
  - /sbin : root 가
  - /tmp :





- - /usr :
  - /var : , DNS , log, mail



- ls

: ls [-l-aRl] file or directory

- 
- -l:
- -a:
- -R:



- cat

: cat file [ > | >> ] [destination file]

- 
- 
- cat name1 name2 name3 > mergefile
- >> : append
- cat name1 >> name2



- head / tail

: head [-n] source file

- 



- touch

: touch file or directory

- 
- 



## ■ cd

: cd – or dir

■

■ .. :

■ . :

■

,

,

■ cd - :



- cp

: cp [-Rf] source file or dir destination file or dir

- 
- -R :
- -f :



- mv

: mv [-f] source file or dir destination file or dir

- 

- 

가

- -f :





- rm

: rm [-f] source file or dir

- 
- -f :
- -i :



- ln

: ln [-s] source file or dir destination name

- 

- -s : ( 가 )



- mkdir

```
: mkdir [-p] dir
```

- 
- -p :



## ■ find

```
: find [path] [-type fdl] [-name pattern]
      [-atime [+ -] number of days]
      [-exec command {} \;] [-empty]
```

- 
- `find . -type d :`
- `find . -type f -name "*.txt" : txt`
- `find . -type f -name "*.txt" -exec grep -l 'nsjun' {} \; : txt`  
`nsjun`
- `find . -type f -empty :`



## ■ tar

```
          : tar cvf  
: tar xvf [          ]
```

- -c :
- -x :
- -v :
- -z :

가



- gzip

```
: gzip  
:gzip -d
```

- -9 :
- -v :
- -r :



- rpm

```
rpm -[ivhqladefUV] [ - - force] [ - - nodeps]
[ - - oldpackage] package list
```

- -i :
- -U :
- -h :
- -v :
- -q :



- 
- “kookmin” 가
- /etc/issue 가
- /tmp/test/kookmin
- 
- Tar
- /root

