

IP scanning

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/ , hmpark@certcc.or.kr
/ , esoh@certcc.or.kr
/ , ryuni@certcc.or.kr

foot printing, scanning, enumeration

target

target

3

foot printing
scanning
enumeration

Foot printing 가

- (1) , , ,
- (2) IP
- (3) DNS
- (4)

Foot Printing 1 가 Scanning

. ping sweeps, scan,

- (1) TCP/UDP
- (2) (Sparc, Alpha, x86)
- (3) 가 IP
- (4)

scan

Enumeration

resource name

. foot printing scan

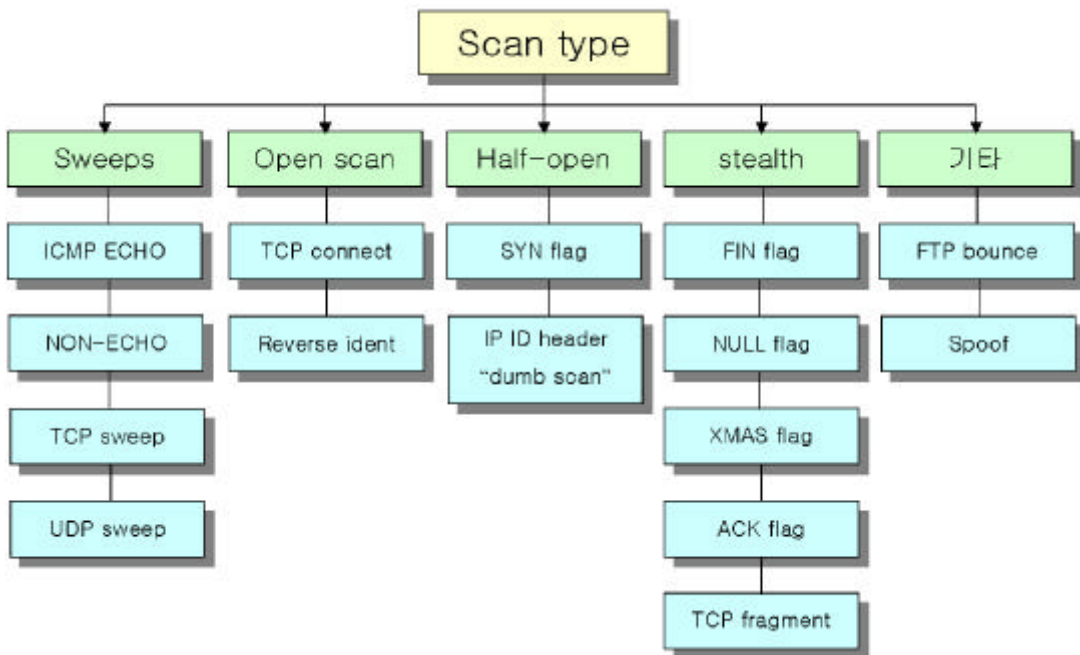
enumeration

- (1)
- (2)
- (3)
- (4) SNMP

Enumeration scan 가 scan

1. Scanning

Target TCP scan TCP scanning



scanning target

target

topology

scan

stealth scan

IDS firewall

target

1) PING Sweeps

1.1 ICMP ping (ICMP ECHO requests)

Target	IP	ICMP
ping-sweep	가	
scanning	ping	ICMP
ECHO_REPLY (Type 0)		ICMP ECHO(Type 8)
	ICMP ECHO	
	ping	
Class A		

scanning

ping	ping	IP	fping,
가	ping sweep	Pinger	scanning
	Nmap '-sP'	ping sweep	nmap
		http://www.certcc.or.kr/tools/Nmap.html	

```
[penguin:root]/> nmap -sP 172.16.14.1-40

Starting nmap V. 2.3BETA15 by fyodor@insecure.org ( www.insecure.org/nmap/ )
Host (172.16.14.1) appears to be up.
Host (172.16.14.2) appears to be up.
Host (172.16.14.3) appears to be up.
Host (172.16.14.31) seems to be a subnet broadcast address (returned 1 extra pings).
Still scanning it.
Host (172.16.14.32) appears to be up.
Host (172.16.14.32) seems to be a subnet broadcast address (returned 1 extra pings).
Still scanning it.
Host (172.16.14.33) appears to be up.
Host (172.16.14.35) appears to be up.
Host mars.kcve.or.kr (172.16.14.40) appears to be up.
Nmap run completed -- 40 IP addresses (7 hosts up) scanned in 16 seconds
[penguin:root]/>
```

nmap ping sweep scan
subnet broadcast

가 ICMP ping-sweep ECHO, ECHO_REPLY
ICMP ICMP ICMP

1.2 Non-ECHO ICMP

REQUEST (Type 17) non-ECHO ICMP
ICMP timestamp ICMP address mask subnet
mask netmask
ICMP ECHO non-ECHO ICMP

1.3 TCP Sweeps

TCP "3-way handshake"
sequence SYN
가 SYN ACK
sequence SYN+1
가 SYN/ACK RESET
ACK SYN
TCP Sweep target ICMP ECHO TCP ACK TCP
SYN 가 21, 22, 23, 25, 80 가
target target

1.4 UDP Sweep

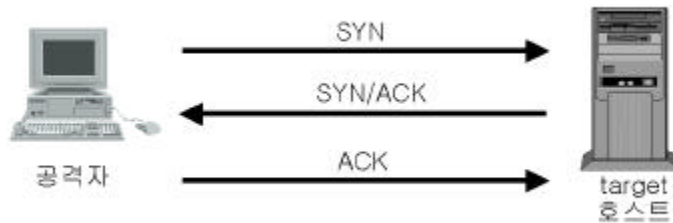
UDP (User Datagram Protocol) connectionless TCP가

UDP Scan
 UDP target 가 ICMP PORT UNREACHABLE UDP
 가 UDP Sweep
 DUP drop
 UDP
 UDP drop
 ICMP PORT UNREACHABLE UPD

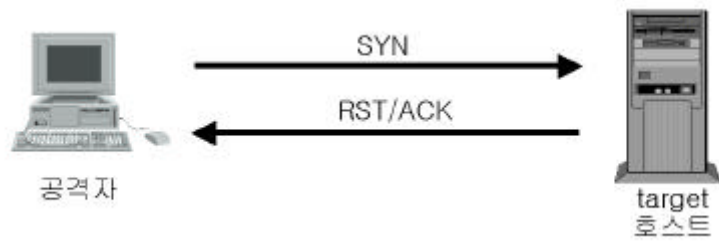
2) Open Scan

2.1 Standard TCP connect() scanning

가 scan stealth TCP/IP 3-way
 handshake
 Target 가



target SYN
 target 가 target
 SYN/ACK
 ACK 3-way handshake
 Target 가

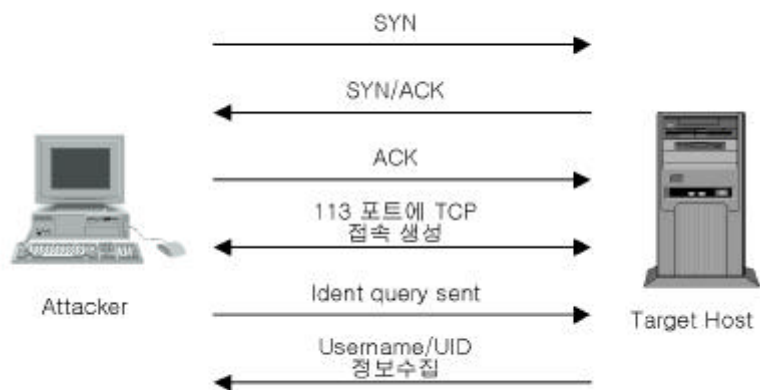


target
target 가 SYN
RST/ACK
가 TCP
Unix-based super-user
가 scanning 가

2.2 Revers Ident scanning

Revers ident 가 TCP
가 scanning root
scanning 가

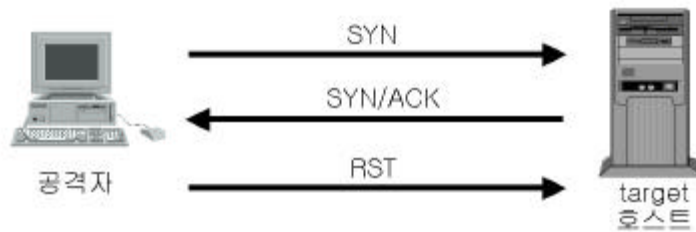
가 open reverse ident scan
username UID



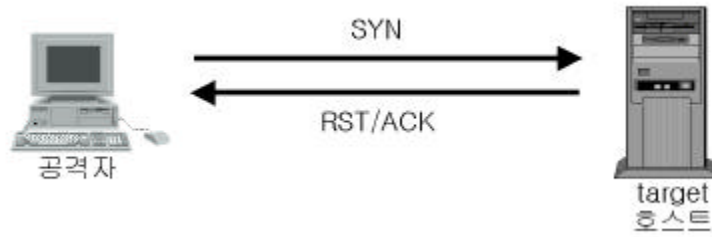
3) Half-open Scan

3.1 SYN TCP flag scanning

TCP/IP
 stealth scanning . 3-way handshake
 SYN 가
 SYN/ACK ACK
 half-open SYN scanning target SYN/ACK
 가 ACK
 RST 가
 IDS stealth half-open scan
 FIN TTL-based scanning
 Target 가



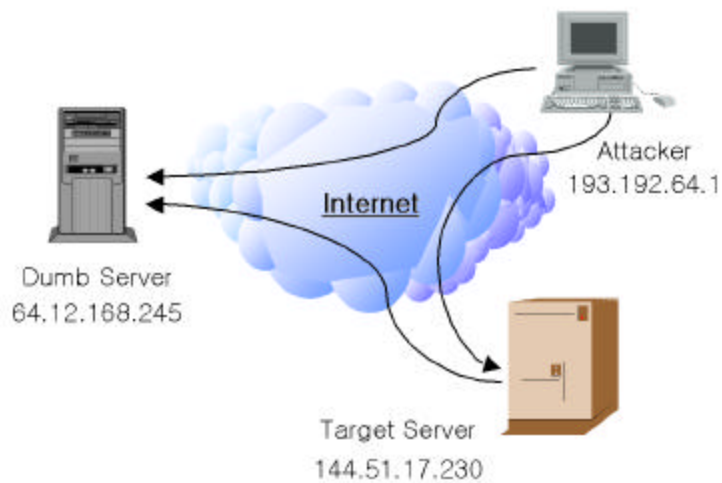
target SYN
 target 가 target
 SYN/ACK
 RST reset
 Target 가



target target 가 target
 RST/ACK
 TCP
 super-user
 raw access가

3.2 IP ID header TCP scanning

Antirez IP ID header TCP scanning dumb
 SYN scan . scanning
 attack (A) dumb
 (B), target (C)



“dumb”
 silent dumb dumb 가
 dumb 가 scanning

A ID B ping . dumb
ping ID 가 .

```
60 bytes from BBB.BBB.BBB.BBB: seq=1 ttl=64 id=+1 win=0 time=96 ms
60 bytes from BBB.BBB.BBB.BBB: seq=2 ttl=64 id=+1 win=0 time=88 ms
60 bytes from BBB.BBB.BBB.BBB: seq=3 ttl=64 id=+1 win=0 time=92 ms
```

A dumb C spoofed SYN
가 open close
(1-65535) C SYN dumb
(spoof dumb)
C open close .

· SYN/ACK 가 open LISTENING
dumb RST .(dumb
SYN/ACK)
· RST/ACK NON-LISTENING . dumb

C open C dumb
dumb dumb A가
C spoofed SYN/ACK dumb ,
dumb A ping 가 .
ID 가 1 SYN/ACK C dumb
ID 가 가 .

```
60 bytes from BBB.BBB.BBB.BBB: seq=25 ttl=64 id=+1 win=0 time=92 ms
60 bytes from BBB.BBB.BBB.BBB: seq=26 ttl=64 id=+3 win=0 time=80 ms
60 bytes from BBB.BBB.BBB.BBB: seq=27 ttl=64 id=+2 win=0 time=83 ms
```

close dumb ping ID
가 가 .

```

60 bytes from BBB.BBB.BBB.BBB: seq=30 ttl=64 id=+1 win=0 time=90 ms
60 bytes from BBB.BBB.BBB.BBB: seq=31 ttl=64 id=+1 win=0 time=88 ms
60 bytes from BBB.BBB.BBB.BBB: seq=32 ttl=64 id=+1 win=0 time=87 ms

```

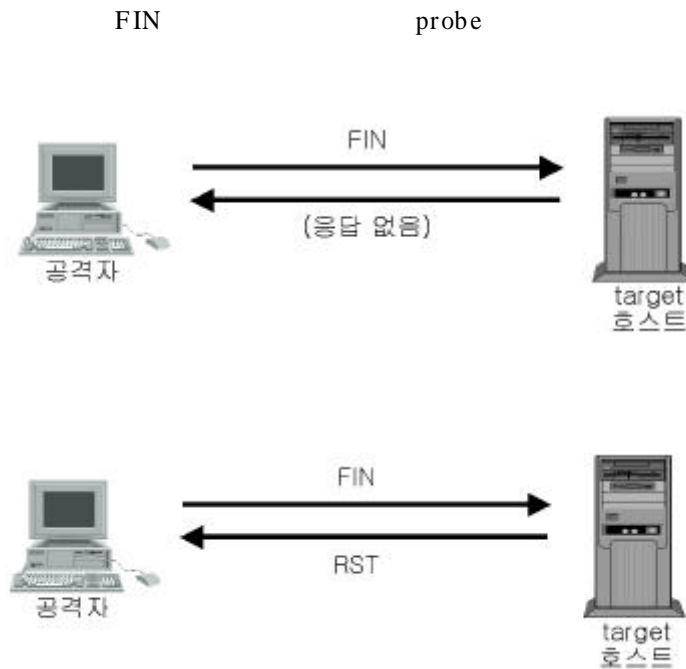
dumb 가 false-positive
가 .

4) Stealth Scan

4.1 Inverse TCP flag scanning

firewall IDS SYN 가
probe
3가 . 가 BSD 가
drop RST .

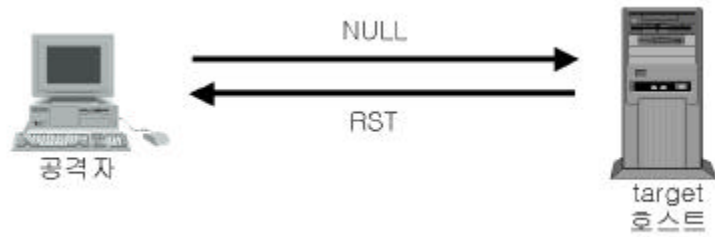
가. FIN flag probe scanning



. NULL flag probe scanning

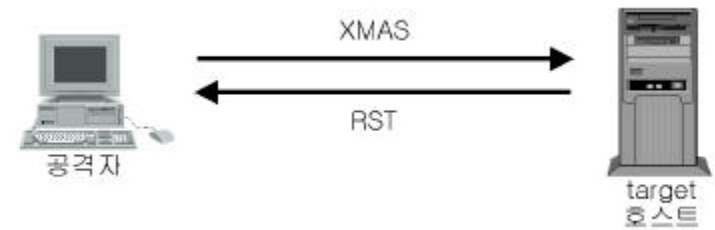
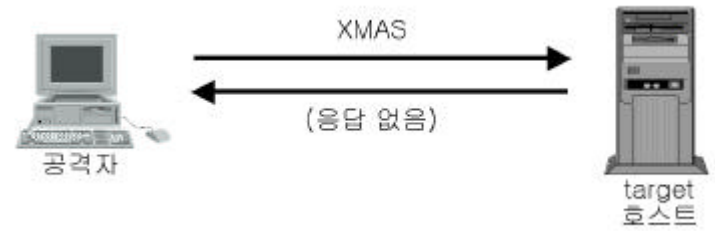
(ACK, FIN, RST, SYN, URG, PSH)

NULL



. XMAS flag probe scanning

NULL scan (ACK, FIN, RST, SYN, URG, PSH)



Inverse TCP Flag scanning

IDS

super-user

BSD

TCP/IP

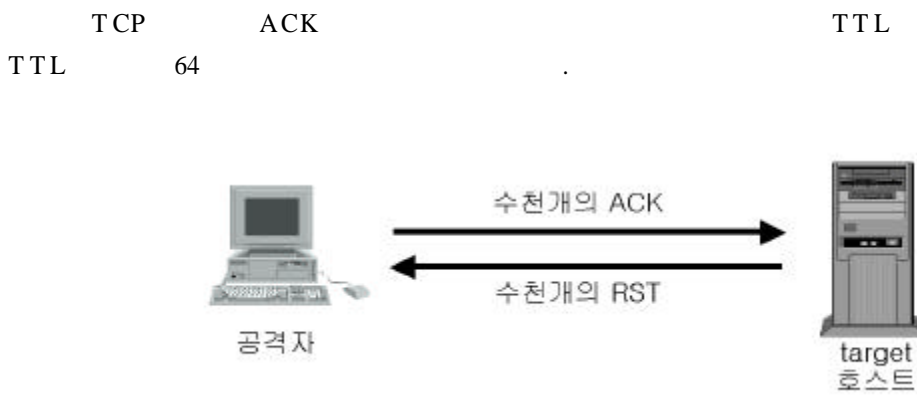
가

(가 .)

4.2 ACK flag probe scanning

ACK	probe TCP	RST	TTL
WINDOW	BSD	TCP/IP	ACK
scan	가 가		

가. Analysis of the TTL field of received packets

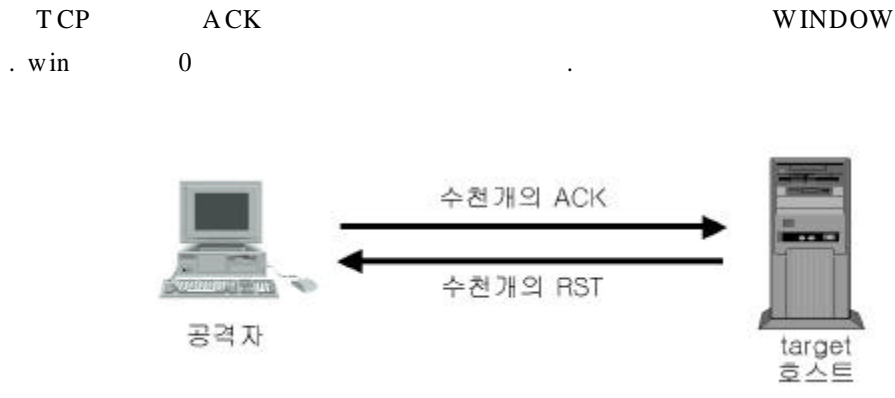


```

1: host 192.168.0.12 port 20: F:RST -> ttl: 70 win: 0
2: host 192.168.0.12 port 21: F:RST -> ttl: 70 win: 0
3: host 192.168.0.12 port 22: F:RST -> ttl: 40 win: 0
4: host 192.168.0.12 port 23: F:RST -> ttl: 70 win: 0

```

. Analysis of the WINDOW field of received packets



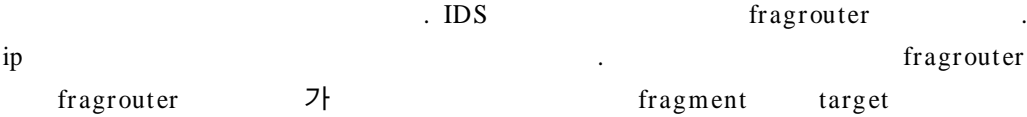
```

1: host 192.168.0.12 port 20: F:RST -> ttl: 64 win: 0
2: host 192.168.0.12 port 21: F:RST -> ttl: 64 win: 0
3: host 192.168.0.12 port 22: F:RST -> ttl: 64 win: 512
4: host 192.168.0.12 port 23: F:RST -> ttl: 64 win: 0

```

log가 IDS
TCP/IP

4.3 TCP fragmentation scanning



TCP fragmentation scanning IDS
fragrouter 가
target 가

<http://www.certcc.or.kr/paper/tr2001/tr2001-03/IP%20Fragmentation.html>

fragrouter

5)

5.1 FTP bounce scanning

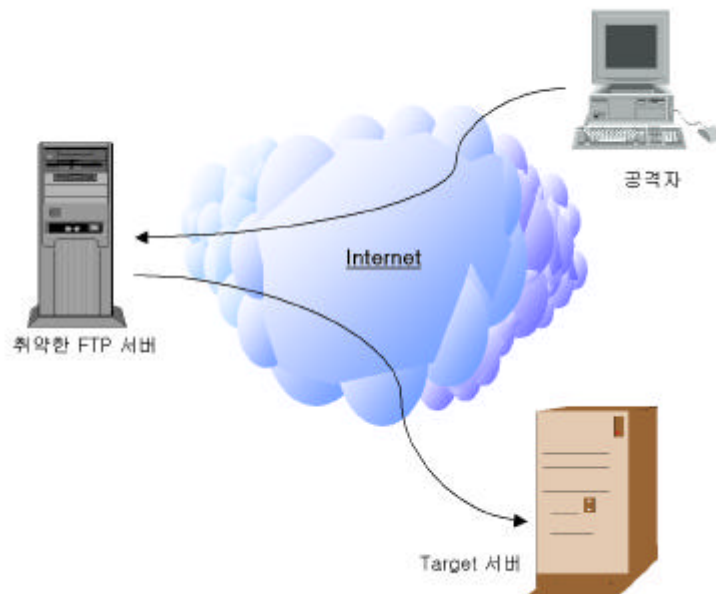
FTP bounce scan FTP 가

FreeBSD 2.1.7
HP-UX 10.10

SunOS 5.5.1
 SunOS 4.1.4
 SCO OpenServer 5.0.4
 SCO UnixWare 2.1
 IBM AIX 4.3
 Caldera Linux 1.2
 Redhat 4.2
 Slackware 3.3
 WU-FTP 2.4.2-BETA-16

가 . command
 가 PORT command
 . 가 150, 226

425 .



scanning .

FTP bounce 가 FTP . passive

PORT target .

200 PORT command successful

LIST

- target 가

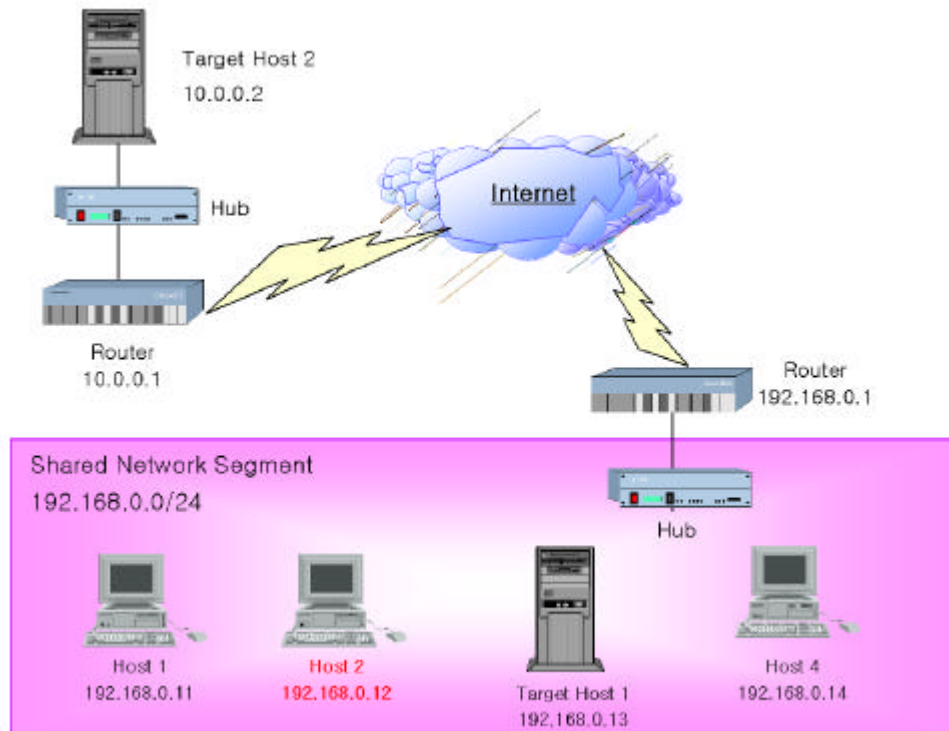
```
LIST
150 Opening ASCII mode data connection for file list
226 Transfer complete.
```

- target 가

```
LIST
425 Can't build data connection : Connection refused.
```

5.2 Sniffer-based spoofed TCP scanning

```
scan IP scan IP
spoofer scan target IP SYN spoofer spoof
target target ( 가
) sniff spoofscan.c spoofed SYN
scanning
.
. IP spoof
. target
. target router gateway
```



Spooferd TCP scanning

scan

3가 가 .

- (host 2)
- Spoofer (host 1)
- target (target host 2) ,

(host 2) spoofed
 SYN probe (spoofscan) target (target host 2) .
 target sniff target .

- (host 2)
- Spoofer (IP : 1.2.3.4, 1.3.3.7)
- target (target host 1) ,

target (target host 1)
 scan IP 1.2.3.4 1.3.3.7 IP
 . portsentry pro-active
 DOS .

Spooferd port scan 192.168.0.0 10.0.0.0
가

2. Enumeration

1) Banner Grabbing

TELNET telnet OS , OS
welcome banner OS

```
[hmpark@Boa_JJANG hmpark]$ telnet 172.16.5.37
Trying 172.16.5.37...
Connected to 172.16.5.37 (172.16.5.37).
Escape character is '^]'.
WOWLINUX Release 7.0 (AlliEs)
```

2) DNS HINFO Record

DNS (HINFO Record) H/W OS
DNS ,

```
www IN HINFO "Sparc Ultra 5" "Solaris 2.6"
```

3) Operating System Guessing Techniques

OS IP 가
target
IP fingerprinting

- TCP FIN probe bogus flag probe
- TCP sequence number sampling

- TCP WINDOW ACK value sampling
- ICMP message quoting
- ICMP ECHO integrity
- Responses to IP fragmentation
- IP TOS (type of service) sampling

fingerprinting Cheops Queso sirc3 BSD TCP
 , Windows TCP Linux TCP .

3. Scanning

Nmap Unix TCP/UDP scanning bounce , OS
 scanning
 Spoofscan.c jsbach TCP Spoofing/Sniffing Nmap
 scanning
 Fragrouter IDS (fragm
 ent)
 IDES.c IDS IDS
 RST 가
 Firewall ACL assessment
 TTL
 HPING TCP
 SING ICMP

4.

- [1] Matta Security Limited, IP Network Scanning & Reconnaissance, 2002
- [2] Publicaom, Network Scanning Techniques, 1999, 11
- [3] <http://www.synnergy.net/downloads/papers/portscan.txt>
- [4] Ron Gula, How to Handle and Identify Network Probes
- [5] Fyodor, The Art of Port Scanning
- [6] Joel Scambray, Hacking Exposed 2nd