

1.

가 , 가
(DoS: Denial of Service) 가

TCP, UDP ICMP ,
TCP ,
Agent ,

- o Smurf : ICMP echo
- o Fraggle : UDP echo 7
- o TearDrop : IP Datagram
offset
- o Land : IP SYN
- o SYN Flooding : SYN
- o DDoS : DoS

IP Spoofing

- o
- o
- o 가 SYN

○ 가 , ISP DNS
HTTP

○ TCP, UDP, ICMP IP

가
가 . , IP ingress filtering
IP
, (logging) data mining logging

가

가

ISP

ISP

2.

가 .
가 ,
IP spoofing 가

Spoofing
가 .

Spoofing IP
() Spoofing

(Traffic Flow Analysis) SYN

FIN ACK TCP

MIB(Management Information Base)

가 Cisco NetFlow

“(RFC 2720) (behavior) , ,

Cisco NetFlow IP Cisco

MIB

Spoofing

NetFlow TCP

TCP UDP

NetFlow

가.

가

MRTG

SNMP
가

CPU

MRTG

o MRTG

Muti Router Traffic Grapher (MRTG)

가

. MRTG

(MRTG가)

GIF

Portable Network Graphics(PNG)

HTML

MRTG가

. MRTG SNMP(Simple Network Monitoring Protocol)

(, ,) MIB(Management Information Base) 가

, MRTG 가 가

o

o

o CPU

o MEMORY

o DISK

o MIB 가

, MRTG 가

, MRTG SNMP

, SNMP MIB 가

가 MRTG

가

가

MRTG

MRTG

MRTG

URL

http://www.mrtg.co.kr/mrtg/mrtg_index.html

<http://people.ee.ethz.ch/~oetiker/webtools/mrtg/>

MRTG

SNMP enable

MRTG

(

) SNMP

SNMP enable

```

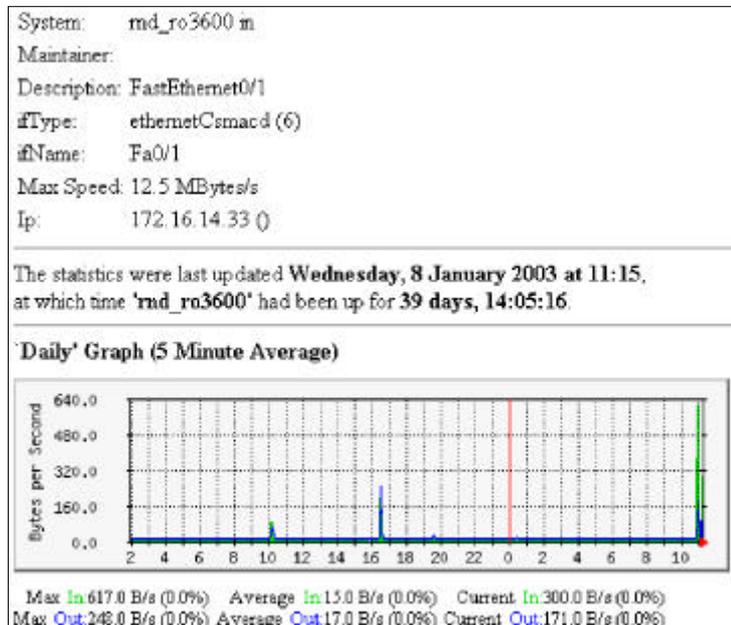
rnd_ro3600(config)#snmp-server community [          ]
[          ] : SNMP , '?'

```

MRTG

MRTG

가



SNMP

Y BPS(Bytes per Second) CPU, Memory, DISK
가 .

MRTG

MRTG 가 ,

'show processes [cpu |
memory]' CPU, memory .

```

rnd_ro3600#show processes cpu
CPU utilization for five seconds: 3%/2%; one minute: 2%; five minutes: 2%
  PID  Runtime(ms)  Invoked  uSecs   5Sec   1Min   5Min  TTY Process
    1         80    684071     0 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0 Load Meter
    2        764     436    1752 0.00% 0.00% 0.04% 130 Virtual Exec
    3   933668   347360    2687 0.00% 0.02% 0.00% 0 Check heaps
    4         0         1     0 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0 Chunk Manager
    5         16         30    533 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0 Pool Manager
    6         0         2     0 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0 Timers
    7         0         2     0 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0 Serial Backgroun
    8        3096   683916     4 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0 ALARM_TRIGGER_SC
    9         0         1     0 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0 OIR Handler
   10         44   114005     0 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0 Environmental mo
   11   571788  2000308    285 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0 ARP Input

```

CPU CPU
. SYN flooding
Per Second) PPS(Packet
CPU CPU

5 CPU (CPU utilization for five seconds)
CPU
CPU () 가

MRTG

```
rnd_ro3600#sh int fa0/0
FastEthernet0/0 is up, line protocol is up
  Hardware is AmdFE, address is 0002.4bb8.44c1 (bia 0002.4bb8.44c1)
  Internet address is 172.16.14.2/27
  MTU 1500 bytes, BW 100000 Kbit, DLY 100 usec,
    reliability 255/255, txload 1/255, rxload 1/255
  Encapsulation ARPA, loopback not set
  Keepalive set (10 sec)
  Full-duplex, 100Mb/s, 100BaseTX/FX
  ARP type: ARPA, ARP Timeout 04:00:00
  Last input 00:00:00, output 00:00:00, output hang never
  Last clearing of "show interface" counters never
  Queueing strategy: fifo
  Output queue 0/40, 0 drops; input queue 0/75, 532 drops
5 minute input rate 124000 bits/sec, 258 packets/sec
5 minute output rate 1000 bits/sec, 1 packets/sec
  285123321 packets input, 3527917296 bytes
  Received 338930 broadcasts, 0 runts, 0 giants, 0 throttles
  388149 input errors, 0 CRC, 0 frame, 0 overrun, 0 ignored
  0 watchdog
  0 input packets with dribble condition detected
  15687666 packets output, 521854055 bytes, 0 underruns(0/0/0)
  0 output errors, 0 collisions, 3 interface resets
  0 babbles, 0 late collision, 0 deferred
  0 lost carrier, 0 no carrier
  0 output buffer failures, 0 output buffers swapped out
```

. NetFlow

MRTG, cricket SNMP 가 가 .
SNMP . , Sniffer

가 가 . , DoS

IP Spoofing 가 가 . , Cisco
(profile) NetFlow

CEF NetFlow

NetFlow (flow)

NetFlow Cisco 가 ,
가 CPU . NetFlow

NetFlow 64K(65,535) flow . 가 64byte
4MB DRAM

NetFlow CEF(Cisco Express Forwarding) dCEF(distributed Cisco Express Forwarding) 가 .

CEF 7000 IOS 11.1CC , IOS 12.0
가 . NetFlow 7000 11.1CA CC ,
12.0T 가 .

CEF

CEF RPF(Reverse Path Forwarding)
 RPF 가

CEF

가

가

CEF dCEF global config enable

```
router(config)#ip cef
router(config)#ip cef distributed
```

CEF가

```
rnd_ro3600#sh ip cef
Prefix          Next Hop          Interface
0.0.0.0/0       172.16.14.1      FastEthernet0/0
0.0.0.0/32      receive
172.16.14.0/27  attached         FastEthernet0/0
172.16.14.0/32  receive
172.16.14.1/32  172.16.14.1      FastEthernet0/0
172.16.14.2/32  receive
172.16.14.31/32 receive
172.16.14.32/27 attached         FastEthernet0/1
172.16.14.32/32 receive
172.16.14.33/32 receive
172.16.14.34/32 172.16.14.34     FastEthernet0/1
172.16.14.36/32 172.16.14.36     FastEthernet0/1
172.16.14.37/32 172.16.14.37     FastEthernet0/1
172.16.14.38/32 172.16.14.38     FastEthernet0/1
```

IP IP

Next Hop

cef dcef가

NetFlow

, NetFlow

NetFlow

enable

```

rnd_ro3600(config)#interface Fast1/0
rnd_ro3600(config-if)#ip route-cache flow

```

NetFlow

NetFlow 가

NetFlow "show ip cache flow"

```

rnd_ro3600#show ip cache flow
IP packet size distribution (275516976 total packets):
  1-32  64  96 128 160 192 224 256 288 320 352 384 416 448 480
    .000 .982 .001 .003 .000 .000 .000 .000 .000 .000 .000 .000 .000 .000 .000

  512  544  576 1024 1536 2048 2560 3072 3584 4096 4608
    .000 .000 .000 .000 .010 .000 .000 .000 .000 .000 .000

IP Flow Switching Cache, 278544 bytes
 162 active, 3934 inactive, 15469135 added
199136077 aged polls, 0 flow alloc failures
Active flows timeout in 30 minutes
Inactive flows timeout in 15 seconds
last clearing of statistics 3w6d

```

Protocol	Total Flows	Flows /Sec	Packets /Flow	Bytes /Pkt	Packets /Sec	Active(Sec) /Flow	Idle(Sec) /Flow
TCP-Telnet	8275	0.0	28	95	0.1	8.7	14.3
TCP-FTP	668	0.0	7	69	0.0	1.7	8.3
TCP-FTPD	218	0.0	297	1050	0.0	0.1	2.8
TCP-WWW	103650	0.0	2	397	0.0	0.1	4.9
TCP-SMTP	84	0.0	1	46	0.0	0.6	5.2
...							
TCP-other	15020394	6.4	18	54	117.2	0.6	10.8
UDP-DNS	77345	0.0	1	66	0.0	0.1	15.3
...							
UDP-other	255282	0.1	4	104	0.4	1.5	15.4
ICMP	2328	0.0	5	134	0.0	8.8	15.4
...							
IP-other	329	0.0	1	20	0.0	0.4	15.7
Total:	15468973	6.6	17	55	117.9	0.6	10.9

```

SrcIf      SrcIPAddress      DstIf      DstIPAddress      Pr SrcP DstP  Pkts
Fa0/0     238.110.164.31   Fa1/0     172.16.14.94     06 AE27 0003 26
Fa0/0     78.0.215.80     Fa1/0     172.16.14.94     06 8D57 0004 26
Fa0/0     224.216.69.3    Fa1/0     172.16.14.94     06 81F6 0002 26
Fa0/0     58.47.188.84    Fa1/0     172.16.14.94     06 52B1 000A 25
Fa0/0     71.39.162.91    Fa1/0     172.16.14.94     06 21A5 0003 26
Fa0/0     157.239.174.83  Fa1/0     172.16.14.94     06 D763 0003 25

```

NetFlow , , flow 3가
 , , syn
 flooding, Ping flooding
 , 가
 64Byte 98.2%
 . SYN flooding .
 . 가
 QoS .
 . 가
 flow 가 6.6 6.4 TCP-other가
 . TCP
 .

flow .
 (SrcIf), IP (SrcIPAddress),
 (DstIf), IP (DstIPAddress), IP (TCP 6, UDP 17)(Pr),
 (SrcP), (DstP) (Pkts) . IP ,
 , 16 .
 Fa0/0 Spoofing

Spoofing flow 가
 192.168.xxx.xxx
 include .(Cisco
 include grep .)

```
md_ro3600#sh ip cache flow | include 192.168
```

, Spoofing
 SrcIf .

. 가 , Netbios Opaserv, Funlove
 . Netbios Netbios-ns(UDP 137)
 .(137 16 89 .)

```
rnd_ro3600#sh ip cache flow | include 89
```

,
 NetFlow .

```
rnd_ro3600#clear ip flow stats
```

NetFlow

CEF NetFlow

IP Spoofing

NetFlow

Spoofing
 CEF

(Next Hop).

NetFlow CEF

, 가 Cisco
 NetFlow

가 . Cisco가

가 .

ISP

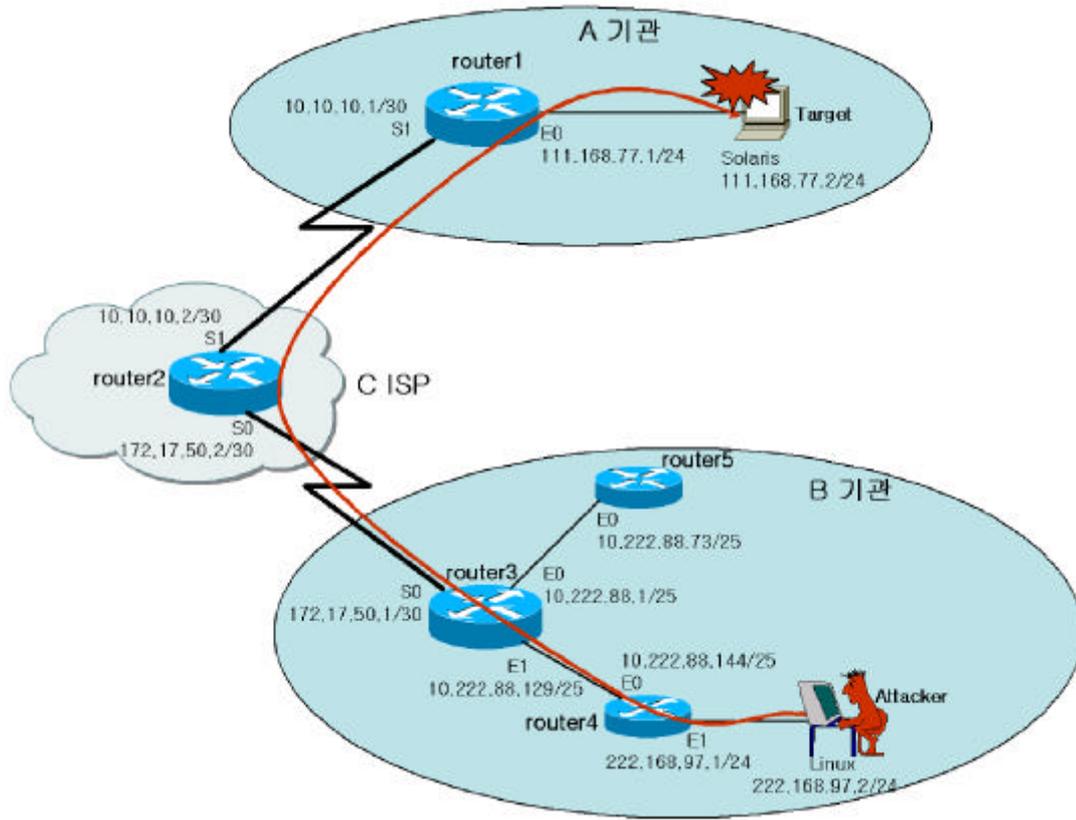
가

가 . ,

ISP

ISP

ISP



B (222.168.97.2) A (111.168.77.2, Solaris)
 IP Spoofing 가 . A B
 C ISP
 A MRTG
 Solaris snoop
 IP Spoofing 80
 96.170.xxx.xxx , Spoofing
 A
 A (border)

```
router1#sh ip cache flow | include 96.170
Se1          96.170.4.8      Et0          111.168.77.2  06 040C 0050  159
```

Spooftng 가 Serial1
 가 가
 CEF 가
 Serial1 next hop

```
router1#sh ip cef se1
Prefix      Next Hop      Interface
0.0.0.0/0   10.10.10.2    Serial1
10.10.10.0/30 attached      Serial1
```

next hop 10.10.10.2(router2) router2
 A router1 NetFlow CEF C ISP
 router2
 A C ISP
 router2
 C ISP router2 NetFlow CEF

```
router2#sh ip cache flow | include 96.170
Se0          96.170.4.8      Se1          111.168.77.2  06 043C 0050  299

router2#sh ip cef se0
Prefix      Next Hop      Interface
172.17.50.0/30 attached      Serial0
222.168.97.0/24 172.17.50.1    Serial0
```

router2 NetFlow CEF Serial0
 , Serial0 netxt hop 172.17.50.1 , router3
 router3 B B
 B

B

router3

가

```

router3#sh ip cache flow | include 96.170
Et1          96.170.4.8      Se0          111.168.77.2    06 053C 0050 3235

router3#sh ip cef et1
Prefix      Next Hop      Interface
10.222.88.128/25  attached     Ethernet1
10.222.88.144/32  10.222.88.144 Ethernet1
222.168.97.0/24  10.222.88.144 Ethernet1
10.222.88.73/32  10.222.88.73  Ethernet1

```

router3 NetFlow Spoofing Ethernet1
 , CEF 가 , 10.222.88.144(router4)
 10.222.88.73(router5)
 가 . router5 NetFlow Spoofing

```

router5#sh ip cache flow | include 96.170
router5#

```

router5 NetFlow Spoofing
 . 10.222.88.144(router4)
 가 . router4 NetFlow .

```

router4#sh ip cache flow | include 96.170
Et1          96.170.4.8      Et0          111.168.77.2    06 053A 0050 6673

```

router4 Ethernet1 Spoofing
 .
 Ethernet1 CEF .

```

router4#sh ip cef et1
Prefix      Next Hop      Interface
222.168.97.0/24  attached     Ethernet1
222.168.97.2/32  222.168.97.2 Ethernet1

```

CEF IP 222.168.97.2 . MAC
가 ,
Sniffering 가 222.168.97.2 MAC

. subnet PC
. 가 NetFlow CEF
. .
. MAC

router4 PC /
router4가 subnet
. 가?

가 가

MAC

MAC spoofing IP spoofing MAC
MAC 가 .

MAC NetFlow
Subnet .

, Subnet

Subnet

Tcpdump, snoop,
MAC

가

MAC

, tcpdump snoop
(ethernet) 가

가

MAC

sniffing

[http:// packetstormsecurity.org/ sniffers/](http://packetstormsecurity.org/sniffers/)

GUI

sniffing

spynet

Time (h:m:s:ms)	MAC source addr	MAC dest addr	Frame	Pro...	Addr, IP src	Addr, IP dest	Port src	Port dest
15:36:14:062	00 40 2B 1A 7C 88	00 50 56 41 44 43	IP	TCP	160.87.75.176	172.16.5.200	8785	7
15:36:14:062	00 40 2B 1A 7C 88	00 50 56 41 44 43	IP	TCP	156.86.87.248	172.16.5.200	58131	7
15:36:14:062	00 40 2B 1A 7C 88	00 50 56 41 44 43	IP	TCP	156.255.10.20	172.16.5.200	24032	7
15:36:14:062	00 40 2B 1A 7C 88	00 50 56 41 44 43	IP	TCP	167.6.171.222	172.16.5.200	21097	7
15:36:14:062	00 40 2B 1A 7C 88	00 50 56 41 44 43	IP	TCP	60.239.41.114	172.16.5.200	37967	7
15:36:14:062	00 40 2B 1A 7C 88	00 50 56 41 44 43	IP	TCP	249.77.22.116	172.16.5.200	33607	7
15:36:14:078	00 40 2B 1A 7C 88	00 50 56 41 44 43	IP	TCP	244.19.171.29	172.16.5.200	26840	7
15:36:14:078	00 40 2B 1A 7C 88	00 50 56 41 44 43	IP	TCP	168.77.6.110	172.16.5.200	14772	7
15:36:14:078	00 40 2B 1A 7C 88	00 50 56 41 44 43	IP	TCP	70.135.95.67	172.16.5.200	61666	7
15:36:14:078	00 40 2B 1A 7C 88	00 50 56 41 44 43	IP	TCP	238.0.239.186	172.16.5.200	28987	7
15:36:14:078	00 40 2B 1A 7C 88	00 50 56 41 44 43	IP	TCP	151.102.169.128	172.16.5.200	40399	7
15:36:14:078	00 40 2B 1A 7C 88	00 50 56 41 44 43	IP	TCP	117.117.44.119	172.16.5.200	48226	7

IP spoofing

IP

MAC 가 00:40:2B:1A:7C:88

MAC

MAC

MAC 가

RARP

IP

.(RARP

가

IP

)

MAC

MAC

Cisco Catalyst 2950 Switch

l2trace

MAC

가

```
6509> (enable) l2trace 00-00-e8-34-00-01-e6-27 detail
Starting L2 Trace
l2trace vlan number is 222.
Attention: Source 00-00-e8-34-d2-96 is not directly attached to this system.
Source 00-00-e8-34- found in WS-C4006 : 100.248.2.254
WS-C4006 : cat4006 : 100.248.2.254: 4/27 10MB half duplex -> 2/1-2 1000MB full duplex
WS-C6509 : cat6509 : 100.248.117.78: 3/14,4/14 1000MB full duplex -> 8/44 10MB half duplex
Destination 00-01-e6-27- found in WS-C6509 named HSS_6509 on port 8/44 10MB half duplex
```

l2trace

MAC

ARP

```
sw_r3#sh mac-address-table
Dynamic Address Count:          4
Secure Address Count:           0
Static Address (User-defined) Count: 0
System Self Address Count:      49
Total MAC addresses:            53
Maximum MAC addresses:          8192
Non-static Address Table:
Destination Address  Address Type  VLAN  Destination Port
-----
0002.4bb8.44d1      Dynamic      1     FastEthernet0/1
0003.ba02.220e      Dynamic      1     FastEthernet0/19
0800.1b41.2465      Dynamic      1     FastEthernet0/8
0800.1b41.318a      Dynamic      1     FastEthernet0/6

sw_r3#sh ip arp
Protocol Address          Age (min)  Hardware Addr  Type   Interface
Internet 172.16.14.94             -           0003.e3c7.54c0 ARPA   VLAN1
Internet 172.16.14.65            30          0002.4bb8.44d1 ARPA   VLAN1
```

MAC

. MAC

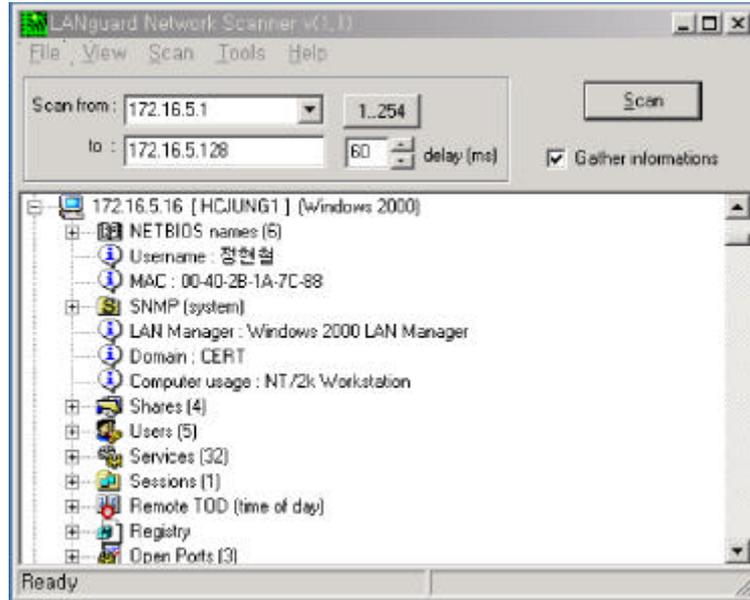
SNMP MIB

가 Solarwinds

LANGuard

LANGuard

IP MAC



가

Artifact ()

가

Spoofing

PC

가

Artifact

Windows NT/ 2000

:

http://www.certcc.or.kr/paper/tr2002/tr2002_11/windows_server.pdf

UNIX

Part I v1.0 :

<http://www.certcc.or.kr/paper/tr2001/tr2001-03/Scene-of-the-Crime.pdf>

가 CPU , .

3.

가 IP , NMS 가

Cisco

가 가 .

ISP 가 ISP 가

11

CERT/ CC 가 (Distributed Systems Intruder Tools Workshop) , ISP, (IRT)

ISP 가 1999

가 CPU

가 가 .

Distributed Denial of Service Incident Handling : Real-Time Inter-Network Defense

<http://www.ietf.org/internet-drafts/draft-moriarty-ddos-rid-02.txt>

Track the source of spoofed packets, by Rob Thomas

<http://www.cymru.com/Documents/tracking-spoofed.html>

Null routing traffic and tracking DoS attacks, by Chris Morrow

<http://www.secsup.org/Tracking/>

Tackling Network DoS on Transit Networks

<http://www.dante.net/pubs/dip/42/42.html>

Inferring Internet Denial-of-Service Activity

<http://www.caida.org/outreach/papers/2001/BackScatter/usenixsecurity01.pdf>

Multi Router Traffic Grapher

http://www.mrtg.co.kr/mrtg/mrtg_index.html

<http://people.ee.ethz.ch/~oetiker/webtools/mrtg/>

Sniffing Tool

<http://packetstormsecurity.org/sniffers/>

[] ISP

			(·)	
BORANET			02- 6220- 7755 02- 6220- 0535	ipadm@bora.net
DREAMX			02- 2 106- 6172 02- 2 186- 7000	ip@cjdream.com
ELIMNET	()		02- 3 149- 494 1 02- 3 149- 4999	abuse@elim.net
GNGIDC		Postmaster	02- 2 105- 6075 02- 2 105- 6130	abuse@gngidc.net
HANANET	()		02- 106 02- 106	info@hananet.net
ISSAN	()		02- 789- 9 135 02- 789- 9 114	issanadm@issan.net
KIDC			02- 6440- 2936 02- 6440- 2930	security@kidc.net
KOLNET	()		02- 3289- 2482 02- 3289- 4 114	abuse@mail.hitel.net
KORNET			02- 3675- 1499 02- 3 129- 14 11	abuse@kornet.net
KREONet			042- 869- 0554 042- 869- 0707	mknoh@hpcnet.ne.kr
KTNET			02- 6000- 2 170 02- 6000- 209 1	domain@ktnet.co.kr
NETSGO			02- 829- 2953 02- 829- 2968	hllmva@netsgo.com
NOWCOM	()		02- 590- 395 1 02- 590- 395 1	sulong@nownuri.net
PUBNET	- 가		02- 7 10- 14 16 02- 7 10- 14 16	abuse@pubnet.ne.kr
SAEROUNNET			02- 2 102- 3388 02- 2 102- 3387	sanso@saeroun.co.kr
SHINBIRO			03 1- 738- 64 11 03 1- 738- 64 13	ip@mgate.shinbiro.com
SKSpeedNet			02- 3709- 0802 02- 3709- 0802	swnam@sktelecom.com
THRUNET			02- 3488- 8438 02- 3488- 8438	mailadmin@korea.com
KT- IDC	KT- IDC		03 1- 788- 00 11 03 1- 788- 00 11	abuse@kt-idc.com